

Business and Personal.

Marine Iron Works. Chicago. Catalogue free.
"U. S." Metal Polish. Indianapolis. Samples free.
Yankee Notions. Waterbury Button Co., Waterbury, Ct.
Self-draining Saucepan Patent for sale. H. J. Carden, Bakersfield, Cal.
Book "Dies and Die-making," \$1, postpaid. J. L. Lucas, Bridgeport, Ct. Send for index sheet.
Automobiles built to drawings and special work done promptly. The Garvin Machine Co., Spring and Varick Streets, New York.
The celebrated "Hornsby-Akroyd" Patent Safety Oil Engine is built by the De La Vergne Refrigerating Machine Company. Foot of East 138th Street, New York.
The best book for electricians and beginners in electricity is "Experimental Science," by Geo. M. Hopkins. By mail, \$4. Munn & Co., publishers, 361 Broadway, N. Y.
Send for new and complete catalogue of Scientific and other books for sale by Munn & Co., 361 Broadway, New York. Free on application.

Notes & Queries

HINTS TO CORRESPONDENTS.
Names and Address must accompany all letters or no attention will be paid thereto. This is for our information and not for publication.
References to former articles or answers should give date of paper and page or number of question.
Inquiries not answered in reasonable time should be repeated; correspondents will bear in mind that some answers require not a little research, and, though we endeavor to reply to all either by letter or in this department, each must take his turn.
Buyers wishing to purchase any article not advertised in our columns will be furnished with addresses of houses manufacturing or carrying the same.
Special Written Information on matters of personal rather than general interest cannot be expected without remuneration.
Scientific American Supplements referred to may be had at the office. Price 10 cents each.
Books referred to promptly supplied on receipt of price.
Minerals sent for examination should be distinctly marked or labeled.

(7994) P. B. J. asks: 1. What amount of wire is required, what size, and how it is to be wound to make a permanent magnet? Can I get sufficient power from batteries and induction coil, 1/2 inch spark, or from a uni-direction machine with 8 inch magnet? A. To magnetize a permanent magnet with a battery, wind a coil of covered wire of any convenient size, No. 14 or No. 16 will do. The inside diameter of the coil must be such that the magnet will slip easily through the coil. If of the horse-shoe form, it is well to make the coil so that the magnet may slide around through the coil for its whole length; otherwise, you can use the coil on each end separately, by breaking the circuit before removing the coil from the magnet. To use the coil, put it upon the magnet to the middle of the magnet and turn on the current. Move the coil along the magnet to one end and then to the other end several times, stopping at last at the middle. Break the circuit, and the magnet will be found magnetized. 2. Is a compound magnet simply several ordinary magnets put one on the other, or must they be insulated? Is the power of said compound magnets the power of all combined, or is it increased as in the induction coil? 3. A compound magnet is made from thin magnets of steel. Each one is carefully magnetized separately as strongly as possible. They are then assembled into one magnet by placing the same poles of all together. Thus the strength is made much greater than that of a single magnet of the same weight. 3. Will a dynamo with a permanent magnet do the same work as one using an electromagnet? I have an eight-foot windmill which pumps water from a well two hundred feet deep; there is plenty of power to spare while pumping, which is not over one-third of the time. Could I connect my mill with a small dynamo which is in turn connected with storage batteries for light? If so, how large must my dynamo be? I would like to burn four 16 candle power lamps. How many cells of battery must I have, their size, etc.? Could I use the uni-direction dynamo for this? A. A machine with a permanent magnet will generate a current of electricity as well as one with an electro-magnet. It is not as serviceable. Such machines are not built except in small sizes. A dynamo can be run by a windmill, if a heavy balance wheel is used to equalize the velocity. A countershaft is necessary to give sufficient speed. A small dynamo is usually run at about 1,600 turns per minute. You will probably get eight to ten 16 candle lamps from a horse power. A storage battery will be needed to furnish light when the wind is not blowing. Your little dynamo with permanent magnet will not furnish the current for any number of lamps. Its voltage may not be right for lights. To light your lamps you will require as many cells of storage battery as one-half the voltage of your lamps. Their size will be determined by the number of hours they are to run on one charge. Consult our advertising columns for storage battery. 4. Situated as I am over a hundred miles from a foundry and machine shop, I have been forced to rig up a shop for repairing of all kinds of farm tools; instead of a forge I have two blast or brazing lamps. One of these lamps is rated at 2,600 and the other at 2,000 degrees. I feel positive if I can get the heat boxed up I can melt iron, brass, etc., for casting small pieces for experimental work; can you give me any idea of a furnace in which I can put my crucibles for this purpose? A. The lamps will melt a small crucible of metal. You can inclose the crucible in fire brick with an opening for the blast.

