

Business and Personal.

The charge for insertion under this head is One Dollar a line for each insertion; about eight words to a line.

Pattern letters and figures may be ordered from the largest variety, of Knight & Son, Seneca Falls, N. Y.

"U. S." metal polish. Indianapolis Samples free.

Best Handle Mach'y. Trevor Mfg. Co., Lockport, N. Y. The exhibit of Wm. Jessop & Sons has received the highest award at Chicago Exhibition.

The Improved Hydraulic Jacks, Punches, and Tube Expanders. R. Dudgeon, 24 Columbia St., New York.

Thill Support, picture on page 356, for sale on reasonable terms.

Screw machines, milling machines, and drill presses. The Garvin Mach. Co., Laight and Canal Sts., New York.

Metal spinning, nickel plating, brass castings, experimental brass works. S. Newman, 64 Main St., Cin'ti, O.

Wanted to manufacture, new machinery of real merit. John M. Kramer & Bro. Machine Works, Maria Stein, O.

Centrifugal Pumps for paper and pulp mills. Irrigating and sand pumping plants. Irvin Van Wie, Syracuse, N. Y.

Wanted—Novelty manufacturing companies to send their address to Fred. Beaumont, 1307 Franklin Street, Kansas City, Mo.

Emerson, Smith & Co., Ltd., Beaver Falls, Pa., will send Sawyer's Hand Book on Circulars and Band Saws free to any address.

Model dynamo motor. Ingenious machine for students and experimenters. Elbridge Electrical Mfg. Co., Elbridge, New York.

Split Pulleys at Low prices, and of same strength and appearance as Whole Pulleys. Yocom & Son's Shafting Works, Drinker St., Philadelphia, Pa.

The "Olin" Gas and Gasoline Engines, from 1 to 10 horse power, for all power purposes. The Olin Gas Engine Co., 222 Chicago Street, Buffalo, N. Y.

Perforated Metals of all kinds and for all purposes, general or special. Address, stating requirements, The Harrington & King Perforating Co., Chicago.

The best book for electricians and beginners in electricity is "Experimental Science," by Geo. M. Hopkins. By mail, \$4; Munn & Co., publishers, 361 Broadway, N. Y.

Competent persons who desire agencies for a new popular book, of ready sale, with handsome profit, may apply to Munn & Co., Scientific American office, 361 Broadway, New York.

Notes & Queries

HINTS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

Names and Address must accompany all letters, or no attention will be paid thereto. This is for our information and not for publication. References to former articles or answers should give date of paper and page or number of question.

solution is dry, in fifteen minutes or more, to repeat the application, not using the emery cloth, however. Then, after the solution has dried completely, put the patch on and rub it well down. Dust on some talc, or chalk it well, before replacing. For an emergency use one application only.

(5534) R. C. B. asks: Will you be kind enough to let me know if any railroad train or engine has ever covered ninety miles in one hour? I don't mean run at the rate of ninety miles an hour, but has gone from one given point to another which were ninety miles apart in one hour.

(5535) G. D. C., Conn., says: I mail you a twig cut from a tulip tree in my yard. In the early part of the season the tree was infested with green lice and later by this—whatever it is. Will you kindly give me the name of the insect and a remedy for it.

(5540) W. J. L. asks: 1. Can a motor be run by gravity battery? If so, how many cells would it take to run motor described in Scientific American Supplement, No. 641?

(5536) T. H. C. says: There is a method of making a light glow light by means of phosphorus and sweet oil, sufficient to make out the hands of a watch at night. A. Phosphureted oil is the best means of exhibiting the luminous properties of phosphorus.

(5531) C. D. A. desires to know what chemicals and what proportion of each are used in a preparation called chemical ink eraser.

(5532) M. S. Y. asks: 1. Is that end of the magnetic needle which points toward the north pole of the earth the north pole of the needle?

(5537) S. J. S. asks: 1. In either a gentle breeze or a violent storm, where is the power that propels the air—in front or in the rear?

