#### ENGINEERING INVENTIONS.

A railroad switch has been patented by Messrs. George Bennett, George Dike, and William W Rich, of Lincoln, Neb. This invention relates to the class of triple or "three-throw" switches, and has but a single spring, being extremely simple and comparatively cheap, while embracing novel features, which assure easy working with little chance of derangement.

### MISCELLANEOUS INVENTIONS.

A combined ice pick, chisel, and mallet has been patented by Mr. Henry M. Dixon, of New York city. The invention consists in the construction and combination of the various parts of the implement so that it can be conveniently used in either capacity.

A snap hook has been patented by Mr. George A. Shamberger, of Mound City, Mo. It has a swinging tongue, with notch and arm, in combination with a pawl, and with a thumb piece and spring, and is so made that the tongue cannot be pressed open except by the action of the operator, the tongue, when left free, seating itself and becoming locked.

A hand grenade has been patented by Messrs, Charles W. Fowler and Edward H. Shelman, of Brandenburg, Ky. It is for fire extinguishing purposes, and is adapted to receive a detachable handle, and a handle for holding and applying it for use, so that it may be carried to otherwise inaccessible points, and

An abdominal bandage has been patented by Messrs. Wilhelm and Julius Teufel, of Stuttgart, Germany. It has an elastic lock girth attached to the front part of an abdominal belt, and the bandage may be closed at the sides of the body instead of the back or front, with various novel features to adapt it for effective use for various maladies.

A scythe fastening has been patented by Messrs, Henry B. Robertson and Charles Danker, of Havensville, Kan. It consists of a snath iron attached to the handle and provided with a wedge shaped opening of a square scythe heel, with set screws to fasten and adjust the scythe blade to the snath iron, by which the operator can adjust the scythe to any desired angle.

An illuminated clock hand and dial has been patented by Mr. Alfred Speer, of Passaic, N. J. Combined with each of the hands of the clock is a series of lights to be carried by the hands, together with reflectors, arranged to throw the light outward from the M. J., P. O. box 773, New York. hands, in such way that the position of the hands may be accurately located at a long distance from the clock.

A feed bag for animals has been patented by Mr. Franklin P. Eastman, of New York city. It has an outer compartment for holding and feeding the grain to a central or inner compartment that receives the animal's nose, the arrangement being such that the central part can never be more than partly full of grain. and the animal will have plenty of breathing space.

A miner's candlestick has been patented by Mr. Thomas Cox, of Gloster, Montana Ter. This invention covers improvements on a former patented Invention of the same inventor, bettering the mechan-1sm for preventing the candle from slipping out of its holder; the candlestick has a bar with pointed end, which may be thrust into the heading, or a hook by means of which it may be suspended when desired.

A die for lead presses has been patented by Mr. John Hooper, of New York city. The die plates are adjustable, being offset at their meetingedges to form, when placed together, a narrow slot, whose length may be increased or diminished by sliding the die plates in opposite directions in the bed plate, so that sheets of lead of different widths may be made with the same set of die plates or keys.

A cylinder printing machine has been patented by Mr. Jacob C. Rairigh, of Brockwayville, Pa. It has a traveling cylinder arranged to roll over the frame and carry the paper over the type supported by the bed, together with novel means for inking and distributing the ink, for operating the paper nippers, and for lowering the bed on the return movement of the cylinder, and raising it afterward.

A motor has been patented by Mr. Isaac St. Clair Goldman, of Pasadena, Cal. It consists of two endless traveling chains or belts and a power wheel held loosely in and engaging both, and adapted to rise and fall in and between the chains or belts, whereby the power transmitted to one belt by a prime mover will be transmitted through the wheel and the other belt to a driving mechanism.