(7995) S. J. P. writes: I want instructions how to make a magic lantern; also a work on coucave mirror reflection tricks. Some years since I had a lantern with a mirror in one corner, so that we could remove the lamp and throw a scene on to smoke, but I have forgotten the detail. We could apparently throw a scene through a wall and many curious things do that I have forgotten. Have you a work on anything of the kind? A. We know no book better adapted to your needs than Experimental Science, by G. M. Hopkins, price \$4 by mail. It contains all that you ask and much more.

NEW BOOKS, ETC.

ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA. Thirty Volume Edition. The American Newspaper Association, 148 Fifth Avenue, New York city.

The Encyclopedia Britannica is one of the most imposing sets of books ever produced, and the solidity of the scholarship of its authors is only equalled by the massiveness of the volumes. Fifteen hundred of the greatest scholars in the world contributed to the production of this monumental work. The firm of publishers mentioned above, not satisfied with the parent work, have compiled a new American Supplement in five volumes, edited under the personal supervision of Dr. Day Otis Kellogg, assisted by a corps of such experienced writers and specialists as Dr. R. H. Thurston, Dr. Simon Newcomb, Gen. D. W. Flagler, Hon. Carroll D. Wright, Hon. John Sherman and many others. Many subjects not fully treated in the work proper have adequate representation here, such as for instance the biographies of living persons, which find no place in the original work. Such topics as the Philippines will be found here, and the information is exactly what the ordinary reader wishes to know. On the whole, the work is one which can be confidently recommended to a discriminating public.

INDEX OF INVENTIONS

For which Letters Patent of the United States were Issued for the Week Ending NOVEMBER 27, 1900,

AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE.

(See note at end of list about copies of these patents.)

Table listing inventions with patent numbers, including: Acid and making same, cyanmethyl-anthranilic, F. Bender, 662,754; Acid making phenyl-glycol-ortho-carboxylic, F. Bender, 662,755; Addressing machine, H. F. Nehr, 662,575; Advertising, etc., novelty for, C. R. Crandall, 662,338; Advertising rack, F. H. Rosher, 662,324; Air brakes, automatic pressure relief mechanism for railway, S. L. Perry, 662,476; Air compressor, hydraulic, F. C. Starke, 662,384; Alarm, see Burglar alarm; Albumen, purifying, G. Eichelbaum, 662,779; Animal trap, G. F. Jones, 662,624; Auger, hollow, A. A. Wood, 662,683; Automatic brake, J. H. Greenwood, 662,418; Automobile carriage, steering and brake device for, A. Strickland, 662,475; Axle for railway or road vehicles, A. C. Massey, 662,715; Axle lubricator, J. B. Foote, 662,394; Axle sleeve, Damon & Peets, 662,777; Axle, vehicle, J. L. Dolson, 662,777; Back pedaling brake, H. P. Serrin, 662,821; Bale band fastening, wire, P. K. Dederick, 662,558; Bale covering, T. T. Munford, 662,802; Bale covering, metallic, T. T. Munford, 662,801; Bales, mechanism for producing cylindrical cotton, M. Swenson, 662,885; Baling