

Business and Personal.

The Charge for Insertion under this head is One Dollar a line for each insertion; about eight words to a line. Advertisements must be received at publication office as early as Thursday morning to appear in next issue.

Abbe Bolt Forging Machines and Palmer Power Hammer a specialty. S. C. Forsaith & Co., Manchester, N. H. Centrifugal Pumps, 100 to 35,000 gallons per minute. See adv. p. 126.

Parties having Patented Specialties they want introduced, may address Agency, P. O. Box 985, Prov., R. I.

Your boiler is predisposed to weakness by thickening of the water or burning of the iron caused by impurities in feed water. They should be removed by Hotchkiss' Mechan. Boiler Cleaner. 84 John St., N. Y. Circulars free.

A prudent family always has Van Bell's "Rye and Rock" in the house.

Wanted—Light Power Punch, H. H. Perkins, Kewanee, Ill. Excellent business opportunity. Xenia, page 140.

12 x 12 Vertical Engine. Extra heavy. Photos of B. & W., 361 N. 3d St., Phila., Pa.

Wanted—A competent Card Room Overseer for 120 Lowell cards. Address, with reference and wages expected, Natchez Cotton Mills, Natchez, Miss.

Party owning Sash, Door, and Blind Factory, wishes to add to his manufacture some Specialty (a good patent preferred) which will meet with large and profitable sales. Address X. Y. Z., Crown Point, N. Y.

Tarred Roofing, Sheathing Felts. Wiskeman, Paterson, N. J.

Supplement Catalogue.—Persons in pursuit of information on any special engineering, mechanical, or scientific subject, can have catalogue of contents of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT sent to them free. The SUPPLEMENT contains lengthy articles embracing the whole range of engineering, mechanics, and physical science. Address Munn & Co., Publishers, New York.

List 26.—Description of 2,500 new and second-hand Machines, now ready for distribution. Send stamp for the same. S. C. Forsaith & Co., Manchester, N. H.

Combination Roll and Rubber Co., 27 Barclay St., N. Y. Wringer Rolls and Moulded Goods Specialties.

Punching Presses & Shears for Metal-works, Power Drill Presses \$25 upward. Power & Foot Lathes. Low Prices. Peerless Punch & Shear Co., 115 S. Liberty St., N. Y.

Improved Skinner Portable Engines. Erie, Pa.

The Eureka Mower cuts a six foot swath easier than a side cut mower cuts four feet, and leaves the cut grass standing light and loose, curing in half the time. Send for circular. Eureka Mower Company, Towanda, Pa.

Pure Oak Leather Belting. C. W. Arny & Son, Manufacturers, Philadelphia. Correspondence solicited.

Presses & Dies. Ferracute Mach. Co., Bridgeton, N. J. Wood Working Machinery of Improved Design and Workmanship. Cordesman, Egan & Co., Cincinnati, O.

Experts in Patent Causes and Mechanical Counsel. Park Benjamin & Bro., 50 Astor House, New York.

Split Pulleys at low prices, and of same strength and appearance as Whole Pulleys. Yocom & Son's Shafting Works, Drinker St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Malleable and Gray Iron Castings, all descriptions, by Erie Malleable Iron Company, limited, Erie, Pa.

National Steel Tube Cleaner for boiler tubes. Adjustable, durable. Chalmers-Spence Co., 10 Cortlandt St., N. Y.

Corrugated Wrought Iron for Tires on Traction Engines, etc. Sole mfrs., H. Lloyd, Son & Co., Pittsburg, Pa. Best Oak Tanned Leather Belting. Wm. F. Forepaugh, Jr. & Bros., 531 Jefferson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Nickel Plating.—Sole manufacturers cast nickel anodes, pure nickel salts, importers Vienna lime, crocus, etc. Hanson & Van Winkle, Newark, N. J., and 92 and 94 Liberty St., New York.

Presses, Dies, Tools for working Sheet Metals, etc. Fruit and other Can Tools. E. W. Biss, Brooklyn, N. Y. 4 to 40 H. P. Steam Engines. See adv. p. 126.

Long & Ailstatler Co.'s Power Punch. See adv., p. 77.

