

relots. A. The addition of a slight quantity of carbolic acid to the paste will prevent it from decomposing during the warm weather. No special machinery is necessary for the preparation of paste. A large caldron and suitable arrangements for heating, a steam pipe being preferable, are all that is essential.

(53) R. S. asks whether the plant *Caltha palustris*, grows here in the United States. A. It does; and its proper name according to Gray's Manual is marsh marigold, although frequently designated simply as cowslip. 2. Also a recipe of a good indelible ink—a simple recipe. A. Use the following: 2 parts silver nitrate, 4 parts distilled water, $\frac{1}{2}$ parts gum arabic, 3 parts soda carbonate crystals, 5 parts liquid ammonia. Dissolve the silver salts in the ammonia, and the gum arabic and soda in the distilled water. The two solutions are then mixed together and slightly warmed, when the whole mixture becomes brown.

(54) J. H. D. writes: 1. Are the Brush form of armature and arrangement of magnets and commutators equal to the Siemens? They seem more simple. A. The Brush form of machine is very economical and efficient. 2. Why do you not advise small Brush machines to be made by amateurs? Is the armature too hard to make? A. It is a little more difficult to construct. Brush has patented an armature similar to the one suggested by you. It would undoubtedly hold together. 3. Is the Gulcherform of pole piece better than the Brush? A. We think not. 4. Please give law and formulae of magnetic saturation. A. The maximum current that should be used is a current but little in excess of that for which the magnetism is nearly proportional to the current. 5. Please give formulae for constructing armatures, so I can tell (at certain speed) what quantity and intensity of current it will give in a proper magnetic field. A. There is no formula for this. 6. What No. of wire should be wound on Trouve's electric motor shown in SUPPLEMENT, No 259, on field magnet and armature? A. It depends entirely on the kind of current you propose using. 7. Is there any advantage of placing field magnets in shunt circuit? If so, what proportion should shunt resistance bear to current? A. A short-wound dynamo is not liable to injury by short circuiting. The resistance of the shunt bears a certain relation to the resistance of the external circuit, and is generally determined by experiment. 8. In what number of the SUPPLEMENT do you publish a description of Siemens' later machines? A. In several numbers. See catalogue.

(55) E. N.—The problem of which you ask solution is an old "catch" question for beginners in algebra, and can only be done by "substitution." We have not room to give the work, but $x=3$ and $y=2$. (56) A. A. S. asks: 1. Should a telegraph wire one mile long be inclosed in a heavy glass tube? Would it have any effect on the wire in the transmission of messages? A. It might prevent a very slight escape of electricity to the air, and it would probably increase the static charge in the line. 2. If a plate of glass, say $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick, $\frac{1}{2}$ feet by $\frac{1}{2}$ feet, be placed three feet underground, will extreme cold or warm weather affect it in anyway? A. At that distance, yes. To reach a stratum of uniform temperature you would be obliged to go much deeper than three feet.

(57) E. R.—We do not think that the English police are all supplied with electric dark lanterns. It is possible that some of them are provided with such lanterns. The lantern is the invention of M. Grouve. We believe it is not for sale in this country.

(58) M. E. asks the cheapest way to bring water to factory from well three-fourths of a mile distant; the water is sometimes four and sometimes eight feet from top of ground; the factory is probably six feet below the top of the well; steam power at factory, none at well. Can we not lay iron pipe, and draw the water to us with an air chamber pump? How much water can we draw this way through an inch diameter (inside) pipe, also inch and a half pipe? A. 1 inch pipe will be useless for a suction pipe for so great a distance; $\frac{1}{2}$ inch pipe would yield about 1 cubic foot or $\frac{1}{2}$ gallons per minute, on a 4,000 foot suction with pump at factory; 2 inch pipe would double the volume.

(59) A. J. H. & Co. write: We are using a compound of white glue, refined glycerine, acetic acid, with gamboge for coloring, to form a material for "tabletting" stationery and paper. Though very flexible at first it gradually dries hard, and loses its elasticity. Please give us a recipe that will retain elasticity. We do not wish a rubber compound, on account of danger, cost, or objectionable smell of the rubber solvents. A. The makers of the most widely used compound for this purpose keep secret the details of its preparation. We should think your compound a good one, and that possibly you might overcome your trouble by using a trifle more glycerine, or a slightly different kind of treatment of glue.

(60) B. B. writes: The citizens of our town wish to run water pipes, to be used in case of fire, from one end of the town to the other, about three-eighths of a mile. At each end of town is a mill with about a fifty horse power boiler each, and we have thought at said places to have a pump connected with pipe running through streets with valves and hose connections at proper places. Is the plan a feasible one? If so, please be so kind as to tell us what size pump, pipe, etc. Will use salt water, and have to draw it about one hundred feet. A. For your fire apparatus use 6 inch cast iron main pipe with hydrants at convenient places. A fire pump with steam cylinder 14×16 , costing about \$550. A pump at each mill would be worth its cost as an additional means of safety.