A wrench has been patented by Mr. Willis H. Bradley, of Rockford, Ill. It is so made as to bereadily adjustable for either a large or small nut, and after the nuts have been removed from the axle they will be retained within the recess of the wrench, so that the whole device may be laid upon the floor or ground

A collar or cuff button or stud has been natented by Mr. Read Benedict, of West New Brighton. N. Y. It is a button with a shank formed with outwardly inclined sides or edges near the head of the button to spread the button hole, so the head of the button may be easily slipped out, the shank being made fiat to permit the button hole to close under the head of the button, with other novel features.

A cultivator bar and cultivator clip has been patented by Messrs. William Zehner and Martin A. Eisenhour, of Plymouth, Ind. The bar is detachable and adjustable, with the clips holding the cultivator teeth bolted to the upper side of the bar and in the line of draught; a universal clip is produced adapted to suit various forms of spring teeth, spike teeth, and cultivator teeth, and it may be secured to either side of the bar.

A window washing machine has been patented by Mr. Richard H. Schenck, of New York city. Connected with a standard adapted to be fitted to a raised sash is a combination lever which holds a head block in such way that it can be brought to any desired Send for catalogue of Scientific Books for sale by position against the outside of a window, and raised or Munn & Co., 361 Broadway, N.Y. Free on application.

lowered by a cord passing to the hand of the operator, to facilitate cleaning the outside of windows from within

A metal faced fabric or material for interior decorations has been patented by Messrs. Theophilus and James Millot, of New York city. It is made by precipitating upon a previously prepared glass plate a thin sheet of metal, then applying a thin coating of glue, gelatine, or other sticky substance on the metal or on the material to which the transfer is to be made. in such way that the thin film of metal can readily be stripped off upon the article or fabric to be coated.

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Canada. Cost for Canadian patent, \$40. Various other foreign patents may also be obtained. For instructions address Munn & Co., Scientific American patent agency, 361 Broadway, New York. "Illustrations and Descriptions of Recent Locomo-

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HINTS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

Names and Address must accompany all letters, or no attention will be paid thereto. This is for our information, and not for publication.

References to former articles or answers should give date of paper and page or number of question.

Inquiries not answered in reasonable time should be repeated; correspondents will bear in mind that some answers require not a little research, and, though we endeavor to reply to all, either by letter or in this department, cach must take his turn.

Special Written Information on matters of personal rather than general interest cannot be expected without remuneration.

Scientific American Supplements referred to may be had at the office. Price 10 cents each.

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price.

Minerals sent for examination should be distinctly marked or labeled.

(1) W. H. K. asks: How many pounds pressure to a square inch is required to compress two cubic inches of air (at the sea level) into one cubic inch? A. A pressure of fifteen pounds to the square inch in addition to the atmospheric pressure.

(2) S. K. M. asks: 1. How many Grenet battery cells, each having two carbon plates exposing a surface 3 by 1 inch, and one zinc of the same size, will work two gallons of nickel plating solution? A. Half Fine 10 in. Telescope, \$125. Tydeman, Camden, N.J. a dozen such batteries should give fair results. 2. About what proportion, by weight, of nickel salts will water at 60° Fah. dissolve? A. Use for plating 10 of double sulphate of nickel and ammonium. 3. Can nickel plating be done easily and well by amateurs? A. It is far from easy foran amateur to nickel plate satisfactorily. We recommend as text-book, Electrolysis, by Fontaine, which we can send for \$3.50.

> (3) J. B. A. asks: 1. If a rifle ball is discharged perpendicularly, will the ball descend to the earth with the same force that it had when it left the gun? A. It will not, owing to the resistance of the air. 2. If a body is dropped from a very great distance (say from a balloon), is there no limit to the velocity of the body? Is it not possible for it to drop so very fast that the resistance of the air prevents it going any faster? A. If the body did not burst into fragments or become otherwise destroyed, there is a maximum of velocity that it could not exceed.

### TO INVENTORS,

An experience of forty years, and the preparation of more than one hundred thousand applications for patents at home and abroad, enable us to understand the laws and practice on both continents, and to possess unequaled facilities for procuring patents everywhere. A synopsis of the patent laws of the Inited States and all foreign countries may be had on application, and persons contemplating the securing of patents, either at home or abroad, are invited to write to this office for prices, which are low, in accordance with the times and our extensive facilities for conducting the business. MUNN & CO., office Scientific American, 361 Broadway, New York.

