

by resolution in fresh oil and reprecipitated and separated by cold and pressure. 3. How can pure paraffine be made to melt at a higher degree of heat without otherwise destroying its properties? A. Its melting point cannot be elevated without altering its properties in some degree.

(26) F. W., Jr., writes: I see in some newspapers notices of "ozone" for preserving fruits, meats, etc. Can you give your opinion as to its value, method of preparing, applying, expense, and any other information you may be willing to suggest in regard to preserving fruits? A. We have no knowledge of any practical process for preserving fruit, etc., wherein ozone is employed. The liquid preserving agents called ozone preservatives, etc., are commonly solutions in water of the sulphites of lime and soda potassa or ammonia. Aside from the cost of producing ozone this substance, though a disinfectant, is not a preservative agent in any sense.

(27) F. G. asks: What can be used to prevent store show windows from sweating when the gas is being lit in the evening? I have taken the gas out and put in a ventilator, still they sweat and are of no use in the evening when we want to make the most show. A. Apply to the glass evenly a slight film of pure glycerine, and you will not be troubled by the "sweating" complained of. Glycerine used in this way will also prevent the formation of frost on the glass in cold weather.

(28) J. W. C. asks: What liquid or liquids will penetrate rubber? A. Try pure bisulphide of carbon or benzole. In these rubbers (if pure) first swells and then dissolves. If 15 per cent of absolute alcohol is mixed with these liquids the rubber does not go into solution. Vulcanized rubber swells up without dissolving in these liquids.

(29) A. L. Y. asks: Please give a good receipt for a cologne. A. Alcohol 95 per cent, 1 quart; oil of cedar, 9 drachms; oil of thyme, 2 drachms; oils of bergamot and lemon, 6 drachms; oil of Portugal, 4 drachms; oils of neroli, vervain, and rosemary, 2 drachms; oil of mint, 2½ drachms; eau de melisse, 2 drachms; tincture of musk, 24 drops. Mix, and after standing twenty-four hours filter till clear.

(30) J. N. asks: Will you please let me know in your Notes and Queries column how to make a dip for brass wire, to be used in bird cages? One that will prevent the wire from corroding or getting dirty. A. Seed lac, dragon's blood, annatto, and gamboge, of each, 4 oz.; saffron, 1 oz.; wine spirit, ten pints. Triturate together and digest for several days, with occasional stirring. Then strain for use.

(31) Q. L. asks: Can caoutchouc which has been dissolved in carbon-bisulphide and then mixed with the right proportion of sulphur, be vulcanized to make *ebonite*? A. As we understand you, yes—the process is covered by several patents. 2. In vulcanizing rubber, is it necessary that steam heat be used, or will dry heat do as well? A. Dry heat will do, but steam can be used to better advantage.

(32) E. A. E. asks: How is water gas made; is it used for lighting, or only for heating; will it condense by conveying it in pipes under ground 1,000 feet; who are manufacturers of it? A. Water gas, so called, is made by passing dry steam through a column of highly heated coal contained in an air-tight furnace. A gas rich in hydrogen and carbonic oxide, mixed with carbonic acid, results. The latter impurity, together with others derived from the coal, are purified by washing in water and passing over quick-lime. For illuminating purposes it requires to be mixed with another gas—derived from petroleum—very rich in hydro-carbons. When properly prepared, very little of it condenses under ordinary conditions of temperature and pressure. See our advertising columns for addresses of those interested in this process.

(33) F. D. H. writes: A pulley 8 inches diameter is driven by belt from a pulley 36 inches diameter, making 230 revolutions. Against this belt presses a pulley 6 inches diameter. How many revolutions does the 6 inch pulley make, and what is the rule for finding the same? A. The speed of the belt is the same as that of the periphery of the driving wheel, and the relative speeds of the driving and driven wheel is as their diameters. E.g. 6 : 36 :: 230 : 1880. The speed of the 6 inch pulley is 1880 revolutions per minute.

MINERALS, ETC.—Specimens have been received from the following correspondents, and examined, with the results stated:

M. C.—It is powdered slate or argillaceous rock containing iron sulphide—and possible traces of precious metals—an assay would be necessary to ascertain what value (if any) it has as an ore.

NEW BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS.

THE ST. NICHOLAS MAGAZINE. New York: Published by the Century Co.

