

boat for this engine and boiler, say 8 or 10 feet longer, do you think I would get more speed? What dimensions would you recommend a boat to be to get the most speed out of my engine and boiler? A. It is somewhat questionable whether you will be able to make much improvement on the present performance with another boat and the same machinery. With a larger screw and the present boat you might do somewhat better.

COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVED.

The Editor of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN acknowledges with much pleasure the receipt of original papers and contributions on the following subjects:

- The Telephone. By S. F. P.
The Microphone. By W. L. S.
The Gyroscope as applied to Vessels. By R. L.

HINTS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

We renew our request that correspondents, in referring to former answers or articles, will be kind enough to name the date of the paper and the page, or the number of the question.

Many of our correspondents make inquiries which cannot properly be answered in these columns. Such inquiries, if signed by initials only, are liable to be cast into the waste basket.

Persons desiring special information which is purely of a personal character, and not of general interest, should remit from \$1 to \$5, according to the subject, as we cannot be expected to spend time and labor to obtain such information without remuneration.

[OFFICIAL.]

INDEX OF INVENTIONS

FOR WHICH

Letters Patent of the United States were

Granted in the Week Ending

July 9, 1878,

AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE.

[Those marked (r) are reissued patents.]

A complete copy of any patent in the annexed list, including both the specifications and drawings, will be furnished from this office for one dollar. In ordering please state the number and date of the patent desired, and remit to Munn & Co., 37 Park Row, New York city.

Table listing various inventions such as Asphalt for roofing, Axle box, Bale tie, Bath, Bed bottom, Belt tightener, Bench dog, Blow pipe, Boiler, Bolt, Boot, Boots and shoes, Boring machine, Bottle stopper, Box, Box, wood and sheet metal, Bracelet, Bracket, Brake, Brake, J. A. Kirby, Bridge, Brush, Buckle, Bung and tap bushing, Bung lock, Buoy, Butter, Can, Oil, Candlestick, Canisters, Car coupling, Car door, Carding machine, Carpetsweeper, Carriages, Catamenial sack, Celluloid, Chair, Churn, Churn dasher, Cigar machine, Cigarette holder, Cloth, Coffee and peanut roaster, Coffins, Coin wrapper, Cooker, Cooler, Cooler, milk, Cooler, milk, Cop tubes, Cradles, Cultivator, Cultivator, Dentist's cabinet, Door check, Door hanger, Doors, Drier, Drill, Drill, rock, Easel, Egg and fruit carrier, Egg beater, Elevator, Elevator cup, Elevator, hydraulic, Engine, chemical fire, Engine, compound steam, Engine, portable, Engine, rotary steam, Engine, wind, Engine, wind, L. G. Kregel, Engine, wind, A. Zwiebel, Engines, condenser for steam, Envelope, Eyeglass, Feed water heater, Feed water regulator, Fender bar.

Table listing various inventions such as Fender, sheet metal, Fiber machine, Filter and irrigating nozzle, Fires, extinguisher for, Fish, meat, etc., preserving, Fountain, parlor, Furnace, brick kiln, Furnace, hot air, Furnace, smoke preventing, Gas purifiers, Gate, H. Galbraith, Gate, J. S. Winsor, Gate, flood, Glass vessel, incased, Glassware, manufacture of, Grain, handling, Harrow, gang, Harvester cutter, Hatchway door mechanism, Hay ricker, Heating drum, Hoe, farm and garden, Horseshoe bending machine, Hose from coupling, Hose reel, Hot air register, Hydrocarbon vapor blast, Insects, destroying, Kettle, dinner, Knob attachment, Lantern, J. H. Irwin, Lantern, signal, Letters, etc., Lifting jack, Loom shuttle box motion, Lubricator, vehicle axle, Mash, treating corn, Mashing apparatus, Mechanical movement, Middlings separator, Mouldings, ornamenting, Mop head, Motor, A. R. Steel, Music leaf turner, Oils, distillation of, Organ, reed, Oven shelf, Overall, S. Laskey, Packing for oil well casings, Paper bag, Pencil, Pendulum, electric escapement for, Photographs, coloring, Pianos and organs, shelf for, Pillow, M. B. Wallace, Pipe, H. Tibbe, Pipe cover, Plating machine, Planter, corn, Planter, corn, D. E. Moore, Planters, check row for seed, Plow, sulky, I. Berdan, Plow, sulky, S. Kirkpatrick, Plow, sulky, J. Lane, Press, baling, P. K. Dederick, Press, copying, J. Hill, Printer's furniture, Pump, M. W. Whiteley, Pump, J. W. Tuck, Pump bucket, chain, Pump, stock, S. R. King, Railway gate, T. C. Garlington, Railway gate, A. Selsler, Railway rail joint, J. E. Ferguson, Railway rail joint, W. R. Gillis, Railway signal, J. T. Halsey, Railway spike, D. Servis, Railway track connections, W. C. Allison, Railway track drill, F. J. Underwood, Rake, horse hay, A. J. Manny, Range, cooking, Rein holder, Ruler, J. W. Green, Saddle, harness, S. A. Marker, Sash, double window, Saw, band, Saw mill, circular, Saw tooth, insertible, Scale beams, device for notching, Scales, weighing, Scarf, C. Loeb, Scraper, road, Sewing machine, G. Rehffuss, Sewing machine, C. P. St. John, Shaft lug protector, Shoemaker's lap iron, Skiving machine, Sled knee, Spark arrester, Spark arrester for locomotive, Speed recorder, Spinning machines, bearing for, Sprinkler, lawn, Square, bevel, Stone, compound for artificial, Stone, manufacture of artificial, Store fronts, construction of, Stove, J. H. Blake, Stove, C. A. Hamlin, Stove, cook, C. Truesdale, Stove, cooking, H. A. Wood, Stove leg fastening, Stove or furnace grate, Stove oven shelf, Stove pipe, adjustable, Stoves, attachment for coal, Swill, machine for condensing, Telephone, acoustic, Telescope attachment, Thill coupling, Tile, border, Tin scrap, utilizing waste, Trip protector, Truss, A. H. Parker, Tug eye, hame, Tug eye, hame, W. H. Bustin, Tug eye, J. M. Hartman, Valve, W. Henderson, Valve, balanced slide, Valve gear for engines, Valve, slide and steam, Vault cover, Velocipede, G. Stafford, Vessels, cleansing the hulls of, Wagon jack, Wagon rack, Washing machine, Carrier, Water closet paper, Watercloset valve, Water meter, piston, Water wheel, Wells with compressed air, Wells or cisterns, connection for, Wheel, vehicle, J. L. Dudley.

