

(2239) C. E. B. asks how to make soap from the soap tree bark. A. Use the powdered bark infused in water. No preparation is needed.

(2240) J. D. J. writes: 1. I have made some ink for reinking typewriter ribbons, as per receipt taken from SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, and while it works all right apparently at first, it gets too dry in a few days for use; when I put it in more castor oil, then it makes it too greasy. The receipt read to take any aniline dye and dissolve it in alcohol, and thicken with castor oil. Can you give me the proper proportions of each? I find my ribbons dry out too soon, and when I add more castor oil, I get it too greasy. A. Try the addition of a little vaseline to your ink. We cannot give absolute proportions. In many cases vaseline is recommended as the body. 2. Will you please tell me what to add that will make it copy in the press? A. For such a copying ink dissolve an aniline color in a little alcohol, and mix with glycerine. 3. Will you give receipt for making first-class writing and copying fluid—black and blue black? A. In general, three volumes of a good ink of desired quality may be mixed with one volume of glycerine. An aniline color may be used as the basis, but will be liable to fade. For a black gall ink macerate 1 pound crushed gall in $\frac{3}{4}$ gallon of water poured on while boiling. Strain, and add a solution of 5½ ounces of copperas and 3 ounces of gum arabic dissolved in $\frac{1}{4}$ gallon of water. Add a little oil of cloves as an antiseptic. This gives a plain black ink. To make it blue black, add a strong solution of soluble Prussian blue. Mix either of these with glycerine as described above.

(2241) E. H. S. asks (1) of what and how is plaster of Paris made? A. It is made from gypsum, a natural mineral, a hydrated calcium sulphate ($\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$). The mineral is ground and heated until part of the water is expelled. 2. Has it any relation to alabaster? A. Alabaster is a variety of gypsum.

(2242) J. C. B. asks: 1. Please inform me of the best way of converting sulphite of lead combined with linseed oil into metallic lead? A. Heat in a crucible with a few iron nails or wire scrap, powdered charcoal and carbonate of soda. 2. And also any book which will treat on this subject. A. Books on assaying, such as Keil's "Assayer's Manual," \$3, or on metallurgy, such as Overman's "Metallurgy," \$5. 3. Also how to test white lead for the amount of oil contained in it? A. Treat with bisulphide of carbon until oil is all dissolved out, and weigh the residue.

(2243) P. H. G. writes: What is the best known mixture of minerals which, when in a hard form, will ignite when exposed to the air, and burn for any length of time? A. Lead pyrophorus, made by heating tartrate of lead in a glass tube, ignites when exposed to the air. Iodine and phosphorus placed in contact ignite in a few minutes. Finely divided iron mixed with sulphur and moistened may inflame spontaneously. In the first and last of these cases the combustion is flameless.

(2244) A. J. G. asks (1) if there is anything better than shellac for covering the metallic parts of a static battery to prevent loss of electricity. A. No. A good quality of shellac is the best substance known for this purpose. 2. Which kind of glass, plate or common, is preferable for making wheels for a static battery? A. For small machines common sheet glass, for large machines plate glass. 3. Would like to know what is meant by burnt plaster, also what sort of material is meant by Greek pitch? A. Calcined plaster of Paris and mineral pitch. 4. Is the static battery known as the Wimshurst machine patented? A. We think not. 5. Of what advantage are the equalizing rods on the Holtz-Toeppler battery? A. They neutralize the charge on the plate at the points of contact.

(2245) A. T. O. asks how to prepare Javelle's water. A. Mix 80 parts chloride of lime with 400 parts of water in a covered vessel. Dissolve 100 parts carbonate of potash in 400 parts water (boiling). Pour last solution into first as quickly as possible, and cover. When cold, dilute to 1,000 parts.

(2246) J. J. F. says: There is a diversity of opinion between our engineers in regard to method of holding a high steady pressure with a hot fire. One holds that if any door should be open, it should be the furnace door, as it causes less contraction, and therefore causes least injury. The other, that the flue doors in brickwork should be opened and furnace doors closed, thereby causing less contraction. A. It is the practice among our best engineers to use the chimney damper, the fire door and the ash pit door, with discrimination as to economy and the best regulation of steam. When the engine is running regularly, the damper should do the whole work of regulation for steam pressure. The fire door should only be used for feeding fuel and the sudden necessity of checking steam generating, when engines are suddenly stopped. The ash pit door is not needed when there is a good damper regulator. If there is no damper, the flue door may be used as a regulator, but is not recommended.

(2247) W. S. H. asks if there is any way to varnish or coat a copper boiler in the kitchen, connected with a range, so as to keep it bright and avoid the weekly scouring and the use of so much "elbow grease"? A. Shellacking or the application of gum sandarac varnish might answer. For all these applications the surface must be absolutely clean.

(2248) J. W. E. asks a cheap preparation for deodorizing coal oil, that could be mixed with turpentine and paint. A. An attempt at deodorizing coal oil may be made by agitating it with concentrated sulphuric acid, leaving bichromate of potash in solution, allowing it to settle and decanting. This mixture cannot be mixed with vegetable or animal oils, and the coal oil must be carefully freed from it, as by washing with water or weak soda solution, before use.

(2249) M. H. asks how lead pipe is run when run in long lengths of say one mile? It is the core which bothers us. A. Lead pipe is made by forcing the lead through a die in the axis of which is supported a mandrel, leaving an annular space through which the lead passes while still hot but congealed. The different charges of lead weld together under the heat

and pressure, making the issue of pipe in a continuous length as long as the machine can be run, many miles if necessary.

(2250) C. H. asks: What kind of metal is best to use for a mercury trough, to be used for electrical connections? A. Use iron or copper if you desire to make connections through the containing vessel. Vulcanite answers well where the connections are made through the mercury alone.

(2251) O. F. N. asks: What foreign substance is dissolved in the water or oil into which the heated steel is immersed, in order to prevent said steel from drawing out of shape and breaking? A. There is nothing that can be put in the water that will prevent warping in hardening. The whole secret is in the manner of dipping, which should be such that the cooling should take place all around, or in a plane at right angles to its longer axis. A spindle or long top should be dipped in a vertical position. Cracking is often a mystery, but is more often the result of inattention to the quality of the steel and overheating. No steel should be heated too fast, nor any hotter than is absolutely necessary to harden it. This is a good workman's experience, and his secret, i. e., to know just how hot and how fast to heat every grade of steel and every form of tool.

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May 13, 1890.

AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE.

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\$100
\$125
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