It is impossible to speak in too high terms of eulogy of *St. Nicholas*. It is confessedly unapproached and unapproachable in its peculiar field. It is a marvel of perfection, both as regards its literary excellence, its artistic merit, and its singular adaptability to the requirements of an eager and alert generation of young readers.

The volumes for 1880-81, now before us, maintain the high standard set for the guidance of those who have devoted their best talents to the production of *St. Nicholas*. The index contains the names of some of the foremost writers of the land, such as Rossiter Johnson, who has struck an entirely new vein in story writing for boys. William O. Stoddard, Felix L. Oswald, Frank Stockton's irresistibly funny fairy tales, Mrs. Dodge's "Jingles," and the clever sketches contributed by Emily Huntington Miller, Lucretia P. Hale, Susan Coolidge, and others, are enough to make the reputation of any magazine for young people. It may be truly said that the boys and girls of the English-speaking race have now presented to them, in the annual volumes of *St. Nicholas*, the best work by the best writers for young people.

[OFFICIAL.]

INDEX OF INVENTIONS

FOR WHICH

Letters Patent of the United States were Granted in the Week Ending November 29, 1881,

AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE.

[Those marked (r) are reissued patents.]

A printed copy of the specification and drawing of any patent in the annexed list, also of any patent issued since 1866, will be furnished from this office for 25 cents. In ordering please state the number and date of the patent desired and remit to Munn & Co., 37 Park Row, New York city. We also furnish copies of patents granted prior to 1866; but at increased cost, as the specifications not being printed, must be copied by hand.

Air blast, S. W. Hudson..... 250,073
Album clasp, E. S. Glover..... 250,066
Albumen, manufacturing, U. H. Hillman..... 250,071
Alloy, inoxidizable, P. De Villiers..... 250,326
Amalgamator, P. B. Wilson..... 250,318
Annunciator case, telephone, J. Fearey..... 250,140
Annunciator, electro-magnetic, J. Capron (r)..... 9,946
Auger, earth, W. J. Sherman..... 250,293
Ax handle attachment, W. S. Bugg..... 250,198
Axle box cover, D. A. Bolt..... 250,194
Axe, vehicle, H. Dugan..... 250,221
Bag holder, V. Wheat..... 250,315
Bales of fibrous material, reducing, P. K. De-
derick..... 250,135
Ball. See Target ball.
Battery. See Galvanic battery.
Bed lounge lock, Ott & Madden..... 250,097
Bit stock, Q. S. Backus..... 250,047
Bit stock, L. J. Baker..... 250,186
Blotting case, F. R. Grunel..... 250,234
Blowing machine, J. F. Bender..... 250,124
Board. See Electrical switch board.
Boiler. See Hot water and steam boiler. Steam
boiler.