apparatus, cotton, M. Swenson, 662,886; Baling press core, cylindrical, F. L. Dyer, 662,699; Band cutter and feeder, F. B. Taylor, 662,509; Bandage, suspensory, L. C. Thompson, 662,659; Bar, see Jumping bar; Basin or fresh air inlet, catch, W. H. Dewar, 662,711; Battery, see Electric battery. Primary battery; Bearing retainer, ball, W. H. Binns, 662,520; Bed, invalid, W. H. Donaldson, 662,487; Bedclothes holder, C. J. Wade, 662,840; Bedstead, wadrobe, C. H. Tesch, 662,704; Bending machine, R. Bates, 662,553; Bicycle brake, W. T. Tassel, 662,751; Bicycle crank hanger, W. H. Fauser, 662,506; Bicycle support and locking device, C. Stride, 662,518; Bin, see Grain bin; Binder, J. R. Barrett, 662,518; Blocks, machine for forming composite, J. E. Rowley, 662,584; Boiler cleaner, G. W. Dammann, 662,624; Boiler tube cutter, D. E. Davis, 662,833; Boiler water line gage, steam, W. O. Knowlson, 662,636; Bolter, W. L. Burner, 662,700; Book lock, interchangeable adjustable, J. W. Sheppard, 662,439; Bootjack, F. Jaeger, 662,439; Bottle closure, J. K. Perry, 662,440; Bottle, non-refillable, R. H. Newsom, 662,806; Bottles, mold for manufacturing pressed and blown, narrow neck, C. E. Blue, 662,750; Bottling machine, C. E. Blue, 662,750; Box, see Card box. Knockdown box. Paper box; Box and cover, A. E. Foltz, 662,619; Box fastener, J. J. Noser, 662,461; Brake, see Automatic brake. Back pedaling brake. Bicycle brake. Mechanical brake. Velociped brake; Bread cutter, H. B. Bingham, 662,756; Brick press, hydraulic, J. J. Koch, 662,674; Bricks from lime and sand, manufacturing, L. Galecki et al., 662,408; Buckle, S. & A. Bienezucht, 662,706; Bucher mechanism, C. R. Harris, 662,835; Bung hole estate with metal lining, gas proof, F. X. Mayer, 662,490; Burglar alarm, W. H. Holmes, 662,534; Burglar alarm, J. L. Murphy, 662,393; Burglar alarm, electric, H. Rohrdantz, 662,657; Burner, see Hydrocarbon burner; Butter cutting apparatus, P. H. Peacock, 662,444; Button, glove, C. H. Weidmuller, 662,844; Calcium acetate, obtaining, V. L. & W. R. Emerson, 662,780; Camera plate magazine, Pratt & Copeland, 662,696; Can, see Sheet metal can; Can, S. M. O'Keel, 662,544; Can cover, locking milk, Dravo & Miller, 662,778; Can stopper, milk, A. B. Fisher, 662,782; Candlestick, miner's, A. & J. Howard, 662,365; Car coupling, McConway & Kelso, 662,457; Car draught rigging, railway, Schou & Hansen, 662,688; Car driving mechanism, hand, Hall & Gray, 662,593; Car safety device, street railway, T. Mulholland, 662,456; Car ventilator, A. Ross, 662,879; Carbonator, G. A. Flesche et al., 662,407; Carburetor, J. C. Peden, 662,496; Cardboard, M. Wunsche, 662,544; Card box, G. W. Weaver, 662,478; Card clothing, machine for making, L. C. Schneider, 662,469; Card grinding machine, B. S. Roy, 662,742; Card grinding mechanism, S. B. Roy, 662,743; Carding apparatus, wool, H. L. Offermann, 662,733; Carding engine revolving flats, mechanism for stripping teeth of, H. Walsh, 662,581; Carriage washer, overhead, J. B. Burger, 662,592; Case, see File case; Cash carrier terminal, pneumatic, F. C. Cutting, 662,771; Ceiling switch, E. A. Lovv, 662,570; Chair, see Folding chair; Chair seat, M. V. E. Howe, 662,647; Chart, dress, J. B. Plant, 