

the flesh of these animals, in the encysted condition but still alive. If such meat is eaten without cooking thoroughly, the parasite is taken into the body and is rapidly propagated. The worm came originally from the rat. As hogs eat rats, they pass into the hog and thence into man. The only preventive is thorough cooking. This kills the trichinae. No rare or underdone pork should ever be eaten. The risk is too great. The cost of immunity is so little, that anyone may be safe. Cook all pork thoroughly. 2. The cause of ptomaine poisoning by eating pork. What causes the presence of the poison, how the poison can be prevented, and whether or not there is any way of detecting the presence of poison before using the meat? A. Ptomaines are formed by decomposition. If only fresh food is used, one will be safe from these poisons.

(11062) H. S. N. asks: I have been a reader of your paper for several years, and always enjoy reading it. I should like to submit a problem for solution. The problem is this: Several years ago I took a picture of a fast train while running, a Michigan Central flier, at a point about two miles east of Decatur. On development the plate showed a blur of 1-32 inch, i. e., the pilot did. I used a Vive extra rapid plate; the focus of the lens was 6 inches; the distance of the engine, the pilot, from the camera, 50 feet; the length of exposure, 1-100 of one second; camera was placed at an angle of 15 deg. with the track. What was the speed of the train? The camera was a Vive, 4 1/4 x 4 1/4, meniscus lens. A. The solution of your problem of the speed of the train is not difficult, at least so far as a sufficiently close approximation is concerned. Start with the fact that the image of the pilot moved 1-32 inch during exposure. Since the lens is 6-inch focus and the pilot is 50 feet away, the pilot moved across the line drawn through the center of the lens, 100 times 1-32 inch, or 3.125 inches, since 50 feet is 100 times 6 inches. And since the camera made an angle of 15 deg. with the track, we must divide the 3.125 inches by the sine of 15 deg. to find the distance the pilot moved during the exposure. This gives 12.07 inches as the distance the train moved in the time of exposure, or 1-100 second. In one second it moved 1,207 inches, or 100 feet 7 inches. This is a speed of somewhat over 71 miles per hour. As we said above, this is an approximate solution, but still not far from the result which an exact solution would give.

(11063) J. S. N. asks: Will you kindly answer in your column of Notes and Queries the inclosed questions relative to Roman computation? I suppose the matter is simple enough, but I have never come across any work explaining it, nor any person whom I have asked who could throw any light on the subject. A. Very little is known concerning the method by which the Romans used their very inconvenient notation for performing the ordinary calculations. They are supposed to have used the abacus for all except the most simple problems. This instrument is in common use now by all Chinamen, and it is not difficult for any one to see it used wherever these men may be found. A description of the abacus may be had from any encyclopedia. There was a rod for each denomination of numbers to millions, seven rods each carrying five balls. Another set of short rods corresponded to these, and had one ball sliding on each. They could thus count by fives and carry by tens. Other rods supplied their need for calculating ounces. Further than this their business did not require them to go; they never needed to divide the distance of the sun by the velocity of light. They died in total darkness in regard to both of these data of the universe. As we said at the outset, we do not know the detail of the method by which the Romans made their calculations. Their mode of writing numbers was not like ours by placing like denominations in the same column, but each letter had its significance, and each number could be added by itself on the abacus, since each rod meant a denomination.

(11064) W. D. W. says: Will you be kind enough to answer the following questions for one who is anxious to know and who has the greatest respect for your opinion on scientific matters? 1. Will electric wires, furnishing current for arc lights coming in contact with street trees, injure them, that is, when the insulating covering has worn off from rubbing against the branches of the tree? One of the tree and park commission of this city (Columbia, S. C.), a college professor and a very intelligent gentleman, insists that the electricity, that is, all that is taken by the tree in wet weather, will do no harm, while I hold to the opinion that it will ultimately kill it, and I wish to know which one of us is wrong. A. We have found by experience that leakage from electric arc light wires does injure the limbs of trees, particularly when the difference of potential is very great, although we do not believe it would kill the tree unless it was very young. 2. When a tree has been killed by escaping electricity, how long a time should elapse, in case the leak be located and stopped, before it will be safe to put another tree in its place? A. We see no reason why another tree cannot be put in at once if the ground has been removed. 3. Some very large oaks that are exposed to the smoke from the railroad workshops have died very recently, and I am anxious to know if the smoke is responsible for their dying. The shops have been there

for a long time, and it seems that if the smoke is the sole cause the trees ought to have died long before this time. It may be possible, however, that loss of vitality on account of age may be partly responsible for their dying. A. If the trees are very close to the top of the smoke-stacks, we have no doubt that the trees have lost some vitality on account of it, as the products of combustion are very destructive to vegetable life, but the trees would have to be under the direct influence of the smoke.