For Pat. Safety Elevators, Hoisting Engines, Friction Clutch Pulleys, Cut-off Coupling, see Frisbie's adv. p. 94. Safety Boilers. See Harrison Boiler Works adv., p. 53.

Mineral Lands Prospected, Artesian Wells Bored, by Pa. Diamond Drill Co. Box 423, Pottsville, Pa. See p. 93. Rollstone Mac. Co.'s Wood Working Mach'y ad. p. 94.

For Machinists' Tools, see Whitcomb's adv., p. 94.

Clark Rubber Wheels Adv. See page 103.

The Common Sense Dry Kiln prevents check, warp, or hardened surface. See St. Albans M'fg Co.'s adv. p. 60.

Machine Knives for Wood-working Machinery, Book Binders, and Paper Mills. Also manufacturers of Solomon's Parallel Vise, Taylor, Stiles & Co., Riegelsville, N. J.

Skinner's Chuck. Universal, and Eccentric. See p. 106.

See Bentel, Margedant & Co.'s adv., page 126.

Cope & Maxwell M'fg Co.'s Pump adv., page 125.

Diamond Tools. J. Dickinson, 64 Nassau St., N. Y.

Steam Hammers, Improved Hydraulic Jacks, and Tube Expanders. R. Dudgeon, 24 Columbia St., New York.

50,000 Sawyers wanted. Your full address for Emerson's Hand Book of Saws (free). Over 100 illustrations and pages of valuable information. How to straighten saws, etc. Emerson, Smith & Co., Beaver Falls, Pa.

Telegraph, Telephone, Elec. Light Supplies. See p. 125.

Elevators, Freight and Passenger, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers. L. S. Graves & Son, Rochester, N. Y.

Gear Wheels for Models (list free); Experimental Work, etc. D. Gilbert & Son, 212 Chester St., Phila., Pa.

Gould & Eberhardt's Machinists' Tools. See adv., p. 125.

The Medart Pat. Wrought Rim Pulley. See adv., p. 124.

For Heavy Punches, etc., see illustrated advertisement of Hilles & Jones, on page 125.

Barrel, Key, Hoghead, Stave Mach'y. See adv. p. 125.

Steam Engines; Eclipse Safety Sectional Boiler. Lambertville Iron Works, Lambertville, N. J. See ad. p. 94.

Fine Taps and Dies in Cases for Jewelers, Dentists, Amateurs. The Pratt & Whitney Co., Hartford, Conn.

Catechism of the Locomotive, 625 pages, 250 engravings. The most accurate, complete, and easily understood book on the Locomotive. Price \$2.50. Send for a catalogue of railroad books. The Railroad Gazette, 73 Broadway, New York.

For best low price Planer and Matcher, and latest improved Sash, Door, and Blind Machinery, send for catalogue to Rowley & Hermance, Williamsport, Pa.

The only economical and practical Gas Engine in the market is the new "Otto" Silent, built by Schleicher, Schumm & Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Send for circular.

The Porter-Allen High Speed Steam Engine. South-work Foundry & Mach. Co., 430 Washington Av., Phil. Pa.

NEW BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS.

UEBER DAS TECHNISCHE SCHULUND VEREINSWESEN FRANKREICHS. VON WILHELM VON NORDLING. Wien, Pest. Leipzig: A. Hartleben, 1881. 54 pp. (Technical Schools and Societies in France.)

The author gives a brief description of the origin and growth of the several institutions for technical education in France, their average attendance, course of study, and the several societies of the former scholars of these institutions. Among the schools and colleges mentioned are: the Ecole polytechnique, Ecole des Mines, Ecole des Ponts et Chaussées, Ecole des Arts et Metiers, Ecole des Arts et Manufactures, and several others. From this work it will be seen that there are 13 technical societies, with 17,000 members, in France.

PARIS UNIVERSAL EXPOSITION OF 1878. Reports of the United States Commission. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office. 5 vols. 8vo. Illustrated. 1880.