662,317; Chopper, see Cotton chopper; Chuck, W. Scott, 662,470; Chuck operating device, Kummel & Goedrich, 662,500; Churn, J. W. Wilson, 662,616; Chute closure, J. S. Hickey, 662,672; Cigar cutter, R. F. Bartel, 662,751; Cigarette making machine, Davis & Hendricks, 662,775; Cigar mouthpiece applying machine, J. S. Bee-man, 662,389; Circuit controller, automatic, G. H. Whitting-ham, 662,480; Circuits, apparatus for interrupting relatively high potential, W. Grunow, Jr., 662,784; Clamp, see Fence clamp; Clamping device, J. H. Howie, 662,638; Cleaner, see Boiler cleaner. Rotary cutter cleaner. Window cleaner; Clip for holding rolls or spools, F. A. Brownell, 662,762; Clutch, A. Pilon, 662,816; Clutch gearing, reversible friction, R. J. Smith, 662,702; Coal drill, M. Williams, 662,584; Cob pipes, filling interstices of, H. H. Barklage, 662,516; Coin controlled machine, France & Pearsall, 662,897; Cold, producing, H. Geppert, 662,690; Commander, G. H. Sherman, 662,465; Comminator, brush holder, Bishop, 662,738; Compound engine, single cylinder, T. Grant, 662,417; Condensing apparatus, J. F. Chase, 662,765; Condiment holder, J. B. Williamson, 662,482; Conveyor, A. C. Clay, 662,709; Conveyor, air, E. L. McGary, 662,574; Cotton wheel lubricator, G. W. Hammett, 662,596; Copying cabinet, letter, E. Feige, 662,528; Copying machine, A. Klein, 662,638; Cotton chopper, M. F. Walker, 662,747; Cotton condenser, M. Swenson, 662,887; Cotton press, H. S. Ring, 662,578; Cotton press, Swenson & Ring, 662,891; Counting register, Winn & Spalding, 662,869; Coupling, see Car coupling. Pipe coupling; Crank wheel, F. Benjamin, 662,486; Cream separator, C. H. Knight, 662,873; Cross sleeper, metallic, P. Cases, 662,764; Crouping wheel, lubricator, G. W. Hammett, 662,596; Cultivator, garden, G. W. Chase, 662,563; Current collector, W. Grunow, Jr., 662,423; Current motor, M. Puzsark, 662,737; Curtain roller, B. F. Bell, 662,753; Curtain stretcher, W. M. Mayr, 662,628; Cutter, see Band cutter. Bolt tube cutter. Bread cutter. Cigar cutter. Rotary cutter; Cutting tool, C. P. Mingst, 662,492; Cycle frame joint, E. G. Wood, 662,848; Damper, stove, J. C. Witcher, 662,661; Dental appliance, D. O. M. Le Cron, 662,538; Dental head rest, W. Baker, 662,387; Desk school, W. B. Cogger, 662,583; Diethyl ether, manufacturing, G. H. Benjamin, 662,585; Distilling and concentrating apparatus, W. L. Rowland, 662,697; Door for show cases, etc., ball bearing, E. A. Wentworth, 662,614; Drawhead, C. Gieson, 662,630; Drawing knives, die for shaping carpenters', I. S. Bailey, 662,750; Dredge, R. R. Osgood, 662,462; Drier, A. V. & J. T. Iyore, 662,675; Drying apparatus, M. Leitch, 662,448; Dryer, C. Huber, 662,580; Dyeing, etc., apparatus for, R. Brandts, 662,580; Earthenware, adjustable metallic fitting for, R. Borsdorf, 662,800; Egg case filler, W. H. Hansell, 662,424; Electric battery, A. W. Harrison, 662,622; Electric circuit, G. H. Gieson, 662,630; Electric machine brush holder, S. H. Short, 662,530; Electric motor, J. Darling, 662,772; Electric motor controller, Linn & Day, 662,450; Electrical circuits without dangerous arcing apparatus for rupturing high potential, W. Grunow, 662,785; Electrical conductor