

feet fire surface. 3. Used for house heating how many square feet of radiating surface should above boiler supply to advantage? A. About 600 feet.

(26) B. & A. Co. write: We have two shafts running $\frac{1}{4}$ inch to the foot out of line, with two pulleys attached, 36 inches diameter, 10 inch face, run by an upright belt, and the belt in running runs off both pulleys on the same side $\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 inches; both pulleys are turned the usual way crowning, and running at a speed of two hundred revolutions a minute. What we wish to know is, if we have one or both pulleys made a little crowning off the center, will it lead the belt on straight, and would we get full power of belt; and if we should make them doubly as crowning would it make any difference? A. Crowning will do no good. Your only mode of correcting the evil is to so place carrier pulleys or oilers, that the belt shall run on both pulleys at right angles to their respective shafts.

(27) C. S. writes: I bought SUPPLEMENT, 142, in view of constructing me a telephone for a private line. But there are several points I would inquire further about. 1. Should the ends of the coil wire wound around the spool touch the connection wire fastened in the binding post? A. Yes. 2. How can I tell the like poles on magnets? A. Present the poles to a compass needle. Poles that produce the same effect are alike. 3. Would common tin do for the diaphragm, or what other material should I use? A. Tin is too thick. Use ferrotypes plates. 4. Should I use No. 36 common copper wire for connecting the instrument with another? A. Use No. 12 iron wire for your line.

(28) A. S. R. asks (1) for information on melting and pouring caoutchouc. A. Caoutchouc cannot be melted and poured as you suggest. When heated to the fusing point it suffers partial decomposition. 2. Is there a work published on the manufacture of Indian arrow heads? A. We know of no book on this subject.

MINERALS, ETC.—Specimens have been received from the following correspondents, and examined, with the results stated:

T. H. B.—1. Marmolite. 2. Hornblende in quartz. 3. Dolerite. 4. Feldspar and hornblende. 5. Chiefly quartz. 6. Hornblende. 7. Sandstone and lime carbonate.—S. W.—1. Heavyspar—barium sulphate. 2. Limonite on quartz. 3. Gypsum. 4. Ferruginous lime sulphate (deposit). 5. Pyroxene. 6. Chrysocolla. 7. Graphite in sandstone. 8. Chiefly quartz and limonite. 9. Limonite on quartz.—N. O. G.—It is tourmaline (hardness 7.5—corundum is 9, diamond 10).—E. G.—The powder contains traces of gold—hardly rich enough to pay.—J. M. S.—The small pebble (one) is quartz—not diamond.—T. C. Y.—Your ink, where not used in excess is easily removed.—T. F. W.—Iron, copper, and molybdenum sulphides. It may carry gold, but it will require a fire assay to determine this.—L. H. G.—The rock contains much titaniferous iron ore. Some of it may carry gold. An assay would be advisable.

COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVED.

On a Brilliant Meteor. By C. E. S.
On the Operation of Arsenic and How to Detect Carbonic Oxide. By H. M. D.

NEW BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS.

ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR INSTRUMENTENKUNDE (JOURNAL OF SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS). Edited by Dr. G. Schwirkus. Berlin: 1881. Julius Springer.

This monthly publication, the first number of which is now before us, is devoted to scientific instruments and the experiments therewith. Each number will contain illustrations and descriptions of the modern scientific instruments, the opinions of scientific men in regard to the same, and all possible improvements and observations in manufacturing the instruments will be given, so as to enable one manufacturer to profit by the experience of others, whereby the accuracy of scientific instruments in general will be greatly improved. All patents for scientific instruments will also receive proper notice. The leading savants of Germany, such as Messrs. C. Bruhns, of Leipsic; Bauernfeud, of Munich; v. Lang, of Vienna, and many others, contribute to this work. The first number contains articles by Fueess, on Normal Barometer; Illuminating Micrometer Devices, by Foerster; Micrometer Screws, by Reiche; Vogel and Lohse, on Spectral Apparatus; Kronecker, on Graphical Methods in Physiology, etc. This work is printed in clear English type.

PROYECTO DE ORGANIZACION DE LA SECCION DE ESTUDIOS DEL ATENEO DEL URUGUAY. Por el Doctor F. A. Berra. Montevideo: 1880.

This volume of over 250 octavo pages is an elaborate plan for a total reorganization of the course of studies now pursued at the Atheneum of Uruguay. It seems that these studies have hitherto been quite elementary—just enough to give the student sufficient education to qualify him for business, but not enough to fit him to become a prominent member of society or even to qualify him for the duties of a public life. The consequence is that the administration of the government falls into the hands of a few privileged persons. This state of things for a republic is justly considered radically wrong by the promoters of the project under consideration. Hence the elaboration of a plan to give all the youths of the nation a liberal education which shall make them ornaments of society and good citizens, who shall be capable, when their country calls upon them, of filling any public office to which they shall be elected. The proposed course of instruction here laid down seems to be quite elaborate, and equal to that found in the curriculum of any prominent college or university. Dr. Berra and his associates are to be wished all success in their noble and patriotic undertaking.

THE MAGAZINE OF ART. Cassell, Petter, Galpin & Co. New York.

The March number of this entertaining art publication has made its appearance, and, like the preceding numbers, it is full of illustrations, and complete in interest to all lovers of art in varied departments.

[OFFICIAL.]

INDEX OF INVENTIONS FOR WHICH Letters Patent of the United States were Granted in the Week Ending

March 1, 1881,

AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE.

[Those marked (r) are reissued patents.]

A printed copy of the specification and drawing of any patent in the annexed list, also of any patent issued since 1866, will be furnished from this office for one dollar. In ordering please state the number and date of the patent desired and remit to Munn & Co., 37 Park Row, New York city. We also furnish copies of patents granted prior to 1866; but at increased cost, as the specifications not being printed, must be copied by hand.

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Compass, needles for, J. Lewis <i>et al.</i> , Mass.	
Compound for treating iron, A. H. Siegfried <i>et al.</i> , Selins Grove, Pa.	
Electric lamp, T. A. Edison, Menlo Park, N. J.	
Electric lamp, T. A. Edison, Menlo Park, N. J.	
Hydrocarbon furnace, B. Sloper <i>et al.</i> , Washington, D. C.	
Illuminating, E. B. Reynolds, Cleveland, Ohio.	
Packing box machinery, F. Myers, N. Y.	
Paper drying machinery, L. A. Turner, Chicago, Ill.	
Paper punching machinery, Automatic Music Paper Company, Boston, Mass.	
Paving cement, E. J. de Smedt <i>et al.</i> , Washington, D. C.	
Printing press, E. B. Welch, Cambridge, Mass.	
Printing press, W. H. Golding, Chelsea, Mass.	
Sewing machine, J. M. Fair, Buffalo, N. Y.	
Telephone, J. Goodman, Louisville, Ky.	
Type writer, T. Hall, New York city.	
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