The several volumes of these reports comprise: (1) Report of Commissioner-General R. C. McCormick, with accompanying papers, including lists of exhibitors and awards. (2) Report of Commissioners William W. Story (Fine Arts); Joshua L. Chamberlain (Education); Andrew D. White (Political Education); Elliot C. Jewett (Manual Training Schools); John T. Norton (Wood Carving); Henry Howard (Textile Fabrics). (3) Daniel J. Morrell (Iron and Steel); William P. Blake (Ceramics and Glass and Glassware); F. P. Baker (Forestry); P. M. B. Young (Cotton Cultivation). (4) Thos. E. Jenkitts (Chemical Processes); James D. Hague (Mining Industries); A. J. Sweeney (Steam and Gas Engines); William T. Porter (Machines and Machine Tools); Edward H. Knight (Clocks and Watches); William J. Anderson (Railway Apparatus). (5) Edward H. Knight (Agricultural Implements); John J. Woodman (Agricultural Products); Samuel Dysart (Live Stock); George W. Campbell (Horticulture); Thomas B. Ferguson (Pisciculture). The several reports are illustrated with engravings and charts, some of them profusely, and the several volumes are well indexed. That they contain a vast store of practical information and suggestion goes without telling. To a great extent the information here given was set before the public in our newspapers and technical journals during the holding of the exhibition; but it is well worth preserving in this more compact and accessible form. For the set of reports on our table our thanks are due to Commissioner E. H. Knight.

HYGIENE AND TREATMENT OF CATARRH. By Thos. F. Rumbold, M.D. Part II. St. Louis: George O. Rumbold & Co.

Our favorable opinion of the first part of Dr. Rumbold's work, treating of the hygiene of catarrh, was expressed some months ago. The second part is devoted to therapeutic and operative measures for chronic catarrhal inflammation of the nose, throat, and ears. The work is plainly written, and illustrated by forty engravings of anatomical structures, apparatus, operations, etc. Throughout the author insists on the paramount importance of hygienic measures and the advantage of non-irritating remedies and mild methods of treatment.

HAND-BOOK OF USEFUL TABLES FOR THE LUMBERMAN, FARMER, AND MECHANIC. Ithaca, N. Y.: Finch & Apgar. 25 cents.

A handy little book, especially for the lumberman. The numerous tables are the work of a graduate of Cornell University and presumably accurate.



HINTS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

No attention will be paid to communications unless accompanied with the full name and address of the writer.

Names and addresses of correspondents will not be given to inquirers.

We renew our request that correspondents, in referring to former answers or articles, will be kind enough to name the date of the paper and the page, or the number of the question.

Correspondents whose inquiries do not appear after a reasonable time should repeat them. If not then published, they may conclude that, for good reasons, the Editor declines them.

Persons desiring special information which is purely of a personal character, and not of general interest, should remit from \$1 to \$5, according to the subject, as we cannot be expected to spend time and labor to obtain such information without remuneration.

Any numbers of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT referred to in these columns may be had at this office. Price 10 cents each.

(1) H. M. G. asks: 1. Where can I obtain lead foil for making a secondary battery? A. Any maker of tin foil can roll it for you. 2. Who first invented the link motion of the locomotive? A. Robert Stephenson is generally credited with it, as he introduced it in 1843; but a Mr. Howe, one of his employes, is said to have invented it in 1842.

(2) H. E. K. writes: My cistern water does not smell pure, owing undoubtedly, to the top being tightly closed and the only air reaching the water being through the filling and overflow pipes. I have raised the lid now so that it can have air. Is there anything I can put into the water to purify it, or will it purify itself by contact with what air reaches it through an opening at the lid 1 foot by 3 feet? A. Put into the water a few bushels of freshly burned charcoal in granular powder (free from fine dust). Stir up the water and let it settle. If this does not remedy the evil it is better to clean out the cistern. Surface contact with air will be of little use.

(3) M. W. C. asks: 1. Are the black rubber combs so much in use injurious to the hair or beard? I have somewhere read so. A. We think not. 2. Does the decomposition of white rubber corks by nitric acid render the latter unfit for use as a caustic? A. Yes; nitric acid should always be kept in glass stoppered bottles.

(4) C. W. W. asks: Can you furnish me with any information in regard to cleaning stone work (cut in front of buildings)? Is there any process, and where and how can it be obtained? A. Use short, stiff wire scratch brushes, and a dressing hammer, if necessary, with plenty of water. If the stone is granite, traprock, or sandstone, dilute muriatic or sulphuric acid may prove useful; but it is better to do without them if possible.