joints, casing for, G. H. Paul, 662,463; Electrical connector, H. Blackman, 662,707; Electrical device, portable, J. S. Mead, 662,491; Electrical impulses, transmission of, F. Bedell, 662,752; Electrical resistance, W. Grunow, Jr., 662,422; Electrical resistance, W. Grunow, Jr., 662,422; Elevator, see Mining elevator; Engine, see Compound engine. Explosive engine. Hydraulic engine. Impact engine. Locomotive engine. Rag engine. Refining engine; Engine counterbalance, explosion, H. B. Steele, 662,631; Engines, trip lock for use in starting explosive, P. Swenson, 662,507; Envelop, C. W. Allen, 662,332; Etching apparatus, roll, E. Hett, 662,860; Etching apparatus, multiple effect, E. J. Duff, 662,399; Explosive engine, J. O. F. Good, 662,718; Extension table, J. T. La Turno, 662,446; Fan, etc., E. A. Alexander, 662,485; Fan or pump, centrifugal, S. C. Davidson, 662,595; Faucet, water, R. H. W. Schmidt, 662,395 to 662,397; Feed mechanism, G. Kunz, 662,797; Feed regulator, boiler, J. W. Copes, 662,687; Feeder, stock, A. B. Armstrong, 662,384; Fence clamp, wire, R. W. Kirk, 662,648; Fencing machine, F. H. Anthony, 662,492; Ferrous machine, H. C. Ham, 662,825; File case, H. J. Schindler, 662,556; Filtering apparatus, J. J. Brix, 662,449; Finger ring, C. M. Levy, 662,719; Fire alarm, electric, C. L. Haight, 662,855; Fire escape, W. Newburn, 662,736; Fireproof construction, W. White, 662,634; Fireproof construction, M. J. O'Meara, 662,808; Fireproof structure, D. Kilpatrick, 662,871; Floor, O. Nagel, 662,458; Floor, sawwalk, F. H. Jackson, 662,597; Fluid pressure regulator, H. D. Sisson, 662,535; Fly catcher, sticky, G. A. Shaw, 662,603; Folding chair, G. W. Cole, 662,557; Frame, see Picture frame; Fuel feeding hopper, P. L. Crowe, 662,770; Furnace, see Gas furnace. Hot air furnace. Reheating furnace. Smelting furnace; Furniture, device for interlocking removable parts of, A. Rehm, 662,877; Gage, see Boiler water line gage; Garment fastening and supporting device, M. F. Sheppard, 662,539; Gas furnace, W. Swindell, 662,608; Gas generator, acetylene, C. Puddefoot, 662,546; Gas generator, acetylene, P. Schreck, 662,504; Gas generator, acetylene, S. P. Watt, 662,843; Gas into the human body, instrument for injecting, H. Sterner, 662,658; Gas lamp, O. E. Troy, 662,609; Gelatin, making, E. R. Edson, 662,402; Generator, see Gas generator. Steam generator; Gloves, etc., fastening for, E. Maynz, 662,676; Gold from magnetic sands, apparatus for separating, E. Gates, 662,409; Governor, engine, T. D. Miller, 662,572; Governor, gas engine, A. A. Lazier, 662,730; Grader, road, C. A. Rapp, 662,680; Grain bin, J. Macdonald, 662,452; Grain cutting machinery, finger guard for, S. K. Dennis, 662,637; Grain elevator, E. A. Arnold, 662,823; Grain separator, C. L. Ring, 662,590; Grain sorting machine, J. Mayer, 662,454; Grain unloading device, A. J. Frerking, 662,529; Grate bar, T. W. Heintzman, 662,623; Grate raising or lowering apparatus, P. L. Crowe, 662,769; Grate raising or lowering mechanism, P. L. Crowe, 662,767; Grinder, mower knife, R. G. Kennedy, 662,793; Grinding and polishing device, I. M. Rose, 662,629; Grinding mill, W. J. Bussinger, 662,636; Grinding, polishing, or buffing