## INDEX OF INVENTIONS

For which Letters Patent of the United States were Granted

August 24, 1886,

### AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE.

[See note at end of list about copies of these patents.] Adjustable chair, E. T. Starr...... 348,173

Advertising optical apparatus, A. Duboce...

)	Advertising optical apparatus, A. Duboce	
,	Air tight jar, J. B. Wilson	348,084
	Alarm. See Burglar alarm.	
P	Alarm lock, W. P. & J. C. Matson	348,026
	Anchor, R. R. Spedden	347,972
•	Animal releasing device, A. Jacobson	347.807
3	Animals, ear tag for marking, W. C. Weedon	347,850
ı	Annunciator, electrical, G. E. Painter	348.045
	Awning, S. Lloyd	348.024
	Axle bearings, shell for, A. E. Francis	
,	Bag, satchel, etc., J. Wolf	
'	Barrel, J. R. Allgire	
	Barrel, tumbling, J. Henderson, Jr	
٠	Bed bottom, knockdown, R. W. Woodman	
е	Bedstead, T. Allen	
	Belt fastener, D. Wilson	247 057
	Bicy cle pedal, D. J. Strickland	
•	Bird cage screen, A. B. Hendryx	
9	Blank forms, case for holding, H. J. Hoffman	
-		345,013
	Board. See Press board.	
	Boiler. See Steam boiler.	
•	Boilers, water heater for, T. Clifford	347,772
-	Bolt, J. A. Coultaus	347,996
•	Bolts and shafts, adjustable lock for, C. C. Hig-	
	ham	347,798
z	Boot and shoe crimping machine, R. Marshall	
ı	Brake shoe, F. H. D. Newhard	
	Brick kiln, W. H. Wickers	
9	Brick machine, P. L. Simpson	
	Bridge, C. F. T. Kandeler	348.020
	Bridle blinder, W. W. Beach	347,862
	Broiler, reversible, C. C. Campbell	347,992
1	Broom handles, manufacture of, H. C. Albee	347,981
	Broom holder, S. L. Bligh.	348,106
	Brush, revolving tooth, F. W. Tornberg	347,900
١.	Bucket, well, C. J. Fellrath	
1	Buckets, strap ear for well, W. H. Parrish	
r	Buckle, I. H. Osborn	
3	Burglar alarm and door fastener, combined, W.	,
ŧ:	Sprague	347.974
	Button for gloves, etc., E. Pringle	
	Cable lifting mechanism, J. J. Endres	
. 1	Cable road rail, J. J. Endres.	
,	Calipers, micrometer inside, J. T. Usher	247 244
1	Can opener, F. Sharp	
. İ	Candy shaping machine, automatic, G. C. Snyder	
l		
۰	Capsule machine, J. Krehbiel	947,011
·		
i	Car brake, F. H. D. Newhard 348,038 to	
. 1	Car brake, T. Suchland	
۱	Car coupling, J. H. Buster	547,919

Car coupling, F. J. Schupp.....