(5538) F. J. M. asks: 1. What is the best way to nickel plate zinc? A. For the nickel bath for zinc: To 6 gallons water add 2 pounds double sulphate of nickel and ammonium, 7 ounces sulphate of ammonium, dissolve by boiling.

antitracé wind. The power that produces the whirl is probably central and in front. 3. What causes clouds to move in any given direction? Is the power that moves them in front of them or behind them?

(5538) F. J. M. asks: 1. What is the best way to nickel plate zinc? A. For the nickel bath for zinc: To 6 gallons water add 2 pounds double sulphate of nickel and ammonium, 7 ounces sulphate of ammonium, dissolve by boiling.

(5539) J. R. R. asks (1) how the proportions of large induction coils are calculated. A. The general rule for induction coils is to make the ratio of turns of secondary and primary proportional to the increase of voltage desired.

(5541) J. G. Von H. writes: 1. It is said that there are only two kinds of electricity—static and dynamic. Is the induced electricity from an induction coil static?

(5542) F. J. S. says: I have a double steple compound condensing engine, two high pressure cylinders, 3 inches diameter, two low pressure cylinders, 6 inches diameter, by 4 inches stroke.

(5543) J. R. B. asks: 1. What is the best way to nickel plate zinc? A. For the nickel bath for zinc: To 6 gallons water add 2 pounds double sulphate of nickel and ammonium, 7 ounces sulphate of ammonium, dissolve by boiling.

(5544) J. B. asks: 1. What is the best way to nickel plate zinc? A. For the nickel bath for zinc: To 6 gallons water add 2 pounds double sulphate of nickel and ammonium, 7 ounces sulphate of ammonium, dissolve by boiling.

(5545) J. C. asks: 1. What is the best way to nickel plate zinc? A. For the nickel bath for zinc: To 6 gallons water add 2 pounds double sulphate of nickel and ammonium, 7 ounces sulphate of ammonium, dissolve by boiling.

(5546) J. D. asks: 1. What is the best way to nickel plate zinc? A. For the nickel bath for zinc: To 6 gallons water add 2 pounds double sulphate of nickel and ammonium, 7 ounces sulphate of ammonium, dissolve by boiling.