machine, J. Koenig, 662,536; Gun, machine, Bowman & Hughes, 662,761; Gyroscope electric top, E. Ziehl, 662,494; Hame and trace connector, C. Averitt, 662,555; Handle, see Tool handle; Hanger, see Trousers hanger; Harrow, G. F. Flor, 662,670; Harrow, W. P. Smith, 662,605; Hat fastener, J. Warner, 662,511; Hat pouncing machine, C. H. Reid, 662,821; Hat sweat band, F. E. Halbert, 662,645; Hay and straw, combination, D. M. Cox, 662,744; Heater, see Water tank heater; Hinge, safe, H. D. Hibbard, 662,434; Honeycomb foundations, apparatus for manufacturing, E. B. Weed, 662,682; Hook, see Lacing hook. Whiffletree hook; Hook and eye, McMahon, 662,677; Horses from cribbing, device for preventing, A. & C. Thompson, 662,745; Hot air furnace, Soderlund & Lombeck, 662,883; Hub, wheel, C. Heart, 662,721; Hydraulic engine, C. H. Peck et al., 662,678; Hub, bicycle, G. A. Arnold, 662,835; Impact engine, B. B. Carter, 662,763; Impact tool, T. H. Phillips, 662,815; Incandescent mantle, E. Pihhart, 662,734; Indoxyl derivatives and making same, A. Stock, 662,703; Injector, H. T. Nice, 662,459; Ink ribbon mechanism, S. A. Neidich, 662,805; Insulated support for electric conductors, C. C. Blake, 662,587; Insulating composition, C. Jung, 662,444; Intra-uterine battery, J. G. L. Gaedeke, 662,716; Iron and steel, hardening, L. Schiecke, 662,502; Jack, see Bootjack; Jar closure, M. Birney, 662,757; Joint, see Cycle frame joint. Pipe joint. Rail joint; Jump bar, T. F. Peak, 662,810; Kiln furnace, L. Vinez, 662,633; Knockdown box, E. Raschle, 662,739; Lacing hook, shoe, H. H. Eaton (reissue), 11,874; Ladder, H. Ovenden, 662,545; Lamp, acetylene gas, S. P. Watt, 662,842; Lamp attachment, E. B. Jones, 662,707; Lamp, oil, M. Williams, 662,582 to 662,584; Lamp burner, oil, J. Sharples, 662,826; Lamp for Welsbach or other incandescent lights, antivation, Silnack & Sanderson, 662,891; Lamp socket, incandescent, E. F. Warner, 662,510; Lantern, collapsible, H. Stonoridge, 662,677; Latch, cupboard, G. W. Sigley, 662,681; Latch, gate, W. B. Shumaker, 662,604; Lead refining and desilvering apparatus, S. Tredinnick, 662,836; Lightning arrester for safety cut-outs for electric circuits, J. Sachs, 662,466; Liquid cooling apparatus, W. C. Hucking, 662,438; Liquids with gases, apparatus for charging, G. L. Reensterna, 662,499; Liquids with ozone, etc., apparatus for treating, I. Van den Broek, 662,509; Lock, see Bootlock; Sash lock; Lock plate, L. H. Wood, 662,647; Locking device released by recoil, safety, L. L. Hepburn, 662,427; Locking mechanism, safe or vault, H. D. Hibbard, 662,435; Locomotive engine, compound, W. M. Smith, 662,886; Loading machine, A. Grunow, 662,575; Loom, filling supply, O. Janelle, 662,441; Loom, needle, W. V. Gee, 662,717; Loom shuttle actuating mechanism, B. S. Roy, 662,741; Lubricating system, pneumatic, Vandreasar & Filling, 662,838; Lubricator, axle, 662,810; Magnetic separator, E. Gates, 662,410; Magnetic separator, E. Gates, 662,411 to 662,414; Mallet, G. B. Goddard, 662,681; Maltng drum, J. F. Dornfeld, 662,836; Mandrel, J. & W. R. Thomas, 662,855; Mantles, manufacture of, W. Niederhold, 662,481; Matches, manufacturing, A. Pfister, 662,814; Measure, computing, C. E. & J. G. Harrington, 