348,061

	171
Car, freight, A. N. Monteer	
Car gripping and braking devices, mechanism f operating cable, J. J. Endres	347,781
Car, railway, Richards & Hale	
Car wheel, G. W. Miltimore	347,950
ing and hardening, G. W. Miltimore	347,949
Car wheels, machine for dressing, G. W. Mil more	347,951
Cars by gas motors, propelling, J. A. Wetmore. Cars, grip for cable, J. J. Endres	
Cards, automatic grinder for woolen and cotto	
Carpet lining, J. M. Baker	347,763
Carriages, top for children's, A. T. Vannerson.	
Carrier. See Wick carrier. Cart and sugar cane planter, combined, E. &	
Holmes	
Case. See Piano case. Shipping case. Show case.	ie.
Caster, C. V. Pleukharp	
Blackwell	348,105
Casting stereotypes, machine for O. Merge thaler	
Centerer, Deno & Reardon	
F. Gent	347,790
Chair and step ladder, combined, O. J. Marsh Check rower tension device, Ryder & Rosevelt.	
Check rowers, anchor for, A. T. Crow	348,152
Christmas tree candle holder, II. Gehnrich Churn, I. Bogart	
Churn, Foreman & Walls	
Churn, H. J. Wagner	347,978
Cider press, J. E. Jones	
Coffins, ornamental nail for, O. McCarthy	348,030
Collar, horse, P. Sheehan Converters, working, B. Bayllss, Jr	347,918
Cooler and filter, M. McVoy	
Thill coupling. Crusher and pulverizer, W. L. Card	847.869
Cultivator, wheel, I. J. Hunt	347,806
Cut-offregulator, E. F. Williams	
Cutter. See Meat cutter. Tobacco cutter. Cutting machine, J. Schlichting	
Cylinder engine, vibrating, J. S. Barden  Dam, mill and fish, L. Jones	348,127
Damper regulator and alarm, thermo electric, M. Butz.	
Damper regulator, steam actuated, R. J. Hoffma Dental bridge, C. P. Grout	
Dental drill, S. J. Lea	345,131
Dental plugger, H. C. Register	347,828
Detector. See Mechanical detector.	
Dock, dry, J. E., Jr., & A. H. Simpson347,89 Door, T. S. White	347,852
Door check and holder, C. M. McCarty  Doubletree, E. R. Procter	
Dress form, T. R. Fischer Drill. See Dental drill. Grain drill. Rock dri	347,930
Seed drill. Drilling machine, D. Slate	
Drying, process of, T. G. Walker	347,846
Dyed, machine for separating and drying war after being, W. Kerr	348,130
Dyeing, apparatus for, E. RauEdger, gang, Smith & Myers	. 348,065
Egg carrier, J. Shibley	347,835
kins Electric light hanger, incandescent, H. P. Brow	348,048
Electric machine regulator, dynamo, R. I	M.
Electric motor regulator, O. B. Shellenberger	347,964
Electric motor regulator, C. J. Van Depoele Electric pile, J. B. Neyraud	347,823
Electrical resistance, artificial, H. P. & F. I	I.
Electricity on vehicles, storing and utilizing, C. Buell.	E.
Electro dynamic motor, C. J. Van Depoele Elevator cup or bucket, Seavey & Goodall	347,902
Elevator safety brake, T. W. Eaton et al	347,778
Elevators, operating, G. H. Reynolds Engine. See Cy linder engine. Gas engine. Pum	
ing engine. Steam engine.  Equalizing ventilator, G. A. Bell	348,102
Eyeglass frame, G. Johnston Fan, rotary, P. Murray, Jr	348,018
Farm gate, C. J. Bottenfield	348,148
Fence, W. E. Bunch	347,865
Fence post, D. S. Pancoast	348,035
Fertilizer distributer, W. G. Hurley Fertilizer distributer, J. M. Lindsey	347,876 348,023
Fertilizer distributer, Startzman & Crain File, letter and document, E. E. Baker	347,838
Fire extinguisher, automatic, D. Rosebush Fire extingnisher, chemical, R. A. Ballou	348,140
Fire extinguisher, chemical, R. A. Banou	

koper et al. 347,875
Frame. See Eyeglass frame.