Boiler scales, removing, J. Draper... 509,209
Bolt threader, L. Kirchenbauer... 509,439
Books, etc., adjustable back for, E. Schafer... 508,968
Books, machine for securing backing strips to and folding, A. L. Garver... 509,215
Boot or shoe, E. Bernhardt... 509,324
Box, See Letter box. Matt. See Mail box.
Brake. See Carriage brake. Wagon brake.
Brake beam, P. B. Harrison... 508,940
Brake for cycles or other carriages having rubber-tired wheels, A. C. Roper... 509,183
Brick kiln, C. Moellenhoff... 509,900
Brick machine, E. Bernhardt... 509,324
Bridge and tail piece, W. P. Owen... 509,240
Bridge, winter, E. Fontaine... 508,929
Bridle bits, die or mould for covering, G. Brockington... 509,293
Brush, Olsen & Miller... 509,237
Burner. See Hydrocarbon burner.
Butter extractor, centrifugal, E. G. N. Salenius... 509,185
Buzz, E. R. McCall... 509,444
Calendar, C. N. Hoyt... 509,166
Calipers for measuring distances, C. W. Preston... 509,086
Can cap, G. J. Record... 509,078
Capstan and apparatus for plowing, A. L. Grimball... 509,028
Car, T. E. Pope... 509,325
Car brake slack adjuster, F. J. Cole... 509,018
Car, cattle, F. E. Cana... 509,192
Car coupling, C. C. Davison... 509,290
Car coupling, G. W. Dickey... 509,208
Car coupling, J. H. O. Kemp... 509,039
Car coupling, C. C. Davison... 509,290
Car coupling, W. F. Richards... 509,100
Car coupling, B. K. Richardson... 509,248
Car coupling, Schroeder & Lindholm... 509,104
Car coupling, J. C. Souleyret... 509,144
Car coupling, W. C. Watson... 509,108
Car, dumping, W. A. Tischer... 509,108
Car, push, C. Roberts... 509,182
Car, railway, M. W. Edgar... 509,330
Car safety device, railway, C. L. Pullman... 509,295
Car wheel, Hymas & Brockley... 509,074
Cars, skid shoe for railway, L. Peetz... 508,971
Carbureting apparatus, gas, R. S. Lawrence... 509,174
Carriage, C. R. & Ellis... 509,078
Carriage brake, child's, F. O. Boes... 509,288
Carving machine, O. Lademann... 508,951
Case. See Shipping case.
Cash register, T. Carroll... 509,071
Chair. See Convertible chair. Opera chair.
Chair, bottom spring, Nelson & Edmond... 509,225
Chute, Lloyd & Reiersen... 509,011
Clear mill, L. Middleton... 509,958
Cigar holder, E. L. Gaylord... 509,935
Cigar lighter, electric, Jenne & Willey... 509,085
Clamp joint, F. Higbie... 509,292
Clamping machine, F. Johnson... 509,312
Clock escapement, torsional, E. Klahn... 508,815
Cloth finishing machine, A. Brown... 509,294
Cloth singeing device, R. M. Hunter... 509,844
Clothes drier, J. J. Bisel... 509,349
Clothes drier, J. Schmitz... 509,869
Coating non-metallic articles with metal, Ash & Gill... 509,290
Convertible chair, J. H. Woodman... 509,225
Conveyor, D. J. Sheldrick... 509,261
Corset waist, I. M. Rew... 509,327
Cotton press, W. T. Bessonet... 508,989
Counter seat, G. A. Moss... 509,961
Coupling, screw, car coupling. Hose coupling. Thill coupling.
Crane, supporting, F. A. Kirby... 509,227
Cultivator, French & Einfeldt... 509,027
Cultivator, beet root, W. Miskovsky... 509,959
Cultivator, combination, T. J. Bottoms... 508,912
Cultivator, garden, L. M. Steiner... 509,956
Cultivator, wheel, E. Einfeldt... 509,024
Current controlling device, W. H. Morgan... 509,322
Curtain fixture, C. E. Goodrich... 509,078
Curtain fixture for bay windows, Ort & Shearer... 509,238
Cutter. See Milling cutter.
Cutter head, H. Ernsbrcker... 509,301
Cycle change gear, E. R. Weston... 509,941
Cyclometer, J. S. Hilliard... 508,941
Damper, T. Davidson... 509,019
Damper regulator, thermostatic, I. F. & F. C. Beers... 509,344
Dental heater, T. G. Lewis... 509,176
Desk support, J. W. Deak... 509,101
Desk, wall, G. Richardson... 509,101
Digging machine, Heinicke & Renner... 509,286
Dipper handle socket, G. W. Knapp... 509,173
Disabling and rectifying apparatus, Burkhardt & Schule... 508,913
Door check, J. B. Foreman... 509,156
Door, electrical controller, F. Callahan... 509,159