(11065) C. D. asks: 1. What point below the freezing point do air, hydrogen, nitrogen, oxygen, become liquid? A. These temperature points are very nearly as follows in Fahr. degrees, below zero: Air, 32; hydrogen, 422; nitrogen, 317; oxygen, 297. 2. Please give me the address of a reliable company that sells chemicals and chemical apparatus. A. You had better deal with a firm in the city near your home than buy at a distance and pay transportation charges. Our advertising columns very often contain the advertisements of these dealers. We do not advertise dealers in the Notes and Queries column. 3. Where can I get some books on argon, helium, neon, krypton, and xenon, and give me the prices of them? A. We can send you many valuable papers on the rare gases of the atmosphere which have appeared in the SUPPLEMENT. Among them are argon, Nos. 1000, 1001, 1002, and others, price ten cents each; helium, Nos. 1056, 1057, price ten cents each. 4. What kind of chemical books, as organic chemistry, etc., so I can find liquid formene? What is formene? A. Formene is a tetrachloride of carbon CCl<sub>4</sub>. Its preparation can be found in the Dispensary. Its properties are those of an anesthetic, similar to those of chloroform, soothing the pain of neuralgia and even causing insensibility. As it has been the cause of death also, it is not used by physicians. It is not a substance for an amateur to meddle with. 5. What are the uses of liquid air? A. At present liquid air is not put to any commercial use.

NEW BOOKS, ETC.

**ANIMAL ROMANCES.** By Graham Renshaw, M.B., F.Z.S. London: Sheratt & Hughes Co., 1908. 8vo.; 204 pp. Price, \$3.

The book is illustrated by a number of most interesting half-tones showing some interesting beasts of Africa. One view of giraffes is most entertaining. The author has written a number of books on natural history and the present volume is a worthy successor to "Natural History Essays," "More Natural History Essays," "Final Natural History Essays."

**DOCUMENTARY SOURCE BOOK OF AMERICAN HISTORY. 1606-1898.** Edited with notes by William Macdonald. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1908. 12mo.; 116 pp. Price, \$1.75.

The present volume has been prepared in response to a request frequently made by teachers who have used the author's "Select Charters," "Select Documents," and "Select Statutes," particularly designed for the course of instruction of an elementary or comprehensive character, all of which covers the colonial and the constitutional periods of American history in a single year. The book is filled with vitally important documents dealing with American history, such as the Navigation Act, the charters of various States, the Treaty of Paris, the Sugar Act, the Declaration of Independence, the Missouri Compromise, the Kansas-Nebraska Act, the Dred Scott Decision, the Civil Service Act. In all, there are 187 documents.

**THE GARDENS OF ENGLAND IN THE MIDLAND AND EASTERN COUNTIES.** Edited by Charles Holme. London and New York: John Lane Company, 1908. 4to.; 136 plates, 8 in color. Price, \$3.50, postage 35 cents.

The publications of "The Studio" are noted for their sumptuousness, and the present volume is no disappointment. The illustrations are beautifully chosen and finely executed, the color plates being very remarkable productions. They are reproductions of water colors. The stately homes of England offer a never-failing field for the artist photographer. The text, which occupies some thirty-seven pages, is excellent.

**AIR LIQUIDE, OXYGENE, AZOTE.** Par Georges Claude, lauréat de l'Institut. Préface de M. d'Arsonval, membre de l'Institut. Paris: H. Dunod et E. Pinat, 1908. 8vo.; 400 pages, 149 figures. Price, \$3.00.

This work comprises within its scope all the phases of its subject. It is divided into four parts. The first is devoted to the principles of the liquefaction of gases, with the history of the early experiments. The second part is upon the industrial liquefaction of the air, with the necessary discussion of the principles involved and the demonstration of the results which can be expected. The completeness of the work may be seen in the fact that it includes the American machine of J. F. Place, which was introduced to the public in the spring of 1908. The third part contains the many curious experiments which illustrate the wonderful phenomena of the realm of the absolute zero. The last part is devoted to that most important topic, the separation from each other of the gases of the air. It is in this part that the highest practical interest is centered, since it

has become probable that liquid air will find its chief commercial value as a source of pure oxygen and nitrogen for manufacturing purposes, and not as a source of power or as a refrigerating agent. To all the departments of its subject the book is a valuable contribution.

**THE COMING SCIENCE.** By Hereward Carrington. With an Introduction by James H. Hyslop, Ph.D., LL.D. Boston: Small, Maynard & Co., 1908. 16mo.; 393 pages. Price, \$1.50.

