RECENTLY PATENTED INVENTIONS.

## griculural implemen

Mower attachment.-William A. San , Jackson, Mo. The inventor has provided a he outer or arm detachably connected with made to extend upward and forward The pur pose of this bar or arm is to divide hay lover, or other grasses, and especially tangled rass and stock peas, the divide-bar serving $t$
uide the material to be cut down to the cutting surface of the sickle, thereby making mooth, clean swath

Engineering Improvements. STEAM-GENLRATING EXPLOSION-EN-GINE.-Locis Revallt, Place de Laborde 14,
Paris, France. The inventions consist of : Paris, France. The inventions consist of an hat is to say, an apparatus by means of whic is possible, without the use of either a com heated gases from the cylinder of an explosion ootor and of steam produced by utilizing the heat obtained on the one hand from the wal of the cylinder. and on the other hand from the heated gases which escape therefrom. portion of these gases is made to circulate in contact with the free surface of the mass of
water to be vaporized. The mixture is inapparatus in plac of steam generated in the ordinary manner.

## Mechanical Devices.

FRICTION-CLUTCh.-Anton Leiken, Chiago, Ill. The clutch has a driven part; a pulley to be driven and provided with friction aces and notches; and friction-blocks on the driven part, engaging the face. An operating
device moves the friction-blocks in or out of engagement with the friction-face. A locking device controlled by the operating device is ar ranged positively to lock the pulley to th driven part when the blocks slip on the face.
Thus the pulley is positively locked to the riven part should the friction-blocks slip under a heavy load.
CAN FORMING AND SOLDERING MA urpose of this invention is to provide mean or forming the bodies of tin cans and for so dering the side seams. To this end the ap paratus comprises a number of continuously moving carriers, which shape the blank tin to
form the can or box, and which form a lap eam. This seam is carried through a a lap bath without interrupting the movement of the arrier. Thus the seam is closed. After the solder has been allowed to set the can is automatically withdrawn.
BARB-WIRE REEL AND CARRIER. harles J., Join 1. and henry M. Thomay, Riverside, lowa. Ths new and improved machin for reeling, unreeling and stretching barb-wire check-row wire and the like, is lightly an in on a drum or reel which is operated by simple mechanism. The machine comprises es entially a wheel-supported frame; a shaft for the reel; a bearing for one end of the shaft having a hinged connection with the frame: bearing for the opposite end of the shaft ope connects the drive-shaft and the reel-shaft. A rake controls the movement of the drive-shat when the wire unreels too easily.
MACHINE FOR ROLLING LEATHER. Willian $\mathbf{V}$. Whitivg, Newberry, Pa. The machine rolls leather for the purpose of rendering
it of uniform density and of giving it smoothness. The machine is simple in construction, readily adjustable to different thicknesses of
leather and is provided with an arrangement leather and is provided with an arrangement
for securing an automatic leveling of the pres or securing an automatic leveling of the pre
sure-exerting surface in accordance with in sure-exerting surface in
street-sivelijer.-Joaquin Jene, Buenos Ayres, Argentina. The invention provides a means for sprinkling the streets and gathering the sweepings into a receptacle, so hat the machine may be termed an "automobile ombined street-sweeper, sprinkler, and dirt art." A conveyer is arranged to gather the
weepings and to carry them to the dirt-re entacle. The conveyer consists of blocks hav ing projections overhanging toward the de livery end of the conveyer. Links or side-plates are pivoted to the blocks to form a chain, and have cross plates to support the sweepings The conveyer is actuated by the motor of the hicle.
Power-transmitting device.-Ferdiis especially designed for Iowa. This device saws, washing machines, churns, or other ma chines or devices. The device comprises a driven wheel having a scalloped periphery. an anti-friction roller traveling on the peri pheral surface of the wheel, the links being con nected with the levers. Sets of actuating driven, and are engaged by the links. terbalancing device is provided for one of the
power mechanism.-Ferdinand Clemns, Jr., Delta, a walking-beam is employed to which an arm Is secured. connected with a link. A lever is
pivoted to the link. A wheel has friction-
the lever. A bumper-block on a bumper limits
the return stroke of the working parts. Like tip is securely held in position on the
rod in a very simple manner without the us the return stroke of the working parts. Like rod in a very simple manner wits
the invention previously described, this power of solder rivets, or similar means
mechanism is designed to actuate pumps, churns, washing-machines and the like, and is one full turn of the sweep or crank-arm.

