

V. R. H. asks: How can I make india rubber...

A. H. asks: Is nickel plating a success...

P. G. asks if the dry heat of the Turkish...

F. A. asks: 1. How can I melt old compo...

S. B. asks how to recover diamonds from...

E. would like to know the rule for find...

H. D. asks: 1. Is an engine shop the...

S. L. F. says: Can you refer me to any...

C. C. asks how to take off window glass...

R. C. asks: Will a railway head, con...

O. S. says: I have a small sailing boat...

O. says: We had a new engine cylin...

I. asks: What is the effective power by...

C. says: The joint between the cylinder...

J. H. H. says: I am using a horizontal...

T. E. C. asks: How much resistance is r...

A. W. I. says: I differ from J. E. E. in...

W. E. H. says, in reply to S. N. G., who...

A. M. asks for an explanation of the w...

C. F. B. says: In filing hand saws, the...

COMMUNICATIONS RECEIVED.

The Editor of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN...

- On Steam and Compressed Air. By—
On Retrogression of the Sun. By J. A. B.
On the Patent Right Question. By R. H. A.,

Also enquiries from the following:
F. J. H. Jr.—R. D. L.—P. A. M.—M. P. J.—Z. S.—P. R.

Correspondents who write to ask the address of certain...

[OFFICIAL.]
Index of Inventions
FOR WHICH
Letters Patent of the United States
WERE GRANTED FOR THE WEEK ENDING
July 22, 1873,
AND EACH BEARING THAT DATE.