In presenting this work to the public the author must not be understood as indorsing or even as accepting all the views and theories that are advanced from time to time throughout the book. He offers these tentatively and merely as possible explanations for facts that, on the strength of existing testimony, he has assumed to be established. There are eighteen chapters, among which are "The Problems of Hypnotism"; "The Problems of Telepathy"; "The Problem of Sleep and Dreams"; "Modern Spiritualism"; "The Case of Mrs. Piper"; "The Nature of Apparitions"; "Experiments in Weighing the Soul"; "Premonitions." The book is arousing considerable attention.

INDEX OF INVENTIONS

For which Letters Patent of the United States were Issued for the Week Ending December 15, 1908, AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE [See note at end of list about copies of these patents.]

Acid, acyl derivative of para-aminophenylarsinic, Ehrlich & Berthelm	907,016
Advertising character, L. H. Sternberg	906,959
Advertising device, J. P. Ryan	906,564
Air pipe automatic coupling, C. W. Sheeler	906,570
Air ship, dirigible, R. C. White	906,842
Air ship, self propelled, G. Pum	906,559
Air, steam, and signal coupling, E. B. Witte	906,981
Alarm signal, T. N. Burke	906,609
Alloy, W. Rubel	906,937
Aluminum solder, H. B. Lambert	906,637
Amusement apparatus, McDonagh & Reynolds	906,732
Amusement device, puzzle, P. G. Watmough, Jr.	906,971
Automobile antiskidding shoe, G. W. Constable	906,776
Automobile curtain button fastener, A. Besette	906,607
Axle lubricator, E. H. Barker	906,675
Bag holder, T. D. Hall	906,794
Bale tie, Trautman & Holmes	906,534
Baling and other press, H. L. Roberts	906,630
Ball game, E. C. Riblet	906,923
Barrel or keg tap bushing, Fitzgerald & Sutton	906,520
Barrel trussing machine, horizontal, E. F. Beugler	906,857
Battleship protection by means of concrete, L. d'Adda	906,846
Bearing, ball, W. E. Cane	906,506
Bearing, journal, L. H. Hartmann	907,047
Bed, Davenport, J. Luppino	907,068
Beer truck cradle, C. A. Parkerson, Jr.	906,919
Beer cooler, F. G. Engel	907,018
Belt, J. F. Peterson	906,557
Belt attachment, C. E. Smith, reissue	12,897
Belt drive mechanism, J. F. Harrison	907,045
Berry holder, W. A. Day	907,012
Binder, loose leaf, J. C. Dawson	906,512
Biscuit, J. P. E. Heintz	906,709
Blast furnace, J. E. Johnson, Jr.	906,717
Block. See Pulley block	
Boat, J. H. May	907,073
Boat, catamaran, power, Lane & Mathews	906,901
Boat drafting device, F. R. Toreson	906,581
Boat propelling means, W. H. Engle	906,697
Boat propelling mechanism, A. G. Wilkins	906,978
Bobbin stripper, T. L. Camp	906,688
Boiler baffle plate, water tube, J. B. Archer	906,988
Boiler cleaner, Nicholson & Smith	906,652
Boiler flue work, apparatus for, J. W. Faessler	906,865
Boilers, means for heating the feed water of, J. Fornia, reissue	12,895
Bolt, expansion, C. J. Clements	906,510
Book, detachable leaf check and pass, H. F. Johnson	906,890
Books, manufacture of scrap and other, P. A. Kehoe	906,719
Bottles, brush for washing, C. K. Volckenring	906,836
Bottles, jars, or like receptacles, cap or closure for, C. Hammer	906,875
Box covering machine, E. J. Gersdorf	907,023
Box fastener, R. C. McNutt	907,085
Box lid, journal, A. Christianson	906,613
Box making machines, feed device for flexible, E. G. Staude	906,827
Box sealing device, E. M. Clerke	907,008
Brake, J. W. Edean	907,019
Brake head, P. T. Handiges	906,708
Breach protected, E. L. Hann	906,876
Brushes, making dynamo, G. Preuss	906,928
Builder's bracket, E. G. Day	906,617
Burner, W. R. Jeavons	906,887
Button, push, H. Wilhelm	906,762
Cable grip, automatic, C. H. Starbird	906,573
Calendar, C. F. Merrill	906,645
Can holder, H. Grenon	906,871
Can tops and labeling the same, machine for making, C. A. Myers	906,646
Canning apparatus, N. W. Tharp	906,961
Candy package, A. B. Schopf	906,941
Capsule filler, P. H. Brown	906,504
Car brake, J. G. Kerr	906,635
Car coupling, C. Dietz	906,515
Car door, hopper, Irwin & Tesseyman	906,530
Car doors, operating device for dump, F. L. Irwin	906,531
Car draft structure and draft beam cap, T. L. McKee	906,650
Car, dumping, E. Ullmann	906,988
Car fender, G. Whitaker	906,780
Car mover, E. E. Chapman	906,690
Car pneumatic safety appliance, A. J. Thornley	906,833
Car stake, A. B. Little	906,539
Car vestibule curtain, H. H. Schroyer	906,824
Carbureter, M. F. McCarthy	906,548
Carbureter, Winton & Anderson	906,980
Card, scorin, F. F. Schweda	906,745
Cards or analogous articles, display holder for, J. H. Kevoorkian	906,894
Carding machine, Bates & Robinson	906,993
Carriage runner attachment, baby, O. Fyling	906,701
Carton, L. H. Peltason	906,815
Cash register, E. Van Camp	906,969
Casting, preparing magnesium and alloys thereof for, P. Rakowicz	906,820
Cattle guard, Howery & Clark	906,882
Chain, S. B. Minnich	907,080
Chain fastening, E. A. Cox	906,616
Change handler, A. I. Tope	906,580
Chimney, J. V. Boland	907,101
Chimney cow, O. H. Rotermundt	906,822
Chuck, balance, Key & Tessmer	906,895
Chuck, drill, R. M. Russell	906,838
Cigar box, Kronk & Gold	906,889
Cigar holder, Galatian & Allen	906,791
Circuit breaker insulator, L. L. Elden	907,108
Clasp, F. L. Beymer	906,502
Clocks and watches, electrical apparatus for timing, W. E. Porter	906,926
Clothes drier, W. H. Tidland	906,931