## Vehicles and Their Accessories.

dumping - wagon. - Ervst Múller, Bronx, New York city.-This invention is a
dumping-wagon which has been constructed with certain novel features tending to improve the manner of framing the bed of the wagon and of mounting the dumping-body. The bed Under the bed a front axle is mounted Brackets are attached to the rear portions of the side-beams and extend forward. In the brackets a rear axle is carried. Between the
brackets a shaft extends rigidly, on which tube is mounted to entens rigidy, on which a bears on the side-beams, and is mounted on he tube. The weight of the body is evenly distributed throughout the various parts of the
wagon, so that great loads can be carried without danger.
TRUCK.-John J. Moule, Stockton, Cal. The truck is mounted on five central trans-versely-alined rollers, and is provided at Upon rocking the forward end of the truck rame downward, the forward propelling deVice, by engaging with the ground, will act to aid the truck in its upward and onward move-
ment. While this forward end is being rocked upward the rear end will be moved downward, so that its propelling device may move into operative engagement with the ground. The propellers act as levers.
VEHICLE-AXLLE.-John P. Council, Jr.,
Vananish, N. C. The axle-spindle devised by Wananish, N. C. The axle-spindle devised by
Mr. Council has a simple means for the ply of lubricant and for causing the oil to move by gravity to the outer side of the spia means is likewise provided for removing dirt r grit which may enter around the inner of the spindle. The axle will be introduced by the White Patent Axle and Hub Company, of Wilmington, N. C

## Railway Contrivances.

CAR-LOADER.-Samuel E. Kurtz, Sac City, Iowa. This invention relates to im-
provements in devices for loading grain int carts. The loader comprises a platform ove which an endless chain moves. Scraper-blades are attached to the chain and have notche tudinal guide-strip. The loader is suspended diagonally from the ceiling of a car, with its receiving end projected through the doorway. The grain is delivered from an elevator through a flexible chute which delivers the material between side pieces connected with the sides of the will first matral far Then, as the grain is stacked up at each side th car fills gradually toward the other end The loader is thereupon placed in the opposite end of the car, which is similarly loaded. The oader has a capacity of about 2,000 bushets per hour if operated by hand, and about 4,
bushels per hour if operated by an engine.

## Miscellaneous Inventions.

NeCKTIE-H@LDER.-Isaac Steinau, Manhattan, New York city. The necktie-holder is traddle is held in position by frictional The holder with the collar. The band of a necktie placed n contact with the outer face of the fastene is held against lateral and vertical movement DEVICE FOR USE IN ENTRACTIN ASLIESICE FERNEST C. Cole, 3218 Wester Avenue, Chicago, Ill. The device comprises a
canopy or shield for application to the mouth or entrance of the ashpit of the stove, and fits over the vessel placed to receive the ashes so as to
room.
FASTENERS FOR DOORS OR WINDOW SCREENS.-Joseph W. Lyons, 270 Block I ueblo, Colo. The invention is an improve vides means for securing the doors and screens n place in such a manner as to retain them firmly in position and to prevent their warping. The frame of the screen has an open is fitted al groove or recess in which a shatt is fitted, provided with catches and with an operating lever. A spring operates upon the
lever to actuate the shaft. Plates have slots for the lever and catches, and are fitted thereover and over
to the frame.
heater for beds and feet.-Kdmin T. Keener, Delaware, Ohio. The inventor has devised a novel form of heater adapted to be secured to the footboard of a bedstead or the sides, or both. The heating device consists of heat from a damp or hod, heating m heat from a lamp or other heating means
passes. The device is so constructed that no danger is incurred.
FASTENING FOR FIXTURES. - Johy Kroder, 31 Union Square North, Manhattan. for the many curtain-poles which he has devised, and for other tixtures as well. By
means of this new and improved fastener the
trousers - sthetchier. - Walter h. Shindler, West New Brighton, N. Y. The in-
ventor has devised a stretcher which will press, crease, and stretch trousers, and hold
them for any length of time extended. The device is so constructed that it may be suspended from a support or lie upon a sup-
port, and that it may be compactly folded