(5) N. R. B. asks: Are there any nickel mines now worked in the United States? How is it taken from the ore: by smelting or by chemicals? I send you a specimen of mineral, marked as above, found here in large quantities. Please inform me what it is through your columns. A. There are several nickel mines in the United States. The metal is usually obtained from the ore by solution and precipitation, and is finally reduced in a furnace. Consult Percy's Metallurgy. The minerals are noticed under appropriate heading.

(6) W. K. P. asks for a plain and not expensive mode of bleaching wax; but the bees feed nearly exclusively here on vine and fruit, which, according to my experience, makes a difference in the process. A. One of the best methods of bleaching beeswax is that of exposure to sunlight under glass. The wax is cut in very fine shavings, and spread out so that all parts of it are acted upon alike. Another good method is to melt the wax and stir it about for some time with a mixture of fine granular charcoal (free from dust) and bisulphite of lime—1 of sulphite, 3 of charcoal, and 30 of wax. The charcoal and salt are separated by straining.

(7) H. C. asks: What is best for making a waterproof joint on a flagstone sidewalk? Stones are all iron matched. Is lead good? A. Lead does very well. Pack the lower part of the joint with oakum.

(8) D. W. O. asks: What materials are used in the preparation of cement or asphaltum for walks? What should be their condition, their proportion, and the best manner of laying? A. See Foot-walk Pavements, SUPPLEMENT, No. 83, and Street Pavements and Sidewalks, SUPPLEMENT, No. 33.

(9) E. S. writes: I wish to separate the pulp of cooked apples from the rinds and cores. It can be thrown out by putting them in a perforated cylinder. Please let me know which you think would be best: a perpendicular or horizontal motion. Would not there be less danger of it clogging if the motion was irregular? How many revolutions ought it have per minute? A. You might use with advantage for this purpose a centrifugal machine. The horizontal is preferable to the perpendicular motion. The motion should be as regular as possible. Such machines are usually run at from 500 to 1,000 revolutions per minute.

(10) H. P. H. asks: 1. Is the dirt or any foreign substance in water taken up in the steam to any appreciable extent? A. Yes, if dirty water be used, containing much vegetable matter. 3. Can you give me the ratio of speed to power required? For instance, if I run an emery wheel, 18x3, 500 revolutions per minute, how much more power will it take to run it 1,000 revolutions? A. It depends upon the kind of work you wish to do on the wheel. It could not be determined except by direct experiment.

(11) W. L. D. and W. T. T., who ask about a process for producing a large number of copies of manuscripts, etc., by the gelatin process, are referred to article on Stencil Copying Process, page 65, current volume.

(12) I. M. asks how to render wood waterproof. A composition not containing alum would be preferable. A. Dry and saturate the wood as far as possible with hot paraffine oil or melted paraffine.

MINERALS, ETC.—Specimens have been received from the following correspondents, and examined, with the results stated:

S. A.—The clay contains too much iron and sand for porcelain or white ware. It might make good bricks.—J. McF.—The rock is trap. The brassy crystals are pyrite-sulphide of iron; the white crystals calcite—lime carbonate.—F. E. C., Jr.—The red stone is jasper; the white is quartz. The ore marked B would require an assay to determine its value.—E. W. W.—The limestone contains a small quantity of galena—lead sulphide—hardly rich enough to work profitably. The lead probably carries a trace of silver.—B. B. P.—The supposed sulphur is pine pollen.—T. R.—1. Sandstone with a small quantity of lignite—not black lead. It is of little practical value. 2. Fossiliferous limestone. 3. Argillaceous limestone. 4. Missing.—G. M. M.—1. Arsenical sulphide of iron. 2. Mica schist. 3. A micaceous sand containing a little sulphide of iron. 4. The rock contains a small quantity of chalcocite.—E. P.—The pebble is a fragment of clear quartz, with a little free gold adhering to it—rich ore.—H. J. C.—A piece of coal shale.—J. S. R.—1. Sulphide of iron with a little galena—lead sulphide. Probably argentiferous. 2. Copper and iron sulphides. 3. Quartz and pyrrhotine—magnetic iron pyrites—probably contains traces of nickel. 5. Altered ferruginous feldspathic quartz—pos-