Table listing various inventions such as Whip socket and rein holder, Windlass, Wire, manufacture of, Yoke, ox, M. T. Perkins, TRADE MARKS, Anti-rheumatic mixture, Boiler iron, Canned soup, meats, Cigars, L. Cohn, Cigars, Voige & Winter, Cigars, cigarettes, etc., Cod liver oil, Collars, cuffs, etc., Cotton presses, Kingsland, Flour, S. S. Marvin, Fried potatoes, Gum resembling India rubber, Lamp chimneys, Muzzy & Co., Lard, T. R. Jenkins & Son, Lard, W. H. Popham & Co., Liniment, D. B. Dewey, Paper cutting machines, Perfumery, Young, Ladd & Coffin, Pianofortes, etc., Steinway & Sons, Refined petroleum, W. H. Crossman & Brother, Refined petroleum, etc., Spiced seasonings, Stove polish, J. X. L. Stove Polish Company, Tea, J. W. Hamblet, Wire gauze fly traps, T. W. Brown, DESIGNS, Car basket, A. S. Brownell, Clock case, N. L. Bradley, Covering for chairs, etc., Font of printing types, H. Ehlert, Font of printing types, J. K. Rogers, Glassware, G. W. Blair, Mirror frames, W. S. Kreps, Paper cases for cigarettes, A. Pearl, Stove polish package, H. S. Ziegler, English Patents Issued to Americans, Barrel machinery, Boots and shoes, Belt lacing, Buildings, Chairs, Cotton machinery, Journal lubricator, Liquid meter, Lock bolts, Pulleys, Solar cameras, THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN EXPORT EDITION, PUBLISHED MONTHLY, THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN EXPORT EDITION is a large and SPLENDID PERIODICAL, forming a complete and interesting Monthly Record of all Progress in Science and the Useful Arts throughout the World, GENERAL TABLE OF CONTENTS, Of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN Export Edition for August, 1878, "Snyder's Little Giant" Engine, Description of the Recent Most Important Mechanical Inventions, Smoke and Sparks, Costs of Silver Amalgamation, Advertising for Foreign Trade, Labor in France, French Pavements, Emery Grinding Machinery, Notes of Patent Office Decisions, Iron Direct, Correcting Leading Screws, Eclipse of the Sun, Microphone and Telephone, The Sutro Tunnel, Description of the Recent Most Important Agricultural Inventions, New Power Press, No Credit, Decline in the Price of Petroleum, New Inventions, New Portable Mill, The New Spanish Process for Silver and Copper, Three figures, The Australian Jabiru, New Engineering Inventions, Zoological Garden, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, Three engravings, Solubility of Cotton, Phosphor Bronze, A Deep Gas Well, Sheet Metal Working Presses, American Institute Exhibition, A Blondinian Mouse, Rules for the Treatment of the Drowned, Plantain Leaves in Toothache, A Camera Improvement, Antiseptic Properties of Borax, Improved Railway Speed, Safety Oxygen Apparatus, Natural History Notes, An Electric Manometer, Color Blindness, A New Stimulant, The Park in the Paris Exposition, Improvements in Silkworm Breeding, The Natural History of the Eel, Progress of Ironmaking, The Telephone as a Promoter of Science, Letter from Professor Hughes, The Scientific American Export Edition, Fountain Pens, The Sun, Mechanical Pudding in Sweden, Photographic Engraving, Our New Deep Sea Thermometer, Answers to Correspondents, embodying a large quantity of valuable information, practical recipes, and instructions in various arts.