Abdominal supporter, J. W. Gurley... 141,137
Axle and sleeve for vehicles, W. H. Sparks... 141,018
Bag holder, C. H. Thomas... 141,186
Banjo, J. S. Stiles... 141,182
Basket, S. H. Wheeler... 141,023
Baskets, cover for fruit, Ingham & Colby... 141,112
Beer and yeast, manufacture of, L. Pasteur... 141,072
Belt tension apparatus, S. E. Jewett... 141,004
Bevel, carpenter's, S. D. Sargeant... 141,081
Boiler, steam, S. Ritty... 141,178
Boilers, injector for feeding, W. & C. Sellers... 141,174
Boiler injector, W. Sellers... 141,178
Bolt heading machine, J. O. Jones... 141,059
Boot soles, shaping, J. B. Johnson... 141,058
Boring machine, earth, Wilson & Baisley... 141,097
Breast cup, A. M. Knapp... 141,005
Bridge, truss, A. Bannister... 141,026
Bridge, truss, Hunter & Rice... 141,056
Broaching machine, A. P. Stephens... 141,091
Buckle, trace, Brayton & Baugh... 141,103
Bureau drawers, fastening for, A. J. Grant... 141,001
Can, oyster, C. H. Dexter... 141,124
Candle guard, B. Morgan... 141,066
Cane stripper, R. C. James... 141,057
Car coupling, Biddow & Jackson... 141,103
Car coupling, T. Smith... 141,177
Car elevator, coal, P. H. Lamey... 141,148
Car-starter, C. J. Moor... 141,159
Car wheel, railroad, W. H. Paige... 141,011
Car window stop, adjustable, C. Page... 141,165
Car ventilator opener, J. E. Cross... 141,037
Carbureter, F. A. Fisher... 140,998
Carpet cleaner, H. W. Bates... 140,990
Carriage, F. M. Watson... 141,190
Carriage seat, J. N. Miller... 141,035
Cartridge, loading, T. L. Sturtevant... 141,185
Chair, reclining, E. Collins... 141,121
Chimney, cap, T. Boyd... 141,107
Clasp for suspenders, J. W. Smith... 141,087
Cloth finishing machines, tray for, A. Woolson... 141,192
Clothes line reel, C. Rosenthal... 141,015
Clothes pounder, E. S. Saxton... 141,032
Clothes reel, J. McMahon... 140,061
Coating metals with copper, Gauduin et al... 141,132
Compound for cleaning metals, M. McGlenn... 141,156
Connecting rod, B. F. Wilson... 141,191
Corset, T. S. Gilbert... 141,184
Cradle, L. A. Chichester, (r)... 5,496
Cradle, F. Chichester... 141,033
Cradle, spring, F. Chichester... 141,032
Culinary apparatus, R. H. Cazier... 141,114
Cultivator, O. Kugler... 141,145
Cultivator, O. Kugler... 141,146
Curling iron, Rosenstein & Feder... 141,079
Doors, fastening for sliding, E. W. Staples, Jr... 141,019
Dovetail machine, A. C. Van Alstine... 141,096
Drilling machine, coal, J. Grimm, (r)... 5,449
Electrotype etching plate, A. & H. T. Dawson... 140,995
Engine, air and gas, O. Trossin... 141,189
Engine, rotary, W. P. Eayrs... 141,128
Faucet attachment, E. L. Danbar... 141,040
Faucet, compound, W. S. Bate... 141,102
Fire escape, J. A. Talpey... 141,078
Fire extinguisher, H. S. Maxim... 141,062
Fire plug, J. P. Gallagher... 141,131
Fires by steam, etc., extinguishing, J. A. Coleman... 141,034
Furnace breast plate, blast, R. A. Fisher... 141,043
Furnace for melting metals, J. Harrison... 141,139
Furnace for roasting ores, L. Stevens... 141,181
Furnace, gas, L. Stevens... 141,179
Furnace, gas, L. Stevens... 141,180
Furnace, metallurgical gas, J. M. Hartman... 141,002
Furnace, puddling, H. McDonald, (r)... 5,500
Furnaces, hot air flue for heating, G. R. Barker... 141,101
Furniture leg, Orr & Baird... 141,071
Gage, carpenter's, M. C. Robichau... 141,014
Gage cock, Belleme & Fleer... 141,104
Game board, F. P. Holmes... 141,053
Gas, manufacture of, W. H. Spencer... 141,090
Gas, vapor, R. L. Cohen... 141,119
Gate, tilting, J. Bartholf... 141,027
Gearing, increasing friction of, G. Lindsay... 141,149
Grafting, C. E. Symonds... 141,022
Grain dryer, W. F. Morgan... 141,160
Griddle grater, W. H. Bixler... 140,992
Harrow, J. A. Walker... 141,021
Harvester, corn, L. Hamilton... 141,138
Harvester rake, W. T. Fastes... 141,127
Harvester rake, M. L. Mix... 141,164
Harvesters, etc., seat for, J. G. Perry... 141,075
Hat pressing machinery, D. Brown... 140,993
Hatchway, self-closing, A. Reid... 141,171
Heater, kerosene, Z. B. & C. E. Grandy... 14, 0, 6
Huge, seat, M. W. Chase... 141,115
Hurling machine, C. H. Hersey... 141,031
Hoop, skirts, tape for, C. Carpenter... 141,112
Ice cream freezer, A. Lucetti... 141,060
Inhaler, S. J. Shaw... 141,175
Iron, restoring tinned sheet, W. E. Brockway... 141,100
Journal bearing, frictionless, J. Eccles... 141,120
Kettle lifter, E. A. Thissell... 141,020
Knife, L. Eddy... 140,997
Ladder, J. Eagon... 141,126
Lamp, T. B. Atterbury... 140,908
Lantern, W. McKay... 141,008
Lantern, S. Naylor... 141,162
Last block holder, D. Daniels... 141,123
Lathe, potter's, W. Meek... 141,157
Leather, artificial, H. A. Clark... 141,117
Leather, imitation, H. A. Clark... 141,118
Leather, artificial, H. A. Clark... 141,116
Lock, combination, H. Clarke (r)... 5,497
Locks, seal for, F. W. Brooks... 141,110
Locomotive head light, P. F. Stout... 141,133
Loom picking mechanism, W. Townsend... 141,117
Lubricator, D. T. Pray... 141,168
Magnesia, milk of, Phillips & Reid... 141,167
Medical compound, C. D. Bradley... 141,080
Milling machine, G. T. Pillsbury... 141,112
Music notation, J. P. Powell... 141,013
Ores, treating, M. Ladin... 141,147
Packing for piston rods, W. Heston... 141,052
Paddle wheels, feathering, G. K. Glenn... 141,125
Paint for roofing, wood, etc., J. C. & C. M. Bills... 140,991
Paint vessel and package, J. W. Masury... 141,061
Paper file, R. Rathbone... 141,070
Paper stock, fibrous, T. Routledge... 141,016