662,533; Measure, dress cutting, V. H. Goff, 662,620; Mechanical brake, J. H. Greenwood, 662,531; Medicines, device for measuring and administering, W. O. Bloom, 662,588; Metal bearing plate, von Lipowska & von Gledern-Ernmond zu Arceon, 662,567; Metal shells, device for cutting tubular, C. S. Morse, 662,542; Metal surfaces by means of fluid pressure, uniting, C. Huber, 662,791; Metal wool, making, F. W. Buhne, 662,382; Mill, see Grinding mill; Mining elevator, R. Lee, 662,751; Moistening device, H. B. Dalton, 662,892; Mold, see Ring mold. Ring casting mold; Mortaring machine, W. Black, 662,390; Motion transmitter, J. C. Walker, 662,611; Motor, see Current motor. Electric motor; Mowing machine attachment, D. M. Jennings et al., 662,442; Nailing machine, hand, E. F. Grandy, 662,886; Napping machine, H. C. Borchers, 662,537; Nut lock, Pater & Protzman, 662,811; Oil and glue, extracting, E. R. Edson, 662,406; Oil, extracting, E. R. Edson, 662,406; Oven, bake, Marshall & Faulds, 662,874; Paper, apparatus for applying paste to wall, R. B. Stanley, 662,804; Paper box, J. Flor, 662,576; Paper holder, roll, T. C. Phillips, 662,570; Paper making machine, V. G. Haazard, 662,426; Pen, fountain, S. Kraus, 662,796; Pencil sharpener, C. F. Hess, 662,788; Pew partition, J. J. Dillon, 662,526; Pneumatic machine, C. Wang, P. J. Stupach, 662,871; Piano bridge, J. H. Butler, 662,521; Pianoforte, L. Gassard, 662,763; Picture exhibitor, E. A. Reeves, 662,820; Picture frame, L. B. Prahar, 662,736; Picture holder, E. Young, 662,483; Pipe, see Water pipe; Pipe coupling, stoneware, H. B. Camp, 662,618; Pipe joint, W. Shuey, 662,328; Pipe securing device, F. Berardi, 662,586; Piston stroke regulator, R. H. Yale, 662,515; Planter drive wheel and marker, corn, L. J. Lind-berg, 662,626; Planter, lister, corn, M. T. Harding, 662,621; Planter, seed, E. B. Dixon, 662,776; Plaster and cement for brickwork, wall, W. Griswold, 662,643; Plastic substances, sanitary dispenser for, J. F. C. Logan, 662,627; Plow attachment, E. H. Bartels, 662,693; Plow, cultivating, C. Wells, 662,613; Plow, riding disk, Westervelt & Clapp, 662,545; Pneumatic dispatch tube apparatus, carrier for, A. W. Pearsall, 662,801; Pneumatic tool, see Hammer & Leininger, 662,475; Post holder, M. Hibbard, 662,438; Press, see Brick press. Cotton press. Printing press; Press, E. Hett, 662,923, 662,865, 662,869, 662,870; Press feed regulator device, G. A. Lowry, 662,451; Primary battery, reversible, L. W. Pullen, 662,679; Printing machine, W. Grunow, 662,419 to 662,422; Printing and making printing forms, E. Hett, 662,853; Printing cylinder, E. Hett, 662,859; Printing cylinders, casting, E. Hett, 662,856; Printing cylinders, machine for casting, E. Hett, 662,858; Printing form and press, E. Hett, 662,865, 662,867, 662,868; Printing machine, W. Scott, 662,854, 662,855, 662,861; Printing press, E. Hett, 662,854, 662,855, 662,861; Printing press, etc., E. Hett, 662,862; Printing press delivery mechanism, S. G. Goss, 662,530; Printing press, inking roll truck, J. H. Schussler, 662,880; Printing press, producing surfaces for, E. Hett, 662,852; Printing surfaces, machine for making, E. Hett, 662,881; Projectile, ordnance, H. S. Maxim, 