recently patented inventions Machines and Mechanical Device HYDRAULIC AIR-COMPRESSOR-W Cox, New York, N. Y. One purpose of the invention is to provide an economic form of hymay be admitted at either side through what may be termed a "double chamber," one section of which chamber acts as a cushion to the in coming water, thus preventing hammering o
he inlet-valve, which latter is especially formed to the same end.
CARRIAGE FOR OVERHEAD CABLES.-T alexander, Brookhaven, Miss. In this patent he invention relates particularly to improve riage, whereby improved advantages are obtained in respect to the strength, durabilit nd operation; also, in relation to means fo dogging or locking the carriage to a hauling
rope, which runs alongside the track-rope; also means for supporting the load from the car age; also, in improvements in guides and upports for the hauling-rope on the frame work, to which the track-rope is secured and y which it is supported.
Elevator.-P. F. Foley, New York, N. Y The invention relates to an improvement in the Mr. Foley. In the apparatus shown in this patent a form of differential sheave and cable and tension-weight mounted in two sparate shafts or vertical guideways. This arrange ment is disadvantageous in that considerable room is occupied in providing the two inde pendent shafts. An object of the present in ention is to provide a construction whic llows the sheave-weight and counterweight $t$ in the building. the building
MOLD FOR CONCRETE WALLS.-C. E. :HUMWAY, Albion, Mich. In this instance the
in ention relates to improvements in molds for ention relates to improvements in molds for provide an improved machine by whires a double wall, with an air-space between the adjacent nomically constructed by unskilled labor.
MACHINE FOR PACKING FLOUR INTO barrels or Sacks.-L. Van Nette, Brad ford, Pa. Mr. Van Nette's invention relates to a machine especially designed for use in
flouring-mills to be used for packing flour into ression of the flour into the simple compression of the flour into these receptacles, most universally used in the present method of packing.

F ataining to vehicles
THILL OR DRAFT-POLE COUPLING.-H. Turner, Koolunga, South Australia, Australia The object in this case is to provide details
of construction for a thill or coupling which in duplicate affords means for detachably con necting a pair of shafts or draft-pole to the front axle of a vehicle, which will hold the
thills or pole free to rock in a vertical plane, prevent rattling of the hinged parts, and per mit a quick detachment and interchange of the hills or the pole connecting with the fron axle without use of tools.
RUNNING-GEAR FOR WAGONS.-J. Grear, Paducah, Ky. This invention is an improvement in the axles and connected parts of the
frame of running-gear for wagons and carriages, the objects being increased lightness, ture. In the manufacture the sereral parts save the blocks that constitute the bearings and he journals proper, are struck up from sheet or plate metal by means of suitable dies and are thus very cheaply produced.
SUPPORT FOR VEHICLE-TOPS.-B. K. Hendricks, Cain Point, Ill. The objects of
Mr. Hendricks' invention are to prevent the Mr. Hendricks' invention are to prevent the
bending and breaking of the bows when the top is laid down, reduce the bouncing up and down of the top when in use, thus making the
top last much longer, improve the appearance of the vehicle, and permit it to be taken unde low sheds and doors.

Prime Movers.
PROPELLING MECHANISM FOR BOATS.B. J. Lavign, New York, N. Y. The purpose
of this invention is to provide an effective propelling mechanism for boats, particularly o that character which is driven by foot or pedal
power, and, further, to provide means whereby the speed of the mechanism may be increased or diminished as desired, and in an expeditious and convenient manner under the full contro of the operator.