sibly slightly auriferous. 4. Chalcocite—copper iron sulphide. 6. Chiehy sulphide and phosphate of copper and sulphide of iron.—J. W. M.—Quartz and feldspar containing much graphite. If the sample correctly represents a large body of rock the property is valuable.—A. B. B.—No. 1. Gypsum—used for making plaster—(plaster of Paris). Nos. 2 and 4. Silicious lime carbonate. 3. A ferruginous clay—could be used for making bricks and cheap pottery.—J. C.—1. Silicious and ferruginous limestone. 2. Limestone containing traces of copper and iron sulphides.—N. G. & Co.—Galena—sulphide of lead—a valuable lead ore. It probably contains a trace of silver.

COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVED.

On a Celestial Phenomenon. By H. P. B. On Brilliant Parhelia. By S. G. I. On the Ring-Necked Snake. By C. F. S.

[OFFICIAL.]

INDEX OF INVENTIONS FOR WHICH Letters Patent of the United States were Granted in the Week Ending July 26, 1881.

AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE. [Those marked (r) are reissued patents.]

A printed copy of the specification and drawing of any patent in the annexed list, also of any patent issued since 1866, will be furnished from this office for 25 cents. In ordering please state the number and date of the patent desired and remit to Munn & Co., 37 Park Row, New York city. We also furnish copies of patents granted prior to 1866; but at increased cost, as the specifications not being printed, must be copied by hand.

Table listing various inventions and their patent numbers, including items like Animal shears, Apple and grape crusher, Axle lubricator, Bag holder and weigher, Bag machine, Baling press, Ball trap, Bar, Barrel platform, Battery, Bedstead, Berth, sleeping car, Bicycle, Bolt clipper, Boring machine, Bottle cap, Bottle stopper, Box, Box machine, Brake, Bread iron, Burner, Butter worker, Button, Caoutchouc, Beckers, Car brake, Card, Carding engine, Carpets, Carriage spring, Case, Chair, Chair seat, Churn, Cigar machine, Cigar mould, Cloth shearing machines, Clothes drier, Clothes washer, Coloring matter, Core box, Corset, Cotton gatherer, Cotton packer, Coupling, Crank or wrist pin, Crusher, Cultivator, Curtain fixture, Cutter, Cutting and punching press, Ditching machine, Door hanger, Door sealer, Drier, Drill, Dropper, Earth digging and rock drilling apparatus, Eaves trough hanger, Electric circuit switch board, Electric wire and cable, Electrical signal transmitter, Embroidery frame, End gate fastener, Engine, Eye, hook, etc., for the ends of ropes, belts, etc.