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& \text { nen in use. }
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deor-chleck. - George Stubbs, Perth, estern Australia. The door-check comprise ne end. $A$ lever is of the rod, and is capable of sliding on its fulcrum. Means are provided for holding the lever in locked position when the check-bolt is withdrawn against the tension of the spring of the rod. The operator can immediately bring the check into action to hold the door in an nto an inactive position when it is desired to open or close the door
fastener.-Ralph Applebon and Joe Sidenitel, Dallas, Texas. The fastener will scarf or tie to a portière or trunk. The inentor, however, employs his device especially
oil-burner.-Casiak hlumer, Manhat tan, New York city. The burner uses crud petroleum as fuel without danger of explosion pither at the burner itself or at the supply features of the device is to be found in the construction whereby the level of the fluid in the reservoir which supplies the burner and its connecting-pipes, or the top of the reservoir itself, is below the fire-line of the burner, al-
though the reservoir may be remote from the biler.
hat anil coat hanger.-Frank Marek, R.. Summit, $\Lambda$. .. Ry using a single piece wire. bent to form hooks, the inventor has pro
vided a very simple and economical support which has considerable rigidity.
artificial iIand.-albert C. Mueller, Wausau. Wis. In this artificial hand the screw. arranged to be turned by means on tion of the forearm. Springs are employed $t$ return the fingers to their normal or open po sitions
KRYBOARD-COVER FOR TYPEWRITING MaCIINELS.-Claika P. Seipple, Chicago, ill The invention provides a cover for the key. adapted for use in the teaching of "touch" typewriting. or the manipulation of the keyboard while it is concealed. The keyboar cover is not an obstruction: for the machine an be operated with perfect freedom. The is supported on a spring-frame attached to the machine.
molineg framie or box--Leon Tillet rigne-Aux-Rois (Ardennes), France. Moldin frames or boxes are usually joined together by
means of tixed pins. The construction is costly and inefficient. To permit the more precise joining of the boxes, the inventor molds on each part of the box or frame, projections and recesses of variable form and dimensions, corresponding to the parts of the box. These molding, the parts are always identically the ame both as to dimensions and positions.
PROCLESS OF MAKING LUBRICANTS. Millard S. Hudxall, Wichita Falls, Tex. The process consists in adding signal-oil to slaked lime, until the lime emulsities, then adding ing into it a hot soap solution. The lubricant is of great efficiency for cooling hot boxes, for preventing the heating of such parts.
CASING-ELINVATOR. - James J. Dayin Washington. Pa. The ordinary casing elevato consists of a collar made of two sections hinged and a bail attached to the opposite or free ide, with which a locking-link is connected, and is designed to drop into a notch. When place. As the hoisting-engine is started the ost motion is taken up and a horizontal swaying is started. During the swaying motion the strain to be found, and one side of the casingcollar bears all the strain or pulls off the casing. These dangers and difficulties are overcome by Mr. Davin by so constructing the parts that the bail cannot become locked in its outer position: but the swaying motion is
mitted to continue until stopped by gravity.

## Designs

PRINTING-FILM. - Benitamin Day, West Hoboken, N. J. The printing-film which forms patented by Mr. Day in another form. The printing-film. in the present instance, has particular irregular arrangement of dots. In than in others. so as to present a grading ef fect or shading. The film is to be used in ohotography for producing certain effects.
Note.-Copies of any of these patents will be furnished by Munn\& Co. for ten cents each.
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of the invention, and date of this paper.

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Brake beam, P. P. Handiges.
Brake beam, J. H. Baker.
Brake beams, apparatus for making metal
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Canister, soap,
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    (8160) H. P. asks: 1. At what degree of heat do cast iron, steel, plaunum, brass, and
    wrought iron becone chery red; also degree at which they fuse: A. The metals you name
    become cherry red at 1.400 deg. F . Cast iron melts at 2,250 deg.; steel, 2,500 deg. ; plati$\begin{array}{ll}\text { deg.; } ; \text { wrought iron, }, \text {, }, 700 \text { deg. } & \text { 2. Is there any }\end{array}$ other metal or alloy that will stand more heat
    than the foregoing? A. There is no a vallable metal that will stand more heat than platinum
    (8161) C. W. C. asks: Will you ex plain how the earth can be proved to rotate
    on its axis by the use of tue pendulum? A. a ball of lead or other heavy metal be hung
    by a long wire from a firm support, it may be swung as a pendulum and will maintain its wing in the same plane in space, independent
    of the earth. Such a ball hung over the north pole would swing toward the same point of could swing for 24 hours it would swing to ward all points of the horizon during that time, because of the rotation of the earth. our latitude the south end of the swing will deviate from a north-and-south line about 9 deg. an hour. A ball of lead of 20 pounds set swinging in a north-and-south direction should show the deviation in ten minutes. This could not be, if the earth were not turnlng on its axis from west to east. . To set the pendulum swinging, tie a thread to the bail, draw the ball back as far as desired, and tie
    the thread to some convenient support. When the vibrations of the ball have died out, burn will begin to swing without any jar or other inequality in its motion, which would cause the pendulum to swing in other than a straight line back and forth, and ruin the experiment. cault in Paris at the Pantheon, but has since been repeated in many places. See Supple
    ment No. $6: 7$, price ten cents.
    (8162) E. E. B. says: The fact that have been a subscriber and reader of the
    Scientific American for the past 23 years is the only excuse 1 offer for the following question. "Buage 5it of appendr of a work en tions in Bible Lands," by Frank S. DeHaas, D.D., fifth edition with appendix, published by Bradley, Garrettson \& Co., Philadelphia, in covered at the remains of the antediluvian city of Balawat, in the Euphrates Valley, a stone tedlluvian history written by Noah. Is this statement true?

