

Notes & Queries

HINTS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

Names and Address must accompany all letters or no attention will be paid thereto. This is for our information and not for publication. References to former articles or answers should give date of paper and page or number of question.

(8067) C. A. C. writes: I want to make a coil for a jump spark suitable for a gasoline engine. Can you give me any information in regard to it? A. SUPPLEMENT No. 1281, price 10 cents, contains an article upon gas engine ignition.

(8068) F. L. asks: Does water, when converted into vapor, obey Avogadro's law, and expand so as to equal to the sum of two volumes of hydrogen and one volume of oxygen of which it is composed? A. Water obeys Avogadro's law when in the form of vapor, just as any other vapor does, but its volume is not that of two volumes of hydrogen and one of oxygen.

(8069) C. F. De W. writes: What is meant by expansion engines? Also what is meant by high and low pressure engines? If a condensing engine is a low pressure engine, why is it so? A. An expansion engine is any engine in which the steam at full pressure does not follow the piston for the whole stroke, but is cut off at some specified point, allowing the steam to drive the piston to the end of the stroke under a decreasing pressure.

(8070) W. G. writes: Kindly state how much voltage is needed to run the motor described in your issue of December 8 last; also state if No. 22 wire will answer just as well to wind the armature as No. 21, which I cannot get? A. The diagram of the motor and its connections shown in the issue of December 15 gives a battery of four cells, two in series and two series in multiple for running the motor. This indicates not more than four volts as needed. No. 22 wire will answer for winding the motor.

INDEX OF INVENTIONS

For which Letters Patent of the United States were Issued for the Week Ending FEBRUARY 12, 1901, AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE.

[See note at end of list about copies of these patents.]

Table listing various inventions such as acids, producing chlorides of aromatic sulfonic, alarm apparatus, alcoholic fermentation, and axle boxes.

Table listing various inventions such as bookcases, boot polishing machines, bottle cleaning apparatus, bicycle brakes, and various mechanical devices.

Table listing various inventions such as food heating apparatus, food or bread apparatus, fountain, furnace, gas burner, and various electrical and mechanical devices.

Table listing various inventions such as railway closed conduit electric, railway elevated electric, railway joint, and various agricultural and industrial machinery.