Fruit, fruit pail for gathering, F. A. Brundage.... 347,918

 Furnace, J. Eppley
 348,116

 Garment pattern, C. S. Pusey
 347,888

 Garment supporter, W. E. Clarke
 347,871

 Clarke.
 347,771

 Gold separator, W. L. Card.
 347,867

 Grain binder, E. W. Jenkins.
 347,988

Grain binder, R. W. Maske. 347,815 Grain drill, W. D. Arnett. 347,962

generator.
Gold, etc., machine for concentrating, A. D.

other metallic bodies, furnace, A. C. Huide-

# Scientific American.

1/2			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Grain drill, H.C. Beebe.,Grain screen, F. Wulfert	348,090	Pipe coupling, H. Wiedling		Thill supporter, D. Thurlow Ticket, coupon, J. B. Porter
Grate, O. A. Keim	347,822	Pipe joint, metal, W. A. Miles	. 348,034	Time lock, G. P. Woodworth  Tobacco cutter, Perry & Wright,
Grinding mill, J. F. Custard	<b>347,9</b> 68	Planter, corn, C. H. Richardson.  Planter, seed or corn, E. R. Procter  Plow, hilling, L. P. Thompson	. 347,825	Tobacco, sheet, H. M. White Tobacco stripping and booking machimerstein
guard. Guns, recoil mechanism for, H. S. Maxim	347.945	Plow, lister, E. P. Lynch	347,880	Tobacco stripping machines, clutch f merstein
Gussets, attaching, 1. H. Mambert  Hair pin, G. C. Overhiser  Halter attachment, I. B. Kitchel	<b>348,13</b> 8	Press. See Cider press. Printing press.  Press board and sleeve pressing frame, combined		Tongue support for vehicles, Z. M.Hs. Tool handle, D. & D. C. Wheeler Tooth crown, artificial, C. P. Grout
Hammer, C. J. Grellner		E. J. Whitman  Printer's quoin, D. J. F'crry	347,853	Tooth crown, artificial, E. T. Starr  Trace and whiffletree guard, Ste
Harrow and leveler, rocking toothed, J. W. Geyer	347,791	Printing machine, stop cylinder, C. B. Cottrell Printing machines, inking apparatus for, W. H.	347,922	Lasher
Harrow, cotton chopper, and cultivator, com- bined, S. Belt	347,765	Hughes Printing machines, sheet delivery apparatus for		Tree. See Doubletree. Tripod, extension, H. Esser
Harrow, sulky, M. S. Cline  Harvester, low level self-binding, W. W. Burson  Harvesting machine, corn, C. L. Dirckx	347,769	J. Walther		Truck, car. C. W. Hunt
Hats and caps, sweat pad for, C. E. Rumpf Hay, device for pressing, W. A. Laidlaw	347,891 347,811	Printing machines, tension device for, W. J. Shea	347,966	Tug link, spring, J. H. Lauth Twine unwinder, automatic, M. G. Hu
Heat equalizer, W. P. Merry	<b>348,0</b> 92	Printing press, W. A. Kelsey  Pump, C. Schubert  Pumping engine, steam, A. Warth	348,060	Type writing and manifolding, reproface for, J. T. & F. W. Underwood
Hinge, lock, E. D. Beales	348,099	Rail frog, automatic continuous, F. C. Weir Railway brake, dynamo electric, C. J. Van De-	348,078	Type writing, composition for transf for producing copies of, J. T. & F wood
dle holder. Rein holder. Sash holder. Hoor pad, W. Mulloy	347,821	poele	347,784	Umbrella support, J. M. Shelton Unwinding attachment, automatic,
Hoop sawing machine, W. Bowker,,,,	348.059	Railway safety switch, J. N. Hubbell	347,987	Valve, balanced slide, B. Hale Valve, differential, H. Wiedling
Hydraulic motor, P. Murray, Jr.  Ice pick, chisel, and mallet, combined, H. M.	348,136	Railway switch and switch stand, E. Gordon Railway switches and signals,mechanism for ope-	348,006	Valve for locomotives, reversing, P. I Valve, relief, J. O. Rusby
Dixon Incubator, J. K. Meschter	347,946	rating, H. & C. R. Johnson Railway tracks, curve rail for, T. L. Johnson	348,017	Valve, steam engine, S. P. Blackburn. Valve, stop, J. Berry