Door fastener, F. W. Tobey... 509,339
Door hanger, R. W. Lundy... 509,151
Door hangers, adjustable track for, R. W. Lundy... 509,132
Door lock, sliding, I. C. Com... 508,917
Door lock, sliding, E. E. Fasching... 509,029
Door lock, sliding, E. Lewis... 509,135
Door lock, sliding, C. L. Muehlner... 509,085
Door mat, S. Armstrong... 509,013
Dough dividing machine, A. Rudloff... 508,984
Drier. See Clothes drier. Garbage or rubbish drier.
Electric meter, J. Perry... 509,085
Elevators, regulating switch for electric, H. A. Allen... 509,279
Engine. See Gas engine. Wind engine.
Engraving machine, Hirsch & Thiede... 508,942
Fabric. See Pile fabric.
Fan, E. Ross... 509,249
Fan or blow-off, F. P. Smith... 509,143
Felly attachment, wheel, E. I. Fisk... 509,287
Felly wheel, W. W. Steel... 509,269
Fence and means for securing tension thereon, wire, P. Mast... 509,957
Fence, wire, D. Rogers... 509,102
Fencing apparatus for taking up the slack of wire, D. W. Housley... 509,034
Fencing strand and making same, wire, A. B. Woodward... 509,343
Fiber cleaning machine, W. A. Keene... 509,314
Fibers, process of and apparatus for treating textile, E. Macg... 509,351
Filing indicator, N. Johnson... 509,170
Filter, G. H. & L. H. Jewell... 509,126
Fire alarm telegraph repeater, T. F. Gaynor... 509,216
Fire alarm telegraphs, non-interference signal box mechanism for, T. F. Gaynor... 509,219
Fire and burglar alarm, E. L. Levin... 508,954
Fire escape, A. B. Shannon... 509,108
Flour bin and sifter, combined, A. Wolf... 509,276
Flue stop, J. A. Hadley... 509,307
Folding stand, etc., G. W. Voeltzkow... 509,005
Fork, W. Schrader... 509,103
Front rod for double slips, A. H. Johnson... 509,128
Fruit gatherer, W. P. Wadsworth... 509,005
Fuel for lighting or heating, apparatus for using liquid, H. Galopin... 509,076
Furnace reaster, F. Swiñtkowsky... 509,336
Furnace, See Glass annealing furnace. Glory-hole furnace. Vitrification furnace. Welding furnace.
Furnace fire bar, A. Kulbrock... 509,950
Furniture, knockdown, H. E. Clement... 509,198
Gauge. See Micrometer gauge.
Game apparatus, W. W. Lapham... 509,316
Game apparatus, H. Oberwimmer... 509,179
Game apparatus, coin-controlled, E. H. Davis... 509,322
Garbage or rubbish drier, J. Mann... 509,177
Garden implement, Haneken & May... 508,938
Garment supporter, F. W. Taylor... 509,338
Gas engine, C. Sintz... 509,255
Gas liquefying apparatus, F. B. Deane... 509,205
Gas, L. W. Youngs... 509,346
Glass annealing furnace, George & Shortle... 508,984
Glass articles, apparatus for attaching stems and feet to, L. Schaub... 509,250
Glass blower tire, J. Casner... 509,195
Glassware threading device, L. Friedrich... 509,214
Glory-hole furnace, C. D. Trimble... 509,146
Gold from ores containing it, apparatus for the separation of, W. D. Bobm... 509,289
Grain binder, E. G. Watrous... 509,008
Gun and electrical devices therefor, magazine, J. L. McCullough... 509,091
Gun, recoil-operated quick-acting, C. Holmstrom... 509,313
Gun, wall, shot, A. E. Veon... 508,273
Handle. See Saw handle.
Harness, J. H. Rhoads... 509,247
Harness line ring, M. C. Flack... 509,026
Harp, G. B. Durke... 509,022
Harvester, corn, N. W. Hartman... 509,162
Harvester, corn, W. K. Ligtman... 509,229
Harvester, self-binding, Deering & Stewart... 509,220
Harvesting and thrashing machine, combined, J. L. Head... 509,082
Hat blocking machine, W. Beckerle... 509,284
Hat retaining device, A. B. Olson... 509,092
Heat regulating device for stoves or furnaces, L. H. Fisher... 509,153
Heat regulating device for stoves or other heaters, L. H. Fisher... 509,152
Heater. See Atmospheric heater. Dental heater.
Heating and ventilating apparatus and system, F. P. Smith... 509,333
Hedge trimmer, E. H. Goss... 509,047
Hinge, lock, G. F. Pottle... 509,047
Hoe, grubbing, J. C. Thompson... 509,264
Hook. See Snap hook.
Hook and eye, Bates & Collins... 509,347