(61) A. L. M. writes: I have a engine $\frac{1}{2}$ inches by 4 inches. How much power would such engine develop at 400 revolutions per minute, with 80 pounds of steam? What size vertical boiler will it take to supply the above engine? What diameter, height, number of flues, and size of flues? What thickness will shell and flue sheet be? How many feet of heating surface in such boiler? A. Your engine will develop $\frac{1}{2}$ horse power. You will require 30 square feet effective heating surface in boiler. Boiler 2 feet diameter, $\frac{3}{4}$ feet high. Fire box 20 inches diameter, 15 inches high, 32 tubes $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch, heads five-sixteenths.

(62) D. W. B. writes: I want to cover my roof with copper or tin. Which will be the cheapest and best? A. There is a large difference in cost in favor of tin. Cistern water from a copper roof is not fit for drinking or cooking; otherwise copper will last 50 to 100 years.

(63) G. D. writes: I have different articles of zinc which are to be colored through dipping in a solution. So far I have tried chloride of antimony; it produces a nice black coating on zinc, but the solution soon becomes weak, and too expensive for the purpose. Have also used a solution of anvil dust, sulphur, arsenic, and muriatic acid; this makes a nice brownish bronze color, is cheap, and will do very well, but as I do not know the proportions of the different ingredients, find it difficult to get the same color, and to work well every time. A. We know of no cheaper way for making good work than the chloride of antimony process that you name. By making a record of the exact proportions by weight of your own cheap process, you may always secure the same color. Haphazard work never gives uniform results in chemical operations as well as in business operations.

(64) J. D. G.—For the breaking stress of white pine timber and joist: Rule.—Multiply the square of the depth by the breadth in inches; and this product by the coefficient 10,840. Divide the last product by the length between bearings in feet multiplied by the depth in inches. The quotient is the breaking weight in pounds.

For the $8'' \times 12'' \times 18$ ft. beam. 30,018 lb.
" " $4'' \times 14'' \times 18$ ft. 46,690 "
" " $8'' \times 8'' \times 18$ ft. 58,366 "
" " $10'' \times 10'' \times 18$ ft. 88,884 "
" " $12'' \times 12'' \times 18$ ft. 120,073 "

etc. Safe load about one-tenth of the above.

(65) E. C. desires the best receipt for preserving asparagus; if possible, the method used by the German (Erfurt and Lubeck) canning establishments. A. Cook the vegetables in the usual way in a glass jar if convenient, and when sufficiently cooked hermetically seal in precisely the same way as ordinary preserved fruit, etc., is treated.

(66) J. R. writes: I have 50 gallons grape wine made last fall that is imperfectly fermented. It worked all right for about two weeks, then became still and remains cloudy. What shall I do to induce fermentation? A. If keeping the temperature between 70° and 80° F. is not sufficient to induce complete fermentation, add a small quantity of yeast, previously well mixed with some of the liquor, and gently stir in.

(67) L. C. P. asks a formula for a plating (electro) solution, using phosphor-bronze for anodes. A. We do not understand how it can be possible to electrolytically deposit phosphor-bronze. The result of the action of the current would be the decomposition of the alloy.

(68) W. E. H.—We think you could not do better than to study what has been done in the line of your Inquiry. You will find in SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT, Nos. 54, 380, 425, 437, very interesting illustrated articles on incubators.

(69) G. B.—The simplest galvanic battery consists of a plate of copper and a plate of zinc immersed in dilute sulphuric acid, one part of acid to ten of water. It would be well to amalgamate the zinc by rubbing on it a little mercury after it has been plunged in the acidulated water. For description of other forms of battery consult SUPPLEMENT Nos. 157, 158, 159.

(70) W. J. K.—The medical induction coil does not differ materially from any other. You will find a full description of the induction coil in SUPPLEMENT, No. 160. For medical purposes you should make the coil about three inches in length, an inch and a quarter in diameter, using four layers of No. 24 wire for the primary and about ten or twelve layers of No. 36 wire for the secondary. You will need no condenser. By arranging the bundle of wires so that they may be withdrawn from the coil or inserted therein, you will be able to regulate the secondary current.

(71) C. A. A. writes: Supposing we have a dynamo and circuit complete, with fifteen arc lights in the circuit, now I contend that the last lamp in the circuit produces light at the same instant that the first one does. Am I correct or not? A. The current is supposed to be equal throughout all parts of the circuit, and if the lamps are adjusted exactly alike and the carbons are all under the same conditions, the lamps should all produce a light at the same instant.

(72) M. H.—To succeed in making music by rubbing the rims of partly filled goblets, try wetting your fingers with a little turpentine occasionally.

(73) J. F. R. says: I have some nuts for carriage axles to polish: they are plated with brass to imitate gold; how are those finished, and what is used. They have a smooth, shiny appearance and not show any scratches from the buff wheel. There are felt wheels in the market. Are they any good, or are they not better than a wooden wheel covered with leather? A. Use felt buff and crocus; or if a fine polish is required, finish with a cotton wheel and rouge.

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May 5, 1885,

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