Parer, apple, W. A. C. Caks... 141,070
Pe-sary, O. M. Muncester... 141,069
Piano, G. C. Manner... 141,152
Pile driver, C. H. Smith... 141,036
Pinchers, shoemaker's, W. H. Hanna... 141,047
Pipe, molding, A. W. A. Logen... 141,150
Planing-machine, metal, R. Harper... 141,049
Planing machine, metal, G. C. Larned... 141,006
Planter, cotton seed, J. L. Sloucomb... 141,085
Plow, wheel, J. C. Pearl... 141,073
Port stopper fastening, J. Carver... 141,113
Press, balin, W. M. Conner... 141,035
Printing press, rotary, C. Montague (r)... 5,501
Printing press inking, G. W. Prouty... 141,077
Propelling vessels, G. W. Dow... 141,089
Pump, rotary, J. E. Gillespie... 141,000
Pump or engine, rotary, W. P. Maxson... 141,155
Punching washers, die for, R. Humphrey... 141,055
Reel, R. Simon... 141,084
Refrigerator and water cooler, H. W. B. Hervey... 141,141
Roller and planter combined, O. Knudson... 141,144
Ruler, parallel, G. Blunck... 141,029
Ruler and blotter combined, R. M. Austin... 140,989
Saccharine fermentation, J. A. Morrell... 141,068
Sash iron, W. I. Hubbell... 141,054
Sash cord fastener, Harris & Hewitt... 141,150
Sash fastener, T. P. Coin... 140,994
Sash fastener, Cole & Davis... 141,120
Sash fastener and weather strip, E. J. Sprague... 1, 1, 71
Sash holder, G. W. Richardson... 1, 1, 71
Sash holder, G. A. Sturges... 1, 1, 71
Saw, S. Cook... 141,086
Saw, J. Crookes... 141,122
Saw mill, B. Berndt... 14, 28
Saw, scroll, J. W. Rowlingson... 141,080
Sawing machine, A. T. Nichols... 141,168
Sawing machine, scroll, M. Hansen... 141,148
Seeding machine, G. F. Stroud... 141,143
Separator, grain, O. J. Everson... 141,180
Sewing machine, D. M. Smith... 141,088
Sewing machine folding cover, S. J. Pusey... 141,119
Sewing machine brake, D. T. Peek... 141,166
Sharpening machine, S. F. Emerson... 141,042
Signal, flash light, Mitchell & Mayo... 14, 010
Silk machine for spreading, J. Sauti... 141,017
Soda water, etc., cooler for, W. Gee... 141,138
Soda water apparatus, J. Matthews... 141,154
Sole channeling machine, C. C. Ballou... 141,025
Spinning machine roller clearer, C. B. Brown... 141,081
Staves, jointing, E. & B. Holmes... 141,008
Steam trap, Maxim & Hawes... 141,068
Steel wire, hardening, A. Benjamin... 141,105
Stove, base burning, J. Easterly (r)... 5,498
Stove, cooking, C. H. Douglas... 140,996
Stove platform, Bingham & Ewing... 141,106
Stove pipe drum, A. W. Foote... 140,999
Strap, shawl, F. H. Willis... 141,024
Stump extractor, T. Herbig... 141,140
Sugar, manufacture of, J. A. Morrell... 141,067
Telegraph, printing, G. M. Phelps... 141,076
Thrashing machine, R. B. Martindale... 141,153
Top, spinning, J. Spencer... 141,089
Toy, R. G. Messenger... 141,009
Truck, F. H. Abeel... 141,098
Tuck marker, F. L. Tileston... 141,095
Twisting machine stop mechanism, A. J. Milstead... 141,168
Umbrella, C. Lusby... 141,151
Valve, stop, G. W. Eddy... 141,041
Vehicle wheel, C. Anderegg... 141,099
Vehicle wheel, J. Q. Bryer... 141,111
Vessels, camel for raising sunken, H. H. Siebe... 14, 088
Vest supporter, Martin & Mapes... 141,007
Washing machine, J. Glines... 141,044
Washing machine, H. C. Grover... 141,136
Washing machine, W. R. Walton... 141,022
Watch, calendar, D. J. Mozart... 141,161
Watch cases, spring joint for, J. Gordon... 141,045
Watch, push top for, J. C. Duerber... 141,125
Water closet disinfecting, J. M. B. Baker... 141,100
Water wheel, E. R. Percy... 141,074
Weather strip, F. Siering... 141,176
Well points, perforating drive, C. L. Travis... 141,188
Windmill, C. A. Taylor... 141,094
Wool of burrs, etc., cleaning, T. Crossley... 141,058

APPLICATIONS FOR EXTENSIONS.
Applications have been duly filed, and are now pending...

EXTENSIONS GRANTED.
24,963.—FLOUR PACKER.—S. Taggart.
24,915.—CASTING COPPER CYLINDERS.—F. Adams.

DISCLAIMERS.
24,963.—FLOUR PACKER.—S. Taggart.

DESIGNS PATENTED.
6,776 to 6,778.—NUBIAS.—H. Boot, Philadelphia, Pa.
6,779.—HANDLE TIP.—G. W. Bunnell, West Meriden, Ct.

TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.
1,371.—SAWS.—E. C. Atkins & Co., Indianapolis, Ind.
1,372.—SCARFS, ETC.—Brownson Bros., Chicago, Ill.

SCHEDULE OF PATENT FEES:
On each caveat... \$10
On each Trade-Mark... \$25
On filing each application for a Patent (17 years)... \$15