Bolt threading dies, cutting, H. E. Coy 250,134
Book, scrap, B. J. Beck (r)..... 9,952
Boot and shoe attachment, W. W. Stewart..... 250,108
Boots and shoes, removable lining for, E. Waite..... 250,114
Boring holes in chair legs, machine for, F. F.
Parker..... 250,167
Bottle stopper, S. S. Newton..... 250,163
Bottles and jars, handle attachment for glass,
J. C. Morris..... 250,276
Bottles, etc., packing for, O. Long (r)..... 9,948
Box. See Cuff box. Egg box.
Brake. See Car brake.
Button, detachable, J. C. Blake..... 250,130
Button or stud, sleeve or collar, N. Nelson..... 250,277
Button, separable, H. Lawrence..... 250,082
Camera, W. M. De Voe..... 250,214
Can. See Refrigerator can.
Can filling machine, B. Sewall..... 250,172
Candle sheath, H. R. Harper..... 250,145
Cane mill, Field & Magee..... 250,141
Car brake, Kearney & Davis..... 250,258
Car, cattle, N. P. Wilkerson..... 250,120
Car pusher, J. Pennycook..... 250,168
Car, sleeping, J. M. Forbes..... 250,224
Car, stock, W. S. Hunter..... 250,251
Carriages, reversible handle for children's, J.
Zimmermann (r)..... 9,955
Cart, breaking, J. V. Upington..... 250,303
Cart, manure dumping, E. Price..... 250,282
Case. See Annunciator case. Blotting case.
Caster, M. B. Schenck..... 250,290
Castings, core for forming screw threads on, G.
Cowling..... 250,206
Chest. See Cracker chest.
Cigar lighter, electric, Mott & Stern..... 250,094
Clasp. See Album clasp.
Clevis for elevators, suspension, C. M. Mallory... 250,090
Clothes drier, A. H. Stephens..... 250,295
Clutch for pulleys and hoisting engines, friction,
H. E. Armitage..... 250,182
Coffee, aging and improving the quality of, C. S.
Philips..... 250,100
Coffee, aging and maturing, C. S. Phillips..... 250,099
Coffins into graves, device for lowering, W. Keis-
ling..... 250,230
Cold, apparatus for producing, G. F. Meyer..... 250,153
Colors for ornamenting fabrics, preparing, W. H.
R. Toy.... 250,302
Colors, manufacture of rosantine, J. Holliday .. 250,247
Colter, rolling, D. W. Hughes..... 250,249
Comb, A. Taylor..... 250,298
Congelation of water, etc., facilitating the, O.
Guthrie..... 250,235
Coop or crate, O. Collins..... 250,205
Cork fastener, bottle, J. Walker..... 250,310
Cornstarch cutter, A. Cherry..... 250,054
Cotton picker, W. Lee..... 250,267
Coupling. See Hose coupling.
Cracker chest, D. W. Mills..... 250,159
Crane, traveling, J. Walker..... 250,312
Crib, folding, Wilbur & Hungerford..... 250,119
Crimping iron cabinet, M. A. Kaler..... 250,256
Crucible furnace, G. Nimmo..... 250,095
Crushing and mixing granular and pulverulent
material, machine for, P. H. Bracher..... 250,197
Cuff box, I. P. Turner..... 250,113
Cuff holder, E. A. Robbins..... 250,170
Cuff or collar fastening, M. Loomis..... 250,268
Cultivator, wheel, F. O. Williams..... 250,180
Curtain fixture, W. A. Bowyer..... 250,196
Curtain roller, spring, B. I. Hicks..... 250,244
Cutter. See Cornstarch cutter. Meatcutter. Plow
cutter. Stalk cutter.

Dental plate, J. G. Yemen..... 250,320
Disintegrating mill, L. J. Bennett..... 250,125
Divided ring or link, H. T. Booraem..... 250,195
Door hanger, S. Ide..... 250,252
Drier. See Clothes drier. Fruit drier.
Drying rack, adjustable, J. R. Moore..... 250,160
Ear piercing instrument, F. X. Xavery..... 250,121
Egg box, J. L. Stevens..... 250,296
Egg tester, W. S. Sanderson..... 250,105
Electrical switch board, T. W. Lane..... 250,081
Electro-magnetic device, E. Thomson..... 250,175
Elevator buckets, double seamer for, F. H. C.
Mey..... 250,093
Elevator buckets, forming the bodies of, F. H. C.
Mey..... 250,157
Embroidering and sewing machine, E. Corney..... 250,325
Enameling ware, etc., E. C. Quinby..... 250,102