Table listing various inventions such as The Edison Carbon Telephone and Hughes' Microphone, Replanting and Transplanting Teeth, New Industrial Enterprises, The Distillation of Coal, A Short History of Petroleum, Minute Forms of Life, Wages in England, The Treatment of Cancer by Pressure, New Cutting and Boring Attachment for Lathes, Three engravings, Decrease of the New York Rainfall, New Steam Valve, A Hint from the Mormons, Quick Work, The Rhinoceros Hornbill, Saw Tempering by Natural Gas, The Japanese Building at the Paris Exposition, Machinery for New York State Capitol Building, The Explosiveness of Flour, Crooked Journalism, A More Perfect Production, The Wool Product of the World, Street Main Joints, Successful Shad Hatching, New Use for Lemon Verbena, A Velocipede Feet Extraordinary, Superior Excellence of American Goods, Petroleum Oils as Lubricators, Influence of Light on Plants and Animals, Ill-balanced Production, Labor in Germany, June Petroleum Review, Remarkable Poisoning of a Lake, Astronomical Notes for August, giving the Positions, Rising and Setting of the Planets, An Interesting Astronomical Observation, Some of Professor Marsh's Recent Discoveries, Trying to save a Hundred and Fifty Million Dollars per year, Industrial Education, Holly's New Pumping Engine and Automatic Pressure Regulator, Steam on Common Roads, The Eclipse of the Sun, July 29, 1878, The Discouragement of Invention, Where our Inventors Live, Not so Many Out of Work, Artificial Indigo, The Partition of Turkey, Progress of Labor-Saving Machinery in the South, American Cotton in China, New Cotton Spooling Machine, A New Working Glove, Public Heating by Steam, Lighter and Keener Tools and Implements, Electro-magnetic Burglar Alarm Safe, The Beet, New Corn Plow and Marker, Description of the Recent Most Important Miscellaneous Inventions, Electrical Indicator for showing the Rotation of the Earth, Tin Shafting Cup, The Musical Mechanism of the Cincinnati Organ, First Impressions of the Eclipse Observations, Lockyer's Report of the Eclipse of July 29, 1878, Ink Printing from Glass Negatives, Objections to Helmholtz's Theory of Vision, The Famine in Northern China, The Lechner Mining Machine, Walking under Water, The Industrial Prospect, Water Gas, The Lyre Bird, Photographic Maps, New Bridge over the Douro River, Consumptive Perch, The True Idea of Teaching, "Antrum," A New Cheap and Self-Generating Disinfectant, Gilding on Glass, Ices and Ice Creams, Density of Population and Health, Improvements in Electro-magnet, The Manufacture of India Rubber, The Undeveloped Regions of the Southwest, Earthquakes and Earthrops, India as a Wheat Producer, Labor in Ireland, A Chance for Inventors, The Delaware Ship Canal, American Inventions in Bavaria, Edison's Megaphone, Edison and the Unseen Universe, Improvements needed in Salt Making, The New Patent Law of Spain, Local Encouragement of Manufacturers, Independent Workers, A Curious Insect, Photographic and other Views of the Eclipse, The Eclipse, A note from Professor Mitchell, The Study of Real Life in Schools, One Effect of the Chinese Famine, American Horse Cars, Proofs of Prosperity, Further Evidences of Atlantis, Foreign Bodies in the Nose and Ears, Niello Silver, New Trace and Pad Buckle, Quick-speed Hand Drill, The "Germ Theory" in its Chemical Aspect, Official Paper, How Grapes Ripen, Boiler Explosion at Hillsboro, O., That Hundred and Fifty Million Dollars, Machinery as an Educator, Files and Rasps, Rosin and Beer, A Simple Phonograph, Restoration of Faded Writing, Folding Shaving Horse, Little Mothers, Silkworm Breeding, Wood's Lip Ring, The Paris Exposition, The Italian Façade, Hardy Catalpa Trees, Natural History Notes, Labor and Wages in Bordeaux, A Contrast, The Arabian Cure for Hydrophobia, Reciprocity in Trade Marks between Great Britain and the United States, Oliver's screw Headed Key, Export Grain Trade of the Mississippi, Japanese Houses and Earthquakes, New Tin Roving Can, National Characteristics, The Durability of Railroad Ties, How Salmon are Canned, The Darien Canal Project, Answers to Correspondents, embodying a large quantity of valuable information, practical recipes, and instructions in various arts. Single numbers of the Scientific American Export Edition, 50 cents. To be had at this office, and at all news stores. Subscriptions, Five Dollars a year; sent postpaid to all parts of the world. MUNN & CO., PUBLISHERS, 37 PARK ROW, NEW YORK. To Advertisers: Manufacturers and others who desire to secure foreign trade may have large and handsomely displayed announcements published in this edition at a very moderate cost. The Scientific American Export Edition has a large guaranteed circulation in all commercial places throughout the world. Regular files of the Export Edition are also carried on ALL STEAMSHIPS, foreign and coastwise, entering the port of New York. Address MUNN & CO., 37 Park Row, New York.