Fanning mill and separator, C. N. Alt. 244,727  
 Fare box, J. E. Small. 244,774  
 Fence wire, barb, A. J. Upham. 244,953  
 Fences, mould for earth and stone, L. R. Budd. 244,847  
 Fencing, barbed metallic, T. V. Allis. 244,726  
 File cabinet for court papers, J. J. McLean. 244,818  
 Finger nail trimmer, Heim & Matz. 244,891  
 Fisherman's reel, F. R. Smith. 244,828  
 Frame. See Embroidery frame. Spinning frame.  
 Furnace, C. McWilliam. 244,911  
 Furnaces, gas burner for, F. W. Gordon. 244,746  
 Galvanic battery, J. H. A. & A. H. B. Folkers. 244,875  
 Gas, apparatus for reducing the gravity of hydrocarbon, E. A. Burdick. 244,850  
 Gate. See Railway gate.  
 Gate, A. P. Ferrell. 244,871  
 Gate, L. Filson. 244,802  
 Gear wheel, beveled, H. H. Lyon. 244,815  
 Glove for husking, etc., Glidden & Robinson. 244,886  
 Grain drill, C. Scholz. 244,771  
 Grain dumping and elevating device, E. F. Fisher. 244,874  
 Grain, machine for treating, C. T. Schramm. 244,823  
 Hame, J. R. Carney. 244,853  
 Hammer, power, J. Patterson. 244,927  
 Hand power, J. Ouellet. 244,926  
 Hanger. See Door hanger. Eaves trough hanger.  
 Harness loop, A. J. Dennis. 244,865  
 Harrow, B. Jones. 244,808  
 Harvesting machine, W. Johnston. 244,903  
 Hat and clothes rack, G. W. Logan. 244,814  
 Hat felting or sizing machine, T. Shirley. 244,939  
 Hay rake, horse, W. H. Hall. 244,805  
 Heat and power, apparatus for supplying districts in cities and towns with, B. Holly (r). 9,821  
 Heater. See Saw iron heater.  
 Hoisting machine, H. Field, Jr. 244,801  
 Holder. See Bag holder. Hose nozzle holder.  
 Hominy mill, C. S. Day. 244,864  
 Horse power mechanism, W. M. Oye. 244,799  
 Horseshoe, H. G. Yates. 244,864  
 Hose coupling, J. E. Gillespie. 244,804  
 Hose nozzle holder, S. W. Evans. 244,869  
 Ice cream, etc., device for preserving moulded, P. Kern. 244,809  
 Ice cutting machine, J. Shannon. 244,824  
 Ink well, J. Baldwin. 244,786  
 Insects, method of and composition for destroying, F. H. Renz. 244,932  
 Insulating telegraph, telephone, and other wires, D. Brooks, Jr. 244,791  
 Iron. See Bread iron.  
 Jack. See Lifting jack.  
 Jars, device for closing, W. Bruening. 244,846  
 Joint. See Toggle joint.  
 Journal bearing and box, B. B. Butt. 244,849  
 Knee protector, H. H. Spears. 244,830  
 Knitting machine, J. Bradley. 244,735, 244,736  
 Knitting machine burrs, etc., supporting and adjusting, M. Cummings. 244,796  
 Knives, handle for pocket, table, and other, G. & J. Kay. 244,904  
 Lacing stud, M. Bray. 244,737  
 Lacing stud or hooks, machine for setting, W. C. Bray. 244,738  
 Lantern, J. B. Stetson. 244,944  
 Latch, M. J. Mullins. 244,921  
 Latch, locking, J. H. Barnes. 244,842  
 Lathe for turning irregular forms, G. H. Ober. 244,925  
 Lathe, wood turning, H. J. Colburn. 244,741  
 Leather, method of and apparatus for manufacturing artificial, E. Fischer. 244,872  
 Lifter. See Wagon bed lifter.  
 Lifting jack, J. T. Burch. 244,848  
 Lock. See Master key lock. Permutation lock. Nut lock.  
 Lock case, F. S. Clarkson. 244,855  
 Locomotive side bar, J. R. Fish. 244,803  
 Log turner, C. H. Fasig. 244,870  
 Lubricator. See axle lubricator.  
 Lunch box, S. A. Hoskins. 244,898  
 Master key lock, D. K. Miller. 244,759  
 Measuring vessel, T. J. Gantt. 244,883  
 Medical compound, R. M. Brimmer. 244,965  
 Metal cleaning composition, B. G. Seebach. 244,837  
 Mill. See Fanning mill. Windmill. Hominy mill.  
 Millstone dressing machine, T. H. Abercrombie. 244,838  
 Mincing machine, A. A. Norman. 244,924  
 Mitt, J. Thurman. 244,949  
 Mittens, knit fabric for the manufacture of, I. A. Robinson. 244,933  
 Mould. See Cigar mould.  
 Motion, device for converting, C. A. Bentzen et al. 244,729  
 Mowing machine, G. Sweet. 244,947  
 Musical instrument, mechanical, E. P. & C. A. Needham. 244,922  
 Nut lock, Bulcroft & Johnston. 244,793  
 Nut lock, C. B. Clugston. 244,857  
 Overalls, G. Kurtz. 244,756  
 Pail and commode, combined chamber, W. H. Daniell. 244,863  
 Pail spout and strainer, combined, F. G. Ford. 244,877  
 Paint can, W. F. C. Quehl. 244,767  
 Paper bag machine, W. C. Cross. 244,800  
 Paper cutting machine, E. R. Sheridan. 244,938  
 Permutation lock, F. E. Arnold. 244,783  
 Permutation lock, D. K. Miller. 244,760  
 Petroleum burner and heater, E. Baker. 244,785  
 Phosphate rock, etc., apparatus for pulverizing, W. M. Smith. 244,839  
 Pin. See Crank or wrist pin.  
 Planter, seed, W. B. Cleves. 244,856  
 Platform. See Barrel platform.  
 Plow, N. S. Barger. 244,787  
 Plow, sulky D. P. Sharp. 244,825  
 Plow, sulky or wheel, J. F. Carnagy. 244,852  
 Power. See Hand power.  
 Press. See Baling press.  
 Prop block washer, F. A. Neider. 244,761  
 Protector. See Knee protector.  
 Pump, air, H. Humphreville. 244,801  
 Pump, submerged, F. D. McCartney. 244,909  
 Pyroxyline scraps, treating, O. Monroe. 244,916  
 Rack. See Hat and clothes rack.  
 Radiator, steam, R. C. Paul. 244,762  
 Railway gate, L. Forkner, Jr. 244,878  
 Railway rolling gear, A. M. Wright. 244,837  
 Rake. See Hay rake.  
 Reaping and binding grain, machinery for, E. Foote. 244,876  
 Reel. See Fisherman's reel.  
 Refracting apparatus for use with an illuminating burner, C. J. Dehyle. 244,798  
 Refrigeration, working volatile hydrates for artificial, T. Rose. 244,935  
 Refrigerator, A. Mead. 244,912  
 Refrigerator and refrigerating room, D. C. Sanford. 244,770  
 Reversible fork and pronged hoc, S. M. Perry. 244,764  
 Rocking chair, folding, E. Bangs. 244,840  
 Rolling mills, machine for moving rails on the hot beds of, S. J. Guscott. 244,747