Injector, J. Loftus	347,943	Railway traveler and switch operator, electric, C. J. Van Depoele	347,901	Vehicle seat, H. L. Plisson Vehicle seat lock, G. Simmons Vehicle wheel, W. W. Valentine
Iron. See Carriage iron.  Jack. See Lifting jack.	949,009	Railways, gripping device for cable, A. E. Hovey. Railways, underground conduit for electric, C. J.	347,935	Velocipede, D. H. & L. H. Rice Velocipede wheel, E. C. F. Otto (r)
Jar. See Air tight jar. Kiln. See Back kiln.		Van Depoele	547,831	Veneer, manufacture of sheets of, L. Ventilator. See Equalizing ventilato
Knitting machine needles, machine for bending the ends of, J. H. Bullard	348,151	Refrigerator, J. D. Colony	348,115	Vessels, sheet holder for marine, E. F. Veterinary surgical instrument, C.
Knitting machines, needle cylinder for circular,		Halter	348,036	Violin case, C. W. Reeves
Lamp burner, S. W. Spooner	347,973	paratus for, W. Ashton	348,147	Wash basins, etc., clamp for, P. Conno Washing machine, W. M. Egan
Dyer  Lamp for electric lighting systems, night, J. W.		lator. Gas regulator. Gas pressure regu- lator.		Watch case pendant, D. H. Church Watch, stem winding, L. B. Norcross.
Howell		Rein holder, W. P. Teed	347,788	Watch, stem winding and setting, Healin Water cooler and refrigerator, W. F. I
Lamps, street support for electric, J. J. Renehan. Lathes, polishing attachment for, C. A. Artman.	347,830 348,146	Robe holder for vehicles, lap, F. H. Littlejohn Rock drill, steam, A. J. Spher	347,944 348,175	Water wheel, J. Knapp
Life boat, expansible, J. Fischer  Lifting jack, A. N. Woodard	348,158	Roofing into packages, machine for forming me- tallic, B. F. Caldwell		
Liquid pressure generator, Small & McNaughton. Lock. See Alarm lock. Nut lock. Spring lock.		Thorn		Wick carrier, J. Burnet, Jr Wire fabric for bed bottoms, machin ing coiled, O. P. Briggs
Time lock.  Log dressing machine, W. Wicke		Rudder for steering vessels, J. I. Thornycroft Sandpapering machine, E. Totman	348,177	Wringer. See Mop wringer.
Loom picker staff check, S. W. Holt		Sash cord fastener, O. Beebe	348,103	DESIGNS.
Lubricator, J. Powell.	348,174	Sawmills, set works for, H. M. Wilcox,	347,908	Andiron, R. R. Seidensticker Badge, J. B. Howell
Magnetic separator, G. A. Gilbert		Saw sharpening device, Lynch & Lanton	347,942	Bottle, T. J. Hurley
Mattresses, machine for manufacturing wire, O. Reinnan		Scale, automatic grain, A. F. Sparks		Index plate and nut, W. B. Tucker Oil cloth, J. Hutchinson
Mechanical detector, G. H. Gaskins	348,120	Paper pulp screen. Screen, W. I., Card	<b>34</b> 7,870	Saddle, harness, J. G. Merriman Saw blade, J. J. Parker
Metal into tubular forms, drawing disks of, S. T.  Wellman	348,079	Screw tap, J. Berg		Sewing machine arm, E. E. Angell Stove, heating, Magee & Garbutt Trunk catch, T. L. Rivers
Metal surfaces, dressing and hardening, G. W. Miltimore	347,948	Zimmerling  Seat. See Vehicle seat. Sectional boiler, J. F. & J. H. Allen	·	Type, printing, F. M. Powell
ing, W. L. Card		Seed drill, garden, T. Edwards, Jr Separator. See Magnetic separator.	347,779	TRADE MARK
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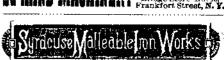
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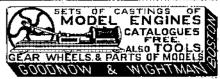
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