## of General Interest.

CLAMP FOR HOOPS, BANDS, ETC.-W. P Rice, Lowell, Ohio. The principal object of Mr. Rice's improvement is to provide a device
which may be quickly and readily applied to which may be quickly and readily applied to
a tub, cask, or the like, and may be adjusted to fit casks of varying circumference, so that the ing means is obviated
mirror.-L. b. Prahar, New York. N. Y In this case the purpose is to provide
construction of mirror, especially hand-mirror whereby the glass may be held in a contractile frame or a divided frame with means for plac ing it under tension without danger of the
reflector, no matter how thin the glass, from
being checked or broken while securing it in position or when the mirror is subjected to any in handling.
CONSTRUCTION OF FLOORS, PARII TIONS, or the like.-V. Mobslein, Weebawken, N. J. In this patent the object is to provide improvements in the construction of
floors, etc., whereby an exceedingly and durable support is produced for holding the plaster and for supporting filling material tha may be employed, the floor, etc., being completely fireproo and arranged to permit the use of
BEAD-LOOM-H. B. Mees, Nadeau, Ka n carrying out this invention Mr. Mees ha partcularly in view the provision of a
small loom which will hold the warp-threads apart in such manner that they may be stretched taut and equal distances apart, there-
by obviating the possibility of the threads obviating the possibility
oosening and spoiling the work.
MAIL-BOX.-A. M. Hoes, St. Paul, Neb. In this patent the invention has reference to improvements in mail-boxes for rural service,
the object being to provide a box of this decription that will be of simple construction nexpensive, having no parts liable to get out asily opened and closed. The box may be made of any suitable metal.
GAS-LIGHT NEGATIVE-PRINTING AT-Tachment.-G. W. Harse, New York, N. Y. provision of a light and has in view is the may be easily fitted to an ordinary gas-burne expose a negative and the sensitized pape
eld in an ordinary printing-frame to the rays of light. The gas-burners may be with or without incandescent mantles.
INKSTAND.-G. A. Griggs, Billings, Mont The purpose in this case is to provide an ink supply ink to the pen-nib, the funnel being de pressed at each dipping, and to construct such n inkstand so that it will be reliable in all emperatures and so that the chamber is fully pen at the bottom and practically closed a an be quickly and cleanls done and also to o construct it that in use the ink will not verflow.
CHECK-PUNCH.-T. K. Davison, James town, N. Y. In this patent the invention ha uncturing the value-mants an object of the inventor being to provide its construction, having no parts liable to ge its construction, having no parts liable to ge eniently carried in a person's pocket
BRICK FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF ARCHES.-S. H. Che signed more particularly for use in situation where the structure of the arch is liable to isintegration and collapse, the improved brick endirtg to avert the risk of collapse, and urthermore, enabling an arch to be built and repaired readily and quickly without specially
skilled labor, an advantage of utmost impor tance in the case, for example, of the furnace arches of marine boilers using liquid fuel.
REFRIGERATOR-CAR. - J. S. BASHAW Gainesville, Fla. In this patent the invention hich enables Mr. Bashaw to adapt a car o rdinary construction to use as a refrigerator his end being attained, generally speaking, by providing one or more ice-tanks of peculiar con in the car through the usual door thereof Means are involved for circulating air through the car.
GLOVE.-W. Lefi, Gloversville, N. Y. The ject in this case is to provide improvement gloves having outside seam's, and more par-
icularly at the joint of the thumb and bod ortions, whereby a very the thumb ande an ell fitting glove is produced and the strain in ident to putting on the glove or when car is more on the leather instead of on one tion of the seam joining the thumb to the bods ortion.
Ledger-binder.-L. E. Schoch, Chicago IIl. The invention has particular application to devices of the class commonly known as
"loose-leaf" or "perpetual" ledger binders. Pri arils th or perpetual ledger bind object he construction of a binder of the class de cribed which may readily receive a large num ber of loose leaves, and which may be locked
securely in such maner that the leaves will b firmly clamped between the covers of the binder.
FOLDABLE BEDSTEAD.-C. P. Brown Springlake, Mich. In this instance the inven tion refers to improvements in foldable bed steads by which the inventor seeks to pro
duce a construction enabling him to utilize a standard metallic head-section, a similar foot ection, and a standard bed-frame in a way to fold the parts compactly when it is not desired several parts to be easily and quickly unfolded or use.
box-lid holder.-C. S. Christianson keynolds, N. D. This invention relates par ing lids of cigar-boxes open at any desired angle for displaying goods, the object being to pro
vide a device for this purpose that will b
slmple in construction, readily applied, and that when in position will occupy very little space.
CORE-drying OVEN.-W. J. Breen, Mahwah, N. J. The primary object the inventor has n view is the provision of a construction by which a large number of small or medium-sized or breakage during the operatior of placing or breakage during the operatior of placing
them in the oven, drying the corts, and reoving them from the oven.
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(9398) J. W. S. says: Kindly inform me through the notes and query column of the Scientific Ambrican whether there is any
known chemical or agency known to science known chemical or agency known to that is, whether there is any chemical or other agency known that, being placed in an air-tight cask, will dissolve or destroy the air contained
therein, and if so, what are they? therein, and if so, what are they? A. We
do not know any chemical which will destroy air and thus produce a vacuum in an air-tight cask. This is what we understand your question to mean. Phosphorus will consume the oxygen of the air slowly in any air-tight place, and thus produce a partial vacuum. But the
nitrogen and carbon dioxid which are always nitrogen and carbon diozid which are always present in the air cannot be disposed of in
this manner, nor indeed is there any way known to chemists by which the nitrogen can e transformed directly into a solid.
(9399) C. A. R. writes: Will you please explain, through your question column
of the Scientific American, the action and heory of a reactive coil, such as is used in common name of reactive coils is A. The coils, a name which more clearly indicates heir functions. These coils act as rheostats in direct-current circuits, to restrain the fiow of current. This they do by their self-induction. A clear presentation of this subject may
be found in Sheldon's "Alternating Current be found in Sheldon's "Alternating
(9400) C. E. B. says: I have a very handsome old mahogany table that has been varnished, and would lie to know how to put high polish on it, as you see on new tables hat have never been varnished. What I want
is polished wood, not varnished wood. A. To produce a wood polish, you must remove the ace by a thorough rubbing with a cloth pa and turpentine; then rub to a bright finis with thin shellac varnish, applying but little t a time on the pad.

## NEW BOOKS, ETC

O'Gorman's Motor Pocket Book. By
Mervyn O'Gorman, M.I.E Assoc.M
I.M.E. New York: E. P. Dutton \&
Co., 1904. 12 mo ; pp. 387 . Price, $\$ 3$.

This little volume is a practical pocket It is arranged in the form of a dictionary of automobile term rench, and German. Besides tables in thes hree languages of words used in first aid nd other subjects of importance to the drinks, there are numerous other tables of value ng, for example, the number of revolutions dif erent sized wheels make in a mile, speeds in miles per hour corresponding to times by sec
onds from one to three minutes, equivalent emperatures in Fahrenheit, Reaumur, an entigrade, the specific gravities correspondin to the degrees on the Baume scale, etc. The ing an automobile into France for touring pur oses. T formation within its pages, and much of this
information is made very clear by nearly 500 nforn
Machines and Tools Employee in the
Working of Sheet Metals. By R. B
Hodgson, A.M.I.M.E. Manchester
Hodgson, A.M.I.M.E. Manchester
England: Technical Publishing Com
pany, Ltd., 1903. 12mo.; pp. 311
Pany, Lt
The scarcity of literature upon presses and ess tools will cause this book to be welcomed in its pages will various kinds of presses and tools used in thi industry, as well as of the methods of operatio the same. The 281 illustrations in the book include pictures of typical power presses, the said pictures being supplemented with accurat descriptions. Calculations and definitions o hroughout the text in such a way as to allow any practical mechanic to grasp the point nder consideration with the least possible cadculation.


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