Rolling steel beams, A. C. Kloman. 244,811  
 Rotary cutter, J. Bowles. 244,845  
 Saccharine substances, production of, S. H. Johnson. 244,902  
 Sad iron heater, W. W. Webb. 244,779  
 Salt, manufacture of, E. S. Newton. 244,923  
 Sap spile, A. A. Pelton. 244,763  
 Sash fastener, J. Blyston. 244,734  
 Saw dressing tool, compound, G. Walsh. 244,959  
 Saw jointer, G. Walsh. 244,958  
 Scoop, T. B. Davis. 244,787  
 Scow, dumping, P. McGiehan. 244,910  
 Seal trap, O. W. Spratt. 244,942  
 Seat. See Chair seat.  
 Seed dropper, L. D. Henley. 244,894  
 Seeder, arm, P. Strong, Jr. 244,833  
 Seeder, hand, E. Kemper. 244,915  
 Sewers, etc., apparatus for purifying, F. B. Lip-pincott. 244,907  
 Sewing machine, W. L. Fish (r). 9,823  
 Sewing machine, M. B. Fuqua. 244,881  
 Sewing machine button hole attachment, C. D. Campbell. 244,851  
 Sewing machine seam gauge, W. P. Brosius. 244,739  
 Sewing machine table, W. J. Williamson. 244,963  
 Shears. See Animal shears.  
 Shell and shell fuse, B. B. Hotchkiss. 244,899  
 Shingle jointing machine, W. J. Perkins. 244,928  
 Skate, W. G. & J. L. Rawbone. 244,929  
 Smokestack, locomotive, Ball & Brooks (r). 9,820  
 Snow plow, J. H. Ayres. 244,784  
 Spindle and device for supporting and lubricating the same, J. W. Wattles. 244,778  
 Spinning frame, H. D. Heilerman. 244,892  
 Spring. See Carriage spring.  
 Square and bevel, try, G. B. Kirkham. 244,754  
 Stalk cutter, A. N. Armstrong. 244,728  
 Stamps, cancelling device for postage, revenue, and other, J. P. Farmer. 244,800  
 Steam engine, Shaw & Brown. 244,826  
 Steam engines reversing gear for, A. J. Hoag. 244,807  
 Steam engines, reversing gear for, J. Walrath. 244,777  
 Stopper. See Bottle stopper.  
 Stove, J. W. Wright. 244,781  
 Stove, cooking, E. P. Corby. 244,859  
 Stoves, odor consumer for, T. Keys. 244,906  
 Strap or band connection, S. Wales. 244,776  
 Surgical instrument case, F. A. Stohlmann. 244,832  
 Table. See Sewing machine table.  
 Table, J. O. Carpenter. 244,734  
 Telegraph relay, J. W. Stover. 244,946  
 Tether, animal, J. W. Battelle. 244,843  
 Tether, animal, J. H. C. Turner. 244,952  
 Thill coupling, C. J. De Witt. 244,886  
 Thill coupling, B. R. Hughes. 244,900  
 Tilting chair, Bliss & Parry. 244,733  
 Toggle joint for presses, etc., Trouvelot & Hill. 244,950  
 Top spinning device, R. Phillips. 244,766  
 Toy gun, A. Steinbök (r). 9,822  
 Toy puzzle, W. H. Reiff. 244,768  
 Traction engine, N. M. Mendenhall (r). 9,819  
 Trap. See Ball trap. Seal trap.  
 Trimmer. See Finger nail trimmer.  
 Trunk fastening, W. J. Henry. 244,750  
 Valve, T. W. Jenkins. 244,753  
 Valve gear, steam engine, F. F. Landis. 244,758  
 Valve, vacuum, J. Fowler. 244,879  
 Vehicle dashers, manufacture of curved, G. M. Peters. 244,765  
 Vehicle spring, J. Schmidlapp. 244,936  
 Vehicle, spring, H. A. & B. G. Walker. 244,957  
 Vehicle wheel, J. S. Crowell. 244,742  
 Violin, E. Berliner. 244,730  
 Wagon bed lifter, J. M. Band. 244,732  
 Wagon brake, T. J. Magoris. 244,908  
 Wagon gear, platform, J. S. Haselton. 244,890  
 Washer. See Clothes washer. Prop block washer.  
 Washing machine, J. Pyke. 244,821  
 Water, apparatus for checking the waste of, E. E. Turney. 244,882  
 Water closet, S. S. Hellyer. 244,893  
 Weaner, calf and cow, J. Brunny. 244,792  
 Weed turner, J. J. Temples. 244,948  
 Wheel. See Gear wheel. Vehicle wheel.  
 Whiffetree clip, J. R. Finley. 244,967  
 Whiffetree clip and clevis, J. R. Finley. 244,873  
 Windmill, I. M. Steward. 244,831  
 Window cleaning chair, folding, B. H. Koechling. 244,755  
 Wire and cord testing machine, C. Wheeler, Jr. 244,962  
 Wood turning machine, H. R. Sillman. 244,940  
 Wool washing machine, H. W. Church. 244,854

