

Business and Personal Wants.

READ THIS COLUMN CAREFULLY.—You will find inquiries for certain classes of articles numbered in consecutive order. If you manufacture these goods write us at once and we will send you the name and address of the party desiring the information. In every case it is necessary to give the number of the inquiry.

MUNN & CO.

- Marme Iron Works, Chicago. Catalogue free. Inquiry No. 6063.—For manufacturers of salt driers. AUTOS.—Duryea Power Co., Reading, Pa. Inquiry No. 6064.—For manufacturers of rain-makers supplies, canvas, explosives, etc.



HINTS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

Names and Address must accompany all letters or no attention will be paid thereto. This is for our information and not for publication. References to former articles or answers should give date of paper and page or number of question.

(9465) S. A. C. asks: Will you please tell me why the problem of squaring the circle is said to be impossible? I know that the ratio of circumference to diameter, which enters into the problem, is an incommensurable ratio, but how can anyone say that a method can never be found for drawing two lines in that ratio? We have many lines which are related to each other by incommensurable ratios, and I fail to see why that particular ratio should be impossible. I am always laughed at when I say I am trying to square the circle.

(9466) C. E. F. asks: Could you tell me the properties that they use in making dry batteries? A. The materials used in dry batteries are sal-ammoniac, zinc oxide, plaster of Paris, sometimes flour or starch and water. Powdered carbon and binoxide of manganese are used on the carbon plate.

(9467) H. S. asks: Will you kindly give in your Notes and Queries brief explanation of the optics of the so-called fixed focus lens used in cameras of the "Kodak" type? A. A "fixed-focus" lens is one so adjusted that all objects in the field are in sufficiently good focus for a landscape picture.

(9468) G. R. F. asks: 1. Can you oblige me with a good formula for dry cells? A. A very useful formula for dry cells is: Oxide of zinc, 1 part; ammonium chloride, 1 part; plaster of Paris, 3 parts; zinc chloride,

1 part, water, 2 parts. All parts are given by weight. All dry cells owe their action to ammonium chloride. We have published in the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT, Nos. 1383 and 1387, price 10 cents each, most excellent directions and drawings for making dry cells. You cannot do better than to get these latest instructions and follow them.

subject in few words, and are thus in harmony with the spirit of the whole. Among the themes treated are compressed air, mechanical refrigeration, gas and gasoline engines, and hydraulic elevators. The diagrams and illustrations are not reproductions from photographs of old cuts, but were all drawn by hand for the particular purpose in view. Evidently neither time nor expense has been spared to make the manual a success as a teacher and guide, and the result seems to have fully justified the expenditure.

INDEX OF INVENTIONS For which Letters Patent of the United States were Issued for the Week Ending October 4, 1904 AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE

Table listing inventions and their corresponding patent numbers, including items like Acid condensing apparatus, Adding machine, Adjusting or packing ring, Advertising vehicle, Air separating dust, etc.

NEW BOOKS, ETC.

GEFECHTSWERTE VON KRIEGSSCHIFFEN. Von Otto Kretschmer. Sonderdruck aus der Zeitschrift Schiffbau. V. Jahrgang, No. 18-20. Emil Grottkes Verlag, Berlin SW. 12, Wilhelmstrasse 105. Price, 50 cents.

PRACTICAL MEASUREMENTS IN MAGNETISM AND ELECTRICITY. By George A. Hoadley, A.M., C.E. New York, Cincinnati, and Chicago: American Book Company, 1904. 12mo.; pp. 111. Price, 75 cents.

THE TELESCOPE. By Thomas Nolan, M.S., A.M. New York: D. Van Nostrand Company, 1904. 32mo.; pp. 128. Price, 50 cents.

THE CENTRIFUGAL PUMP, TURBINES, AND WATER MOTORS: Including the Theory and Practice of Hydraulics. By Charles H. Innes, M.A. Manchester, England: The Technical Publishing Company, Ltd., 1904. New York: D. Van Nostrand Company. 12mo.; pp. 340. Price, \$1.75.

SPANGENBERG'S STEAM AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING. In Questions and Answers. By E. Spangenberg, M.E.; Albert Uhl, A.I.E.E.; and E. W. Pratt, Master Mechanic. St. Louis: George A. Zeller, 1904. 8vo.; pp. 672; 648 engravings. Price \$3.50.

This is a carefully-prepared textbook covering the field of steam and electrical engineering by means of more than a thousand questions and answers. The three experts who are responsible for the work have not only the necessary knowledge, but also the rarer gift of ability to impart it.

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