Clothes hanger, W. J. Thompson	906,963
Clothes line prop, I. P. Steed	907,094
Clothes line sheave, C. Bourque	906,999
Clothes-pin bag, slidable and collapsible, C. E. Hinman	906,713
Clutch, combined friction and jaw, C. S. Hook	906,061
Clutch for hoisting drums, friction, F. N. Whitcomb	906,841
Clutch operating mechanism, H. L. Turney	906,585
Coal, vertical retort for the distillation of, Woodall & Duckham	906,597
Cock, ball, G. A. Soderlund	906,832
Coin-controlled apparatus, J. L. Simmons	906,571
Collar and button box, combined, O. A. Lehman	906,638
Collar, double, M. C. Loncie	906,905
Collar pad, horse, H. E. Traub	906,667
Column forming machine, A. McKenzie	907,084
Compound engine, J. E. J. Goodlett	906,703
Compressor regulator, air, G. W. Hunneyman	907,054
Concrete railway sleeper, reinforced, M. Brukner	906,686
Conductor strainer, E. R. Stasch	906,956
Conductors, automatic take-up for flexible, J. Enigh	906,696
Controller regulator, C. P. Ebersole	906,620
Conveyer, C. D. Seeburger	906,945
Conveying apparatus, R. Blum	906,858
Cooking utensil, Mazza & Daly	906,540
Cooler. See Water cooler	
Cooler, Cartwright & Martin	906,611
Cooling box, adjustable, Morse & Lucas	906,545
Corn planter, E. Blaney	906,769
Cotton chopper, D. N. Blackwell	906,768
Coupling centering and draft rigging device, W. R. Matthews	907,072
Crusher and pulverizer, rock, W. H. Fulcher	906,790
Crushing mill, T. L. & T. J. Sturtevant	906,829
Crutch, wheeled, J. W. Adair	906,845
Cuff, R. J. Kerrigan	906,721
Cuff holder, W. Beinhoff	906,767
Curtain drying and stretching frame, lace, G. F. Hullings, reissue	12,896
Curtain fixture, Comenz & Beaudoin	906,773
Curtain pole and shade fixture, T. Walsh	906,970
Curtain stretcher, lace, W. F. Moyers	906,910
Cushion, pneumatic, V. H. Podstata	906,923
Cutter head, W. W. Philbrick	906,821
Cycle saddle clamp, F. Welsh	906,972
Damper regulator, W. D. Luce	906,642
Dental instrument, R. T. Burnley	907,003
Dental plate suction device, G. S. Whitaker	906,977
Dental tool holder, C. B. Gehring	906,839
Dish barrier, Lillibridge	906,809
Display rack, E. B. Weston	906,676
Ditching machine, W. Krueger	907,059
Ditching wheel, A. Miller	907,078
Doll knee joint, G. Scherf	906,566
Door bolt, safety, D. S. Welch	906,593
Door check, J. P. Dengler	906,514
Door check and lock, O. Pearson	906,920
Draft equalizer, H. H. Dunning	907,015
Draft rigging, A. C. Mather	906,543
Draw bar, slack adjusting, E. Ryan	906,503
Drawing board attachment, A. J. Bechtold, Jr.	906,694
Dress shield, W. H. Simmons	906,825
Drop head table and cabinet, L. Kiesler	906,896
Eaves trough cap, Robertson & Shiley	906,661
Election booth, G. A. Goben	907,032
Electric controller, C. L. Taylor	906,676
Electric furnace, K. Birkeland	906,682
Electric switch, push-button, J. G. Peterson	906,740
Electric time switch, Nolsom & Lindewald	906,739
Electrical heating apparatus, C. D. Babcock	906,990
Enamel ware, E. D. Holley	906,628
Engine cylinder lubricating device, gas, O. Grimm	907,039