End gate, wagon, H. H. Perkins.....	250,280	Saw blades by sand blast, apparatus for polishing, E. C. Atkins.....	250,185
Engine. See Traction engine.		Saw guide, band, H. A. Kimball.....	250,078
Fabric. See Textile fabric.		Saw handle, A. J. Doane.....	250,217
Fabrics, ornamenting, W. H. R. Toye.....	250,301	Saw tempering apparatus, E. C. Atkins.....	250,184
Faucet, F. C. Lillis.....	250,086	Sawing machine, D. Berry.....	250,191
Fence barbed, T. H. Dodge.....	250,219	Sawing machine, drag, G. B. Durkee.....	250,136
Fence wire, barbed, P. P. Hill.....	250,070	Seams of sheet metal cans, machine for making the, F. M. Leavitt.....	250,266
Fence wire stretcher, J. F. Landers.....	250,264	Separator. See Ore separator.	
File cutting machine, J. H. Schaaf.....	250,171	Sewing machine, T. Carey.....	250,053
Firearm, breech-loading, F. Beesley.....	250,189	Sewing machine cord, E. D. Fellows.....	250,062
Fishing reel, J. Palmer.....	250,165	Sewing machine embroidery attachment, R. M. Rose.....	250,288
Fishing rod, T. H. Chubb.....	250,204	Sewing machine motor, R. Whitehill, Jr. (r).....	9,949
Forging rear forks of bicycles, die for, H. T. Russell.....	250,289	Shaft hanger and box, A. Loehner.....	250,088
Fruit drier, A. W. Walker.....	250,309	Sheet metal, machine for squaring, E. Jordan.....	250,254
Fruit press, D. H. Whittemore.....	250,317	Sheet metal pipes, machine for threading, W. W. Crane.....	250,209
Fuel, artificial, Walker & Brott.....	250,115	Sheet metal, press for working, E. Jordan.....	250,255
Furnace. See Crucible furnace. Glasshouse fur- nace.		Skate, H. Dobson.....	250,059
Furnace for burning solid fuel, C. Gearing.....	250,064	Skate, roller, H. M. Yates.....	250,319
Furniture polisher, J. Swensson.....	250,297	Sleigh, T. F. Westervelt.....	250,314
Furs and articles thereof, making skinless, Koch, Jr., & Burgmuller.....	250,262	Snap hook, W. S. Truitt.....	250,112
Galvanic battery, L. D. McIntosh.....	250,155	Snow, heating apparatus for melting, C. Delafeld.....	250,212
Gas lighter, electric, W. R. Nutting.....	250,279	Snow plow, W. W. Osborne.....	250,164
Gate. See End gate.		Soldering machine can, H. R. Robbins.....	250,285
Glasshouse furnace, J. J. Gill (r).....	9,950	Soldering side seams of cans, machine for, E. Norton.....	250,096
Glove, manufacture of, Weber & Scovell.....	250,068	Sower and fertilizer distributor, seed, H. P. Tenant.....	250,299
Gold saving apparatus, N. H. Falk.....	250,230	Spark arrester, C. H. Waters.....	250,313
Grain binder, J. F. Gordon.....	250,231	Spike, J. B. Barnes.....	250,187
Grain meter, R. Forward.....	250,226	Spinning and reeling silk, machine for, J. E. Tynan.....	250,177
Grinding mill, J. Higginbottom.....	250,245	Spool holder, I. Dimock.....	250,216
Handle. See Saw handle. Umbrella, parasol, or cane handle.		Spring. See Vehicle spring. Watch case spring.	
Hanger. See Door hanger. Shaft hanger.		Stalk cutter, W. S. Boiver.....	250,050
Harrow, T. Haxton.....	250,242	Stand. See Telephone stand.	
Harrow, spring tooth, G. L. Gilkey.....	250,065	Starch machine for reducing, R. W. Graves.....	250,143
Harvester, J. P. Maney.....	250,270	Station indicator, Hackney & Hudson.....	250,236
Hats, machine for beating napped, G. Yule.....	250,321	Steam boiler, S. L. Hill.....	250,146
Hay gatherer or loader, E. Bamberger.....	250,128	Steam con lensing apparatus, J. Charlesworth.....	250,208
Headlight, locomotive, J. M. Kelly.....	250,260	Steam engine reversing gear, A. J. Hoag (r).....	9,951
Heating water over lamps or gas, device for, C. S. Tallmadge.....	250,111	Steering apparatus, steam, G. H. Reynolds.....	250,103
Holder. See Bag holder. Cuff holder. Rein holder. Spool holder.		Stereotype locking device, E. P. Brown.....	250,052
Hook. See Snap hook.		Stocking elastic, D. M. Master.....	250,154
Horse detacher, R. W. Clendening.....	250,057	Stockings, manufacture of, L. S. Cox.....	250,207
Horseshoe weight attachment, J. Harney.....	250,240	Stopper. See Bottle stopper.	
Hose coupling, L. Ford.....	250,225	Storage tank for petroleum, F. H. Benton.....	250,190
Hot water and steam boiler, Livingstone & Wright.....	250,087	Stove base, J. K. McLaughlin.....	250,274
Illuminating apparatus, C. M. Lungren.....	250,089	Stove cover, M. G. Carleton.....	250,200
Indicator. See Station indicator.		Stove, heating, J. R. Graves.....	250,067
Inkstand, C. De Roberts.....	250,213	Stove, hot blast, F. W. Gordon.....	250,230
Jack. See Lifting jack.		Stove, etc., lifter, T. S. Lindsay.....	250,086
Knife, fork, and spoon, combined, F. Praunegger.....	250,281	Stove, oil, A. Krause.....	250,263
Knitting machine cam lock, A. B. Dodge.....	250,218	Stove or range, cooking, L. L. Cul	