DESIGNS.

Bracelet, J. Wilkinson. 12,374  
 Cigar, child's, A. Schoeninger. 12,373  
 Glassware, A. Heisey. 12,371, 12,372

TRADE MARKS.

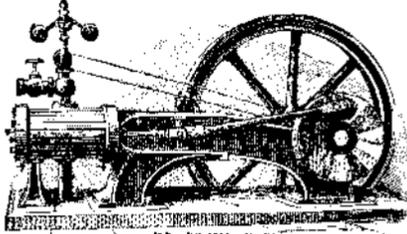
Boots and shoes, Bradley & Metcalf. 8,507  
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 Cigarettes, paper wrappers for, C. G. Emery. 8,512  
 Hosiery, Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co. 8,518  
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 Soap, laundry and toilet, Lantz Bros. & Co. 8,514  
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 Evaporating apparatus, J. A. Morrell, New York city.  
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 Horseshoe, J. A. Burden, Troy, N. Y.  
 Hose coupling, D. B. Kendall, Howland Flat, Cal.  
 Lactic acid, C. E. Avery, Boston, Mass.  
 Lamp, E. B. Requa et al., Jersey City, N. J.  
 Loom, L. J. Knowles, Massachusetts.  
 Loom, L. J. Knowles, Massachusetts.  
 Malt extract, manuf. of, H. R. Randall, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Mincing machine, F. M. Lechner, Columbus, Ohio.  
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