Engine governing mechanism, explosive, J. W. Smith	906,949
Engine ignition timer, internal combustion, Mason & Sintz	906,729
Engine starter, motor car, W. Floyd	906,789
Engine valve mechanism, four-stroke explosive, H. Pieper	906,819
Engines and threshing machine, means for coupling traction, F. W. Jolitz	906,533
Engines, apparatus for supplying fuel to gas, S. R. Du Brie	906,783
Engines, carburetor for explosive, E. F. Abernethy	906,671
Engines with four cylinders, starting device for explosion, H. Saurer	906,663
Envelope, S. J. Stephens	906,958
Envelope, safety, S. Horton	906,837
Eraser cleaner, blackboard, T. Adams	906,983
Ester, diamino benzoic acid alkamin, A. Einhorn	907,017
Evaporator, O. Faller	907,100
Evaporator or heater, vacuum, J. E. & F. M. Dunn	906,517
Exerciser, A. Limoges	906,538
Exerciser, physical, J. P. C. Winship	906,763
Explosive, safety, N. Ceipek	907,007
Eyeglass, light covering machine, A. E. Little	906,672
Eyeglass cases, machine for covering, F. A. Tibbals	906,579
Fabrics, apparatus for stretching portions of, W. H. & C. H. Mitchell	907,081
Fair lead, E. L. Horton	906,802
Fare and ticket receptacle, portable, E. J. Vargyas	906,835
Faucet, self closing, Stevens & Cordley	906,665
Feed bag, A. Gaul, Jr.	906,702
Fence bag, H. Shoemaker	906,834
Fence building machine, wire, M. A. Moss	906,877
Fence compensator, wire, D. L. Mullinix	906,814
Fence post, H. F. Gebart	906,522
Fence reel, wire, S. Leigh	906,725
Fender. See Car fender	
Filing device, vertical, E. K. Sumerwell	906,750
Film handling device, T. S. Graves	907,037
Fire damp, preventing the liberation of, A. von Groling	906,872
Fire extinguisher, chemical, H. A. Gieseke	907,029
Fireproof safe, covering machine, A. Swasey	906,851
Fish bait, J. B. Fischer	906,519
Fish hook, M. Greer	906,792
Flag ring, H. F. Schwartz	906,744
Floor dressing machine, Kraemer & Child	907,058
Flue cutter, J. W. Faessler	906,866
Fluid pressure engine, W. T. Lewis	906,808
Fly catcher, F. Korndorfer	906,897
Fly paper holder, S. F. Monell	906,946
Fly paper holder, J. O. Forker	906,867
Fly trap, C. Roberts	906,935
Folding machine, G. Klein	906,722
Friction coupling and brake, K. Maybach	907,074
Fruit grader, H. A. Beekhus	906,696
Fruit jar, G. H. Ricke	907,091
Furnace grate, J. D. Savery	906,823
Furnace regulator, J. Watson	906,590
Furnaces, apparatus for handling matte and slag of copper blast, G. K. Fischer	906,622
Furniture, knockdown article of, P. Morrison	906,909
Furniture support, E. Hackh	906,751
Garment, W. T. Newman	906,551
Garment, F. G. Rich	906,658
Gas machine, Schmitt & Neumann	906,940
Gas producer, J. Maly	906,812
Gas, producing, C. J. Greenstreet	906,793
Gas producing apparatus, F. E. Fink	907,110
Gas regulator, O. W. Lutz	906,810
Gas retorts, centrifugal machine for feeding, C. Eittle	906,785
Gases, apparatus for the analysis of, J. A. Caldwell	906,687
Gasket, J. C. White	





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