662,798; Propeller, boat, S. H. Butterworth, 662,854; Pulley, clutch, W. J. Dixon, 662,894; Pulley, expansible, J. Florence, 662,851; Pump, double-acting force, L. Hoagland, 662,457; Pump, oil, Bradford & Gordon, 662,617; Rack, see Advertising rack. Hay and stock rack; Rack engine, E. A. Jones, 662,726; Rail joint, J. S. Patten, 662,809; Railway crossing signal, N. Hatchford, 662,496; Railway, electric, W. Grunow, 662,419 to 662,422; Railway rail splice joint, W. B. Doddridge, 662,712; Railway signaling, S. D. Strohm, 662,838; Railway tie, E. Davis, 662,773; Railway tie, metallic, J. S. Warley, 662,841; Range, combined gas and coal, H. H. Sheppard, 662,827; Ratchet drill, C. B. Goff, 662,494; Reeling machine, E. A. Arnold, 662,823; Refrigerating apparatus, J. Miskolczy, 662,541; Register, see Counting register; Registering apparatus, Lambert & Aronson, 662,694; Regulator, see Feed regulator. Fluid pressure regulator. Water regulator; Reheating furnace for steel ingots, J. O. E. Trots, 662,610; Rendering apparatus, E. R. Edson, 662,403; Ring, see Finger ring; Ring casting mold, W. H. Ford, 662,561; Ring mold, W. H. Ford, 662,562; Roller, rubber, C. B. Griffin, 662,441; Rotary cutter cleaner, J. F. Arthur, 662,749; Rotary cylinder steam engine, G. O. Sanderson, 662,457; Rotary engine, V. & G. Sandahl, 662,547; Ruler, T. C. Basset, 662,388; Saddle riding, F. O. Hicks, 662,429, 662,428, 662,432; Safe door interlocking device, Hollar & Corry, 662,789; Safe or vault plate, H. D. Hibbard, 662,431; Safe or vault plate fastening, H. D. Hibbard, 662,431; Sash holder, O. F. Helfritz, 662,722; Sash lock, S. C. Martin, 662,571; Saw and saws, combination, D. M. Cox, 662,744; Sawing machine, W. Hansmann, 662,720; Scraper, G. E. Richardson, 662,740; Screen, see Window screen; Seal, car, T. White, 662,615; Seeding machine, G. McLeod, 662,543; Semaphore operating mechanism, J. Shoeraft, 662,517; Separator, see Cream separator. Grain separator. Magnetic separator. Slitch separator; Separator and amalgamator, I. P. Clarke, 662,865; Sewing machine feeding mechanism, S. A. West, 662,832; Sewing machine looper mechanism, A. Spear, 662,832; Sewing machine presser-foot mechanism, A. Seward, 662,565; Sewing machine shuttle mechanism, Alley & Winkley, 662,383; Shears, etc., combined separating spring and locking device for, W. Scheerer, 662,468; Sheet metal, n. C. Leffer, 662,514; Sheet metal, manufacturer, R. G. Wood, 662,818; Shingle jointer, J. Randall, 662,818; Shoe form, C. B. Koters, 662,729; Shoe form, W. L. C. Niles, 662,907; Shoe stretcher, C. B. Koters, 662,728; Shoestring fastener, S. Bech, 662,519; Shrimps, obtaining extract of, Arendt & Honicke, 662,849; Signal, see Railway crossing signal; Signal disk, E. M. Klein, 662,873; Silicon, manufacturing metallic, B. Scheid, 662,514; Skirt, H. J. Feuchtwanger, 662,714; Smelting furnace, electric, H. Keller, 662,537; Sole trimming machine, J. Goddard, 662,415; Spark and dust arrester for cars, M. Stanley, 662,551; Speculum, J. Sklar, 662,890; Speed changing mechanism, C. C. Cleverdon, 662,710; Speed controlling mechanism, S. Messerer, 662,455; Speed regulator, W. K. Lord, 662,508, 662,